MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE BULLETIN

CATALOGUE NUMBER 1950-1951

MIDDLEBURY, VERMONT

Calendar for 1950-1951

1950

SEPTEMBER

17—Sunday, Freshman Week begins
20—Wednesday, President's Address in Mead Memorial Chapel (10:00 A.M.)
21—Thursday, Recitations begin (8:00 A.M.)
30—Saturday { Sesquicentennial Day / Alumni Homecoming Day

NOVEMBER

23—Thursday, Thanksgiving Day Holiday

DECEMBER

14—Thursday (11:00 A.M.) } Christmas Recess

1951

JANUARY

4—Thursday (8:00 A.M.) } Christmas Recess
25—Thursday, First Semester Classes end
27—Saturday, Examinations begin

FEBRUARY

3—Saturday, Examinations end
7—Wednesday, Second Semester Recitations begin (8:00 A.M.)
22—Thursday (12:30 P.M.) } Winter Carnival Holiday
24—Saturday } Winter Carnival Holiday

MARCH

31—Saturday (11:00 A.M.) } Spring Recess

APRIL

10—Tuesday (8:00 A.M.) } Spring Recess

JUNE

2—Saturday, Classes end
4—Monday, Examinations begin
14—Thursday, Examinations end
16—Saturday, Class Day
17—Sunday, Baccalaureate
18—Monday, Commencement

1950-51

SEPTEMBER

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NOVEMBER

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1951

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AUGUST

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MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE BULLETIN

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Government

PRESIDENT AND FELLOWS—THE CORPORATION*

Calendar year indicates date of election

SAMUEL S. STRATTON, PH.D., LL.D. (1943) — *Middlebury*
President of the College

EGBERT C. HADLEY, A.B., B.S. (1936) — *Southport, Conn.*
Chairman of the Board; Engineer, retired, Remington Arms Co. Inc.
President of the Corporation

GEORGE H. V. ALLEN, C.E. (1938) — *Fair Haven*
Secretary and Treasurer of the Corporation

REDFIELD PROCTOR, M.S., LL.D. (1919) — *Proctor*
President, Vermont Marble Company

HALL P. MCCULLOUGH, A.B., LL.B. (1919) — *North Bennington*

ALBERT H. WIGGIN, LL.D. (1922) — *New York, N. Y.*

ELBERT S. BRIGHAM, M.S., LL.D. (1922) — *St. Albans*
Former President, National Life Insurance Company

CARLETON H. SIMMONS, B.S. (1938) — *Boston, Mass.*
E. M. Newton & Co.

ELBERT C. COLE, A.M., PH.D. (1939) — *Williamstown, Mass.*
Professor, Williams College

JOSEPH P. KASPER, B.S. (1940) — *New York, N. Y.*
President, Associated Merchandising Corporation

FRED P. LANG, B.S. (1940) — *New York, N. Y.*
Broker, F. P. Lang & Co.

WALTER H. CLEARY, A.B., LL.B., LL.D., J.S.D. (1941) — *Newport*
Justice, Supreme Court of Vermont

HORACE S. FORD (1942) — *Cambridge, Mass.*
Treasurer, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

LEON S. GAY, PH.B. (1942) — *Cavendish*
Treasurer, Gay Brothers Company

§EDWIN S. S. SUNDERLAND, A.B., LL.B., LL.D. — *New York, N. Y.*
(term expires 1950)
Lawyer, Davis Polk Wardell Sunderland & Kiendl, New York, N. Y.

§DR. STEWART ROSS, M.D. (term expires 1951) — *Rutland*
Physician and Surgeon

*As of 1949–50.

§Alice Guest Howson, A.B., M.A. (term expires 1952) *Poughkeepsie, N. Y.*
Instructor of English, Vassar College

§Gertrude Cornish Milliken, B.S., M.A., ED.D.
(term expires 1953) *North Dighton, Mass.*

*Moses G. Hubbard, Jr., A.B., LL.B. (term expires 1950) *Utica, N. Y.*
Lawyer, Brown, Hubbard, Felt, Ryan & Fuller

*William H. Edmunds, A.B., LL.B. (term expires 1951) *Burlington*
Lawyer, Austin & Edmunds

*William M. Meacham, B.S., ED.M. (term expires 1952) *Boston, Mass.*
Headmaster, Farm & Trades School

*John A. Arnold (term expires 1953) *Evanston, Illinois*
Insurance Company Executive and Director

*Evelyn Ryle, B.S. (term expires 1954) *Hartford, Conn.*
Phoenix Mutual Life Insurance Co.

Robert D. Hope, LL.B. *Middlebury*
Assistant Treasurer of the Corporation

Helen G. MacKay, B.S. *Middlebury*
Assistant Secretary of the Corporation

WALKER FURLOUGH AND EMERGENCY FUND

President Samuel S. Stratton** George H. V. Allen**

Raymond H. White†

†Member of the faculty
*Elected on nomination by the Alumni
**Ex-officio
§Term Trustee

Corporation Committees

PRUDENTIAL

Egbert C. Hadley*
President Samuel S. Stratton*
Redfield Proctor
George H. V. Allen
Fred P. Lang
Stewart Ross
Leon S. Gay
William H. Edmunds (*substitute member*)

FINANCE

Fred P. Lang
Hall P. McCullough
Carleton H. Simmons
Horace S. Ford
Elbert S. Brigham

AUDITING

Horace S. Ford
Edwin S. S. Sunderland
John A. Arnold

SUMMER SCHOOLS

Elbert C. Cole
Fred P. Lang
William M. Meacham
Miss Evelyn Ryle
Mrs. J. Howard Howson

INSTRUCTION

Elbert C. Cole
Egbert C. Hadley
Mrs. Joseph K. Milliken
William H. Edmunds
Carleton H. Simmons

BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS

Leon S. Gay
Horace S. Ford
William H. Edmunds
Fred P. Lang

†As of 1949–50
*Ex-officio

The first name on the list is the Chairman

BATTELL FOREST AND PARK

Walter H. Cleary — John A. Arnold
Moses G. Hubbard — William M. Meacham
Stewart Ross

LAW

Walter H. Cleary — William H. Edmunds
Hall P. McCullough — Edwin S. S. Sunderland
Moses G. Hubbard

HONORARY DEGREES

Elbert S. Brigham — Egbert C. Hadley
Redfield Proctor

NEW TRUSTEES

Elbert S. Brigham — Egbert C. Hadley
Redfield Proctor

SCHOLARSHIPS AND STUDENT LOANS

George H. V. Allen — Miss Evelyn Ryle
William M. Meacham

CONFERENCE

Walter H. Cleary — John A. Arnold
Elbert C. Cole

ATHLETICS

Fred P. Lang — William H. Edmunds
Joseph P. Kasper — William M. Meacham
Stewart Ross

PORTER HOSPITAL

Stewart Ross — Mrs. J. Howard Howson
John A. Arnold

The first name on the list is the Chairman

Administration and Faculty

Samuel Sommerville Stratton, ph.d., ll.d. *President* (1943)	3 South Street
Stephen Albert Freeman, ph.d. *Vice President* (1925)	24 South Street
Raymond Henry White, a.m. *Dean of the Faculty* (1909)	4 Hillcrest Avenue
William Storrs Lee, a.b. *Dean of Men* (1930)	Ledge Creek, Cornwall
Mrs. Elizabeth Baker Kelly, a.b. *Chairman, Administration Committee for Women* (1946)	West Cornwall
Edgar Jolls Wiley, b.s., ed.m. *Director of Placement and Alumni Relations* (1913)	Brandon
Robert Dugald Hope, ll.b. *Assistant Treasurer of the Corporation* (1914)	7 Franklin Street
Hilton Prescott Bicknell, b.s. *Assistant Business Manager* (1927)	11 Court Street
Viola Chittenden White, ph.d. *Curator of the Abernethy Library* (1933)	10 College Street
Jordan Ralston Scobie, litt.b. *Registrar* (1934)	Happy Valley
George Hambre Huban, b.s. *Director of Publications and Publicity* (1940)	Washington Street Ext.
Marguerite Olney, mus.b. *Curator of the Flanders Ballad Collection* (1941)	20 Pleasant Street
Mrs. Gertrude Barkley Craig *Supervisor of Dormitories* (1942)	Gifford Hall
Margaret Wilson Fayer, a.b., b.s. *Librarian* (1943)	77 Main Street
Irwin Kenneth French *Business Manager* (1944)	45 South Street
Mrs. Muriel Long Reese, a.b. *Dietitian* (1944)	Battell Cottage
John Herbert Kreinheder, b.s. *Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds* (1945)	Cornwall
Walter Peirron Burn, me.e. *Curator of Maps* (1946)	Washington Street
Robert Anderson Summers, b.s. *Director of Food Service* (1946)	95 Main Street

Barbara Anna Wells, A.B., M.A. *Alumnae Secretary and Director of the Women's College Placement Office* (1946)	R.F.D. 4, Middlebury
Elizabeth Cecilia McNulla, R.N. *College Nurse* (1946)	1 North Street
Stanton Seely Eddy, Sr., M.D. *Medical Advisor of the College* (1947)	93 Main Street
Stanley Victor Wright, A.B. *Director of Admissions for Men* (1947)	Cornwall
Cynthia Anna Witherell, R.N. *Head College Nurse* (1948)	Infirmary
Marion Elizabeth Holmes, A.B. *Assistant Registrar* (1949)	54 High St.
Florence Katherine Lockerby, M.A. *Director of Admissions for Women* (1949)	

FACULTY

Samuel Sommerville Stratton, PH.D., LL.D. *President*	3 South Street
Stephen Albert Freeman, PH.D. *Vice President; Director of the Language Schools and Professor of French* (1925)	24 South Street
John Thayer Andrews, A.M. *Associate Professor of Philosophy* (1936)	5 Storrs Avenue
Donald Henry Ballou, PH.D. *Associate Professor of Mathematics* (1942)	27 Weybridge Street
Lois Anna Barr, A.B., M.S. *Instructor in Chemistry* (1949)	104 Shannon Street
Henry Ward Bedford, A.M. *Associate Professor of Music* (1936)	Cornwall Road
Douglas Stowe Beers, PH.D. *Professor of English* (1925)	Green Mountain Place
Jean Berger, PH.D. *Instructor in Music* (1948)	23 South Street
Léa Zoe Binand, Brevet Supérieur *Assistant Professor of French* (1929)	Le Château
Walter Thompson Bogart, PH.D. *Professor of Political Science* (1937)	R.F.D. 3, Middlebury
Claude Louis Bourcier, agrégé de l'université *Professor of French* (1937); *Dean of the French Summer School* (1947)	2 South Street

John Gerald Bowker, b.s., ed.m. *Professor of Mathematics* (1926)	14 Adirondack View
Arthur Milton Brown, a.b. *Professor of Physical Education and Director of Athletics for Men* (1918)	R.F.D. Brandon
Phillip K. Brown Jr., b.a. *Instructor in Geology* (1950)	
Richard Lindley Brown, a.m. *Associate Professor of English* (1931) *Assistant Director of Writers' Conference* (1947) (On leave of absence, 1950–51)	120 South Main Street
Mrs. Prudence Fish Bussey, mus.b. *Assistant Professor of Music* (1946)	Vergennes
*Frank William Cady, a.m., b.litt. (oxon.) *Professor of English* (1909)	57 South Street
Alan Carter *Associate Professor of Music* (1939) *Director of Composers' Conference* (1946)	135 So. Main St.
Mrs. Catherine Centeno *Lecturer in Spanish* (1949)	105 South Main Street
Walter Houston Clark, ph.d. *Associate Professor of Psychology and Education* (1947)	21 College Street
Allen Marshall Cline, ph.d. *Proctor Professor of American History* (1920)	26 Weybridge Street
Reginald Lansing Cook, a.m., b.a. (oxon.) *Professor of American Literature* (1929) *Director of the Bread Loaf School of English* (1946) (On leave of absence, 1950–51)	105 South Main Street
John Perley Davison, a.m. *Associate Professor of History* (1923)	R.F.D. 3, Middlebury
Mischa Harry Fayer, ph.d. *Associate Professor of Russian and Director of the Russian Summer School* (1943)	77 Main Street
Ida Virginia Gibson, b.s., a.m. *Associate Professor of Home Economics* (1933)	Homestead
Michael Glowa, b.a. *Assistant in Physics* (1949)	12 Hillcrest Road
Samuel Guarnaccia, m.a. *Assistant Professor of Spanish* (1940) *Dean of the Spanish Summer School* (1947)	Seymour Street

*Emeritus as of 1950, but continuing to serve part-time.

Lincoln Flint Hanson, A.B. *Instructor in Psychology* (1950)	
Grant Hopkins Harnest, M.S., PH.D. *Associate Professor of Chemistry* (1943)	8 Franklin Street
Burt Alden Hazeltine, B.S., A.M. *Professor of Mathematics* (1924)	Battell Block
Arthur Kelly David Healy, A.B., M.F.A. *Associate Professor of Fine Arts* (1943)	7 South Street
Waldo Huntley Heinrichs, A.M., LL.D. *Professor of Contemporary Civilization* (1934)	46 South Street
Harold Bradford Hitchcock, PH.D. *Associate Professor of Biology* (1943)	29 Seminary Street
Charles Leonard Hoag, PH.D. *Associate Professor of Political Science* (1947)	34 South Street
*Frank Eugene Howard, PH.D. *Professor of Psychology and Education* (1915)	17 South Street
Harry Hopkins Hubbell, Jr., PH.D. *Associate Professor of Physics* (1947)	7 Weybridge Street
Jeanne M. Huchon, A.B. licence; diplôme d'études supérieures *Instructor in French* (1949)	Le Château
John Rowland Illick, M.A. *Assistant Professor of Geography* (1946)	3 Storrs Avenue
Roland E. Johnson, A.B., B.D. *Chaplain* (1947)	3½ Franklin Street
John Joseph Kelly, M.A. *Assistant Professor of Physical Education for Men* (1936)	West Cornwall
Robert Mallory Klein, A.M. *Instructor in Economics* (1950)	
Frank Glasgow Lane, B.S. *Instructor in Biology* (1949)	25 Seminary Street
Mrs. Mary Louise Minor Lee, A.B. *Instructor in Physical Education for Women* (1946)	Ledge Creek, Cornwall
Rose Eleanor Martin, A.M. *Associate Professor of Spanish* (1928)	33 Weybridge Street
William John Martin, M.F.A. *Instructor in Speech and Drama* (1949)	15 Court Street
Fernand Marty, B.S., A.B. *Instructor in French* (1947)	105 So. Main Street

*Emeritus as of 1948, but continuing to serve part-time.

Lockwood Merriman, A.M.
Instructor in English (1947) — 38 College Street

Manuel Alvarez Morales, Dr. en Filosofia y Letras
Lecturer in Spanish Language and Literature (1947) — 42 North Pleasant Street

George Elbert Mowbray, M.A.
Instructor in Economics (1950)

Cora Margaret Mueller, B.S.
Instructor in Home Economics (1950)

Howard McCoy Munford, B.S., M.A.
Associate Professor of American Literature (1941) — Cornwall

Walter John Nelson, B.S.
Head Coach of Football and
Assistant Director of Athletics (1946) — 111 South Main Street

Eloise Francke Neuse, M.A.
Assistant in German (1947) — 21 South Street

Werner Neuse, Ph.D.
Professor of German (1932) *and Director*
of the German School (1949) — 21 South Street

Harold Plummer Parker, A.B.
Instructor in Sociology (1949) — 3 Storrs Avenue

Perley Chesman Perkins, A.M.
Assistant Professor of English and
Coach of Debating (1923) — 12 Adirondack View

William Aldrich Phillips, M.A.
Assistant Professor of Chemistry (1946) — 25 College Street

James Stuart Prentice, A.M.
Professor of Economics (1931) — 35 South Street

Henry B. Prickitt, M.A.
Instructor in English (1948) — 10 Weybridge Street

Donald Purcell, A.M.
Instructor in English (1949) — Starr Route

Thomas H. Reynolds, M.A.
Instructor in Contemporary Civilization (1949) — 79 Main Street

Mary Seelye Rosevear, B.S.
Associate Professor of Physical Education
for Women (1924) — R.F.D. Middlebury
(On leave of absence 2nd semester, 1950–51)

Charles L. Sanford, A.M.
Instructor in American Literature (1950)

Walter Thomas Savage, A.M.
Instructor in English (1950)

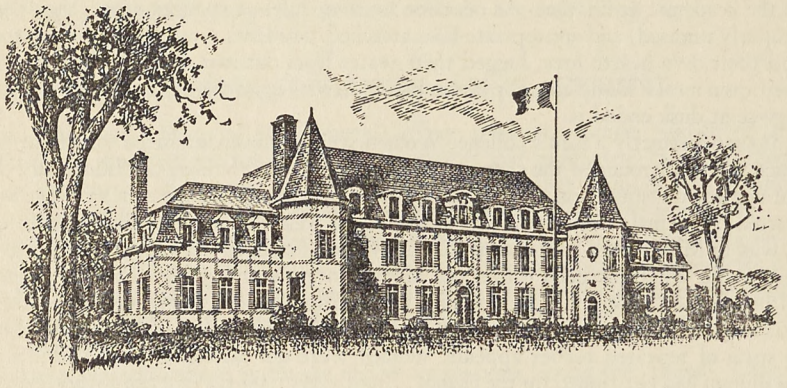
Bruno Moritz Schmidt, A.M. *Associate Professor of Geology* (1925)	16 Daniel Chipman Park
Russell George Sholes, A.M. *Professor of Sociology* (1937)	10 Adirondack View
Peggy Slevin, B.S. *Instructor in Physical Education* (1949)	Forest Hall
David Kingsbury Smith, M.B.A., M.A. *Instructor in Economics* (1950)	
Edward W. Steele, Jr., B.A. *Instructor in Political Science* (1950)	
Sten Harold Stenson, M.A. *Instructor in Philosophy* (1949)	133 So. Main Street
Phelps Nash Swett, B.S., A.M. *Professor of Geography and Drafting* (1909)	49 South Street
Pardon E. Tillinghast, M.A. *Instructor in History* (1947)	18 So. Pleasant Street
John Ashby Valentine, Jr., M.A. *Assistant Professor of Psychology and Education* (1948)	121 South Main Street
Erie Theodore Volkert, A.M. *Associate Professor of Drama* (1941)	121 South Main Street
Perley Conant Voter, A.M. *Professor of Chemistry* (1912)	20 College Street
Peter Walton, A.B. *Instructor in Fine Arts* (1947)	Green Mountain Place
Raymond Henry White, A.M. *Professor of Latin* (1909)	4 Hillcrest Avenue
Baird W. Whitlock, A.B. *Instructor in English* (1948)	41 South Street
Benjamin Franklin Wissler, B.S., A.M. *Professor of Physics* (1930)	23 Weybridge Street

EMERITI

Charles Albertus Adams, A.M. *Professor Emeritus of Education* (1923)	39 Seminary Street
Jennie Hannah Bristol *Registrar Emeritus* (1912)	Vergennes
Alfred Mitchell Dame, A.M. *Professor Emeritus of Latin and Greek* (1928)	Palm Beach, Florida
Lewis Jackson Hathaway, B.MUS. *Professor Emeritus of Music* (1916)	Daniel Chipman Park

Clara Blanche Knapp, A.M. *Professor Emeritus of Home Economics* (1922)	R.F.D. Middlebury
Samuel Earl Longwell, PH.D. *Professor Emeritus of Biology* (1919)	8 Hillcrest Avenue
Laila Adelaide McNeil, A.B. *Librarian Emeritus* (1913)	St. Johnsbury
Naomi Price *Assistant Registrar Emeritus* (1923)	Groton, Mass.
Albert Ranty, A.M. *Professor Emeritus of French* (1925)	Exeter, N. H.
Everett Skillings, A.M. *Professor Emeritus of German* (1909)	41 South Street
Ruth Wood Temple, A.B. *Assistant Dean Emeritus of Women* (1922)	Rutland
Eleanor Ross Thomas, A.M., PED.D. *Dean Emeritus of the Women's College* (1915)	Rutland

THE COLLEGES



MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE was not founded to give voice to any special religious, social, or political creed. It was indigenous, a product of 19th century democracy, financed from the thin purses of local citizens, and expressive of multiform culture brought from southern New England.

A miller, two lawyers, a doctor, and a President of Yale University conceived the first plan for Middlebury College on the night of September 30, 1798. The miller was Gamaliel Painter, whose name the oldest college building in Vermont still bears; the lawyers, Seth Storrs, donor of the campus of the men's college, and Samuel Miller who entertained the group at this original meeting; the doctor, Darius Matthews, a probate judge as well as physician; and the Yale President, the great Timothy Dwight.

Some thirty log cabins and frame houses, surrounded by wilderness, comprised the settlement at Middlebury in 1798. No road had yet been built to the pioneer village. The State of Vermont as a part of the Union was only seven years old and its Legislature still roved from town to town for its annual meeting. Grist and saw mills, a few shops for mechanics and blacksmiths, a rough inn and a brewery offered the principal commercial accent to the village. A church had not even been constructed. Still the establishment of a college, as well as a grammar school, seemed imperative to these immigrants from Connecticut.

President Dwight, in his visit of a single night, helped to outline a plan for procedure, but it took two years to persuade the Legislature that the request for founding a college in this wilderness should be honored. A charter was finally granted on November 1, 1800, and Jeremiah Atwater, a Yale graduate, appointed President; seven students were admitted the following day and Middlebury was under way, lodged in a building just completed for the Addison County Grammar School. President Atwater and one tutor comprised the entire administrative and teaching staff. Under them the first student was graduated in August, 1802.

Greek and Latin were the core of the curriculum in those early years. Mathe-

matics—ranging from "vulgar arithmetic" to trigonometry—history, geography, natural philosophy, astronomy, rhetoric, law, logic, metaphysics, and ethics rounded out a four-year program, with vocational purpose noted in such courses as navigation and surveying. A disciplinary system, based on the temper of the law of Moses and the text of Yale College rules and regulations, kept a student's nose to the academic grindstone. As occasion for new rules of conduct arose, they were properly phrased, and appropriate fines attached. Students were their own janitors, laid their own hearth fires, lugged their water from outdoor cisterns, often cooked their own meals. Daily chapel prayers before dawn began the day and a daily chapel service at dusk ended it.

It was distinctly a man's college. Women were not even admitted inside the rail fence which surrounded the campus protectively. Yet the village of Middlebury did not neglect the education of women. Within three years after the men's college was started, a "Female Academy," one of the first in America, was established here; and it was in Middlebury that Emma Hart (Willard) opened her first school for girls and wrote what has been called the *Magna Carta* for higher education of women. Although the College did not become coeducational for over eighty years after it was founded, the tradition for women's education was strongly fixed at an early date. In spite of repeated earlier appeals, women were not admitted until 1883, after the alumni had petitioned for the change. Eight years later the first dormitory, Battell Hall, was opened. Joseph Battell gave the College the land for the women's campus in 1909.

The Middlebury College Summer Language Schools of English, French, German, Italian, Russian, and Spanish, which began with a German session in 1915, have achieved international reputation. The foreign language schools were pioneers in the development of segregated, specialized summer schools for the study of modern languages under a faculty of native instructors. The School of English and the Writers' Conference have served as models for similar undertakings in various parts of the country. The Composers' Conference and Chamber Music Center was founded in the summer of 1946. In 1949, the Graduate School of French in France was inaugurated.

EDUCATIONAL PURPOSE

Middlebury is democratic in spirit, cosmopolitan in outlook. It has intentionally remained small in size. It has never had denominational affiliation, but respects and fosters the traditions of Christian faith and moral principles.

The College has adapted the traditional liberal arts thesis to modern education and the curriculum is organized to provide students with a comprehensive and balanced knowledge of the sciences and the arts, language and literature, history and philosophy, social, political, and economic institutions. A three-fold academic program is required of each student: intensive work in one field of planned study; the investigation of other subjects as they relate to this field of concentration; the study of cultural courses to give breadth and perspective. Participation in some organized physical activity is required of all freshman men and freshman and sophomore women.

As a liberal arts college, Middlebury has no vocational or professional schools. The College recognizes, however, that its responsibilities to society as well as to its graduates involve all possible preparation for some adult field of service. All departments provide adequate preparation for graduate study. Faculty advisers give

fully of their time in aiding students to a wise arrangement of studies which may lead to the development of mind and personality as well as toward some particular field of service.

Students wishing specialized and advanced training as well as a liberal education may shorten the period of formal education under the cooperative plan between Middlebury and certain recognized graduate schools. See page 38.

VOCATIONAL GUIDANCE AND PLACEMENT

The Placement Offices of Middlebury College provide a central source of information on employment for both undergraduates and graduates. Here are filed college credentials, the record of graduate work and further training, and of first and subsequent positions, together with references from teachers and employers.

From time to time opportunities are given to the students to meet representatives of various vocations and professions and to learn of openings and requirements in their fields of interest. Vocational guidance is offered the students through suggestions as to the career most suitable for their particular abilities and the most appropriate academic preparation.

Business and educational work are major occupations among the Alumni. Other leading occupations among the men are: Medicine, Law, Ministry, Engineering, Accounting, Agriculture, Chemistry, Government and Public Service, Advertising, Publicity, and Journalism. Leading Alumnae occupations, beside Education and Business are: Library work, Social work, Medicine, Government and Public Service, Technology, Dietetics, Music, Publicity and Public Relations. Many Alumni willingly contribute from their time and experience in offering vocational advice to undergraduates.

Middlebury has always sent its full share of teachers into the public and private secondary schools. In order to help raise the status of the teaching profession a special program of guidance for prospective teachers has been developed for the purpose of helping them throughout their college careers to develop as fully as possible those qualities, personal as well as scholarly and professional, which are most to be desired in effective teachers. (See page 74).

THE CAMPUS

Middlebury College is located on a broad hill overlooking a typical Vermont village and a wide sweep of Champlain Valley, with the Green Mountains visible to the east and the Adirondacks to the west. Most of the permanent college buildings are constructed of grey limestone or white marble, their colonial architecture consistent with the mountain setting of the extensive campus.

The campus is one of the largest in the world, with about 250 acres for buildings, athletic grounds, and Otter Creek shoreline, and a mountain campus of 13,000 acres ten miles to the east which includes some of the highest peaks in the State. The United States Government has taken over the title to an adjacent area, formerly owned by the College, as part of the Green Mountain National Forest. Both tracts are used by students for outings, winter sports, and week-end trips to lodges.

Middlebury is one of the main stations on the Rutland Railroad, which connects it directly with Boston, New York, Albany, and Montreal.

BUILDINGS

Administration Building. The Old Chapel, built of grey limestone in 1836, and for years used as the chief recitation hall, was completely remodeled in 1941 and turned over to administrative offices. Here are located the offices of the President, the Vice President, the Deans, the Admissions officers, the Old Chapel Room, the Treasurer, the Business Manager, the Registrar, the Director of Publications and Publicity and the Secretary of the Summer Schools.

Battell Cottage was opened in 1909 and was later enlarged to provide a dining hall accommodating about one hundred and fifty. The house is named for Joseph Battell, who, among many benefactions, donated the land for the women's campus.

The Casa Española, under the direction of a Spanish-speaking person, is for women who agree to speak only Spanish in the house.

The Château. Middlebury College was a pioneer in the plan of the segregated language house, where the residents use the foreign language exclusively while in the building. Le Château, built in 1925, one of the oldest and still the largest "maison française" in the United States, is the center of the internationally known French School, in session both winter and summer. Its architecture was inspired by the Pavillon Henri IV of the palace of Fontainebleau. Le Château contains two fine salons, a library, classrooms, offices, a dining room, and dormitory rooms.

Chemistry Building. The Department of Chemistry has its own three-story marble building. In the basement are organic, photographic, and research laboratories, and general storerooms. Lecture rooms are on the first floor; three laboratories, the library of 3,500 volumes, a stock room, and balance rooms are on the second floor; and on the top floor are located general chemical and private laboratories and a lecture room.

Forest Hall was constructed of grey limestone in 1936 and contains sixty-three double suites of two rooms and connecting lavatory; attractive reception rooms and dining rooms. It was built with funds derived from the sale of a large acreage of mountain forest to the federal government.

Gifford Hall, a five-story grey limestone dormitory overlooking the campus, was the memorial gift of the late Mrs. James M. Gifford, widow of a long-time trustee of the College. It was first opened in the fall of 1940.

Hepburn Hall, opened in 1916 as the gift of A. Barton Hepburn, '71, is a five-story dormitory of brown tapestry brick on one of the highest points of the campus.

Hillcrest is a three-story white frame dormitory. Twenty-two single rooms and eight doubles are available.

Hillside Cottage, on the approach to the Château, was built in 1913, and houses the College Infirmary, maintained by the College for the care of women students. One of two resident nurses is always in attendance.

Homestead, the Home Management House on Weybridge Street, is a typical New England home, the interior of which has been remodelled so that it admirably meets the needs of Home Economics 35.1.

Mead Memorial Chapel. This colonial white marble structure of the New England meeting house type, the gift of Ex-Governor John A. Mead, '64, stands on the highest eminence of the campus and the light which shines nightly from its spire is a county landmark. Across its façade are chiseled the words "The Strength of the Hills is His Also." The chancel has accommodations for a vested student choir and contains a large pipe organ. In the tower is a carillon of eleven bells which are played daily by a student from 5:30 to 6:00 while the College is in session.

Munroe Hall. All departments except the sciences, French, and Music, have their headquarters, classrooms, and lecture halls in Munroe Hall, the gift of Charles A. Munroe, '96, a former trustee. Opened in February, 1941, the interior is completely modern in every detail while the exterior of gray limestone and marble trim conforms with the general colonial architecture of the older buildings.

Music Studio. This brick building of colonial design is the gift of Mrs. Emily Proctor Telfer, and houses the studios of the faculty, and rooms for instrumental and vocal practice as well as a larger studio with special listening equipment. The Library contains about 500 scores and 2,500 recordings.

The Observatory opened in 1937, has a revolving dome and a mounted machine-driven Newtonian type 12-inch reflecting telescope, which maintains an unobstructed view of the skies.

Painter Hall, built in 1815, is the oldest college building in Vermont, and a fine example of sturdy New England architecture. It bears the name of a founder and first benefactor of the College. The interior was completely remodelled in 1936, and is now a dormitory for men.

Pearsons Hall, a marble dormitory of colonial design which commands a view of both the Adirondacks and the Green Mountains, was opened in 1911.

Playhouse. The headquarters of all dramatic work at the College is the Playhouse on Weybridge Street. Good facilities are provided for training and practical experience in all phases of dramatic production.

Porter Hospital, a fireproof brick building with a beautiful view of the Green Mountains, was completed in 1925, the gift of William H. Porter to the College and the residents of Addison County. It has a 45-bed capacity and modern equipment, with graduate nurses always on duty and local physicians on call.

Recitation Hall, near Forest Hall, now houses the laboratories of the Home Economics Department, and the offices of the Alumni and Alumnae Secretaries and the Placement Bureau.

Starr Hall, erected in 1861 to complete "Old Stone Row"—Painter, Old Chapel, and Starr—was rebuilt four years later after a fire. It was completely remodelled in 1946. There are double suites of study and bedroom and a few single rooms.

Student Union, a building secured through the Federal Works Agency and opened in September 1947, contains student lounges, student offices, a bookstore, snack bar, College Print Shop, offices of the Director of Food Service, and other facilities.

Warner Science Hall. The lecture rooms, laboratories, and libraries of Biology, Physics, Geology, Geography and Drafting, are quartered in Warner Science Hall which was built in 1901 through the benefactions of Ezra J. Warner, '61, as a memorial to his father, once a trustee of the College. The Natural History Museum on the upper floors houses a large collection of fossils of Vermont and the Champlain Valley, and a complete series of the flowering plants and ferns of the region. The Physics department possesses experimental equipment outstanding in a small college. There is a large, well-lighted drafting room on the top floor.

Weybridge House is a three-story white frame dormitory on a tree-shaded street close to the campus, with accommodations for twenty students.

New Women's Dormitories. Two new women's dormitories are under construction and will be available for occupancy in September 1950. They will be located on the approach to the Chateau, directly east of Pearsons Hall. These dormitories are to be constructed of grey limestone and will house seventy-five students in each building in thirty-seven double rooms and one single room.

Athletic Facilities. The *World War II Memorial Field House*, completed in the spring of 1949, is a building 400 feet by 120 feet, located on South Main Street, south of the Chi Psi Lodge and adjacent to Porter Field and the Fred D. Lang Memorial Field. Accommodations in this building will provide room for large assemblies, dances, an indoor Hockey rink, a regulation and practice basketball courts, a field cage, badminton and volley ball courts, and rooms for offices, lockers, showers, exercise, equipment and trainers.

Since the completion of the Field House, the *McCullough Gymnasium* has been assigned to the Women's Physical Education Department. It is of marble in colonial style, and was dedicated in 1912. It contains a basketball court, an exercising room, offices, locker rooms, showers, examination room, two handball courts and other facilities.

The Porter Athletic Field of about eighty acres contains a quarter-mile cinder track, a baseball diamond, the football field, a grandstand and bleachers.

The Fred Davis Lang Memorial Field, situated east of the Memorial Field House, consists of approximately four acres of playing fields available for intramural sports.

Nine tennis courts are located on the campus and the women's campus also includes an archery range and one soccer field. The mountain campus includes the Middlebury College Snow Bowl containing an eight-mile cross-country ski trail, slalom and downhill trails and a 50-meter jump, the largest college jump in the country.

THE LIBRARY

It is the aim of the Library to provide as effectively as possible for the intellectual needs of students and faculty, to encourage recreational reading, and to stimulate a love of good books.

Built in 1900 of six kinds of Vermont marble with funds bequeathed by Egbert Starr, the Library's capacity was more than doubled in 1928 by the addition of two wings given by his son, Dr. M. Allen Starr. The collection numbers about 115,000 volumes in all fields of knowledge, plus about 80,000 government documents. Especially noteworthy are the large sections in foreign languages: French, German,

Italian, Russian and Spanish. The Library subscribes to over 300 newspapers and periodicals. In addition to the main stacks to which the students have free access, there are also reference, reserve, and seminar rooms, the Middleburiana and local history collections, and a delightful Browsing Room containing periodicals and books for recreational reading. During the college year, the Library is open daily, and every evening except Saturday.

The Abernethy Library, built around the nucleus of rare books bequeathed by Dr. Julian W. Abernethy and comprising one of the best collections of American literature in the country, is housed in the east wing of the building. It contains some 7,500 volumes in first edition and about 1,000 manuscripts, mainly autograph letters of American authors. The room, furnished by Frank D. Abernethy, brother of the donor, serves the double function of treasure room and quiet haven for reading and study.

Another collection unique in its field is the Helen Hartness Flanders Collection of over 8000 items, including Child Ballads, ballads and folk-songs of British and American origin, religious songs, fiddle-tunes and call-sets, regional collections, and current folk-song journals. There are about 3100 mechanical recordings, all of which have been recovered through oral transmission. Its correlation with the English and the American literature classes offers a balanced approach to all ballad questions.

MEN'S RESIDENCES

Gifford and Hepburn Halls together accommodate 300 men; Painter and Starr Halls, reserved for freshmen, accommodate 200; and the nine fraternity houses accommodate approximately 150. Freshmen are not permitted to reside in fraternity houses. In general three students are assigned to dormitory suites. Dormitory rooms are furnished with single or double-deck beds, mattresses, desks, dressers, and chairs and pillows. Bedding, rugs, and other accessories are furnished by the occupants. Because of limited floor space, no additional furniture may be moved into dormitory rooms without first obtaining authorization from the Superintendent of Dormitories. Room fees include heat and electricity, and maid service once a week. Students provide their own laundry service.

Preference in choice of rooms in Gifford and Hepburn Halls is given to students in order of classes. Reservations are made by upperclassmen during the spring for the following year, and an advance deposit of $5 is required at the time the room contract is prepared. This $5 room deposit fee is not refundable but will be applied on the student's semester bill should he for any reason not occupy the room at the beginning of the fall term. Students reserving rooms are responsible for the year's rental charge. All rooms are assigned subject to residence regulations, and occupants are liable for any damage to the dormitory and its furnishings. A student may be required to withdraw from a dormitory at any time for failure to respect college dormitory regulations or quiet hours, and forfeit the room charge for the remainder of the semester. The Superintendent of Dormitories or a duly designated representative of the college has the right to inspect rooms at any time. Student proctors in each section of a dormitory represent the interests of both students and administration in matters concerning dormitory life.

Rooms are ready for occupancy in September on the day preceding the first college exercises and, except for seniors, are vacated in June on the day following a

student's last final examination. All dormitories are closed during vacations and students may not have access to rooms during these periods.

All freshmen are required to dine in the College Commons at Gifford or Hepburn Hall. Other students may dine at the Commons, at fraternity houses, or at restaurants in town.

WOMEN'S RESIDENCES

Each of the dormitories for undergraduate women is under the supervision of a house director. Houses vary in size from Forest Hall, accommodating over a hundred students to the Homestead, for eight Home Economics majors. Fees for room and board are uniformly $280 per semester. Rent includes heat, light and limited maid and janitor service. All rooms are furnished with single bed, pillow, mattress, study table, chiffonier or dresser, and chairs for each student. Students provide their own bed linen and towels and provide for their laundering.

All dormitories are closed during the Christmas and spring vacations.

Campus dormitories include Forest Hall, Pearsons Hall, Hillcrest Cottage, Battell Cottage, the Château, Ross House, Weybridge House, and the two new dormitories. The Homestead is within five minutes walk of the campus.

In assigning rooms, preference is given to students in order of classes. All rooms are subject to the regulations of the College as to student residence, and occupants are liable for any damage to their room or its furniture.

FUTURE PLANS

Traveling college presidents were about as common on the turnpikes of New England a century ago as traveling painters, dentists, surgeons, and transient pastors. Whether the wares were education, portraits, clinical service, or religion, each had to be an expert salesman, each a good horseman. The success depended on a persuasive vocabulary and endurance in the saddle.

Much of the early success of Middlebury was created by this promotional gospel carried abroad on the presidential mare. In those days the total amount of tuition advanced by students was insignificant; heavy endowments were unknown. The College subsisted on a hand-to-mouth monetary diet, and the budget was made up on the returns which the president managed to deposit in his saddlebag within the triangle created by the three points: Middlebury, Boston, and New York.

In this system of college upkeep there was no room for long-range planning. The College took what it could get and shaped itself accordingly. As the student body grew, the necessity for new buildings became all too obvious and always some public-minded individual came to the aid of the College.

Middlebury has never been university-minded. Through nearly a century and a half the Corporation has commonly agreed that it should be a small college. A determination of four dimensions is essential to any long-range planning: enrollment, curriculum, buildings and equipment, staff.

The Corporation is fully cognizant of the truth that great teachers—not buildings—make a great college. The endowment of a professorship is probably the finest and most rewarding contribution an individual can make to a college. Few Middle-

bury professorships are endowed, as a survey of the list of faculty titles will indicate. The cost of such an endowment would approximate $160,000.

For the most efficient operation of the College, the following physical additions are needed

Starr Library Wings
Swimming Pool
Fine Arts Center

Forms of bequest for endowment, general and specific purposes are given on page 100.

ALUMNI

Middlebury has approximately 3,500 living alumni and 3,300 alumnae.

The Associated Alumni, one of the oldest organizations of its type in America, was established in 1824. The preamble to the constitution stated the purpose of the organization in 33 words that could not be better chosen today: "To revive the pleasing recollections of academic life—to cherish a laudable zeal for the advancement of literature and science and particularly for the prosperity of our Alma Mater this association is formed." A separate Alumnae Association for women graduates was formed in 1912.

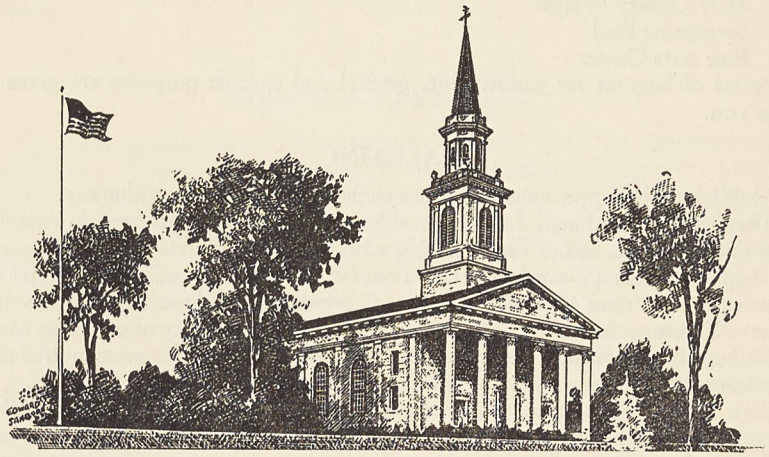
Both alumni and alumnae hold annual business meetings at the College. Both groups are organized by districts, and regional meetings are held during the year. Although the purpose of these meetings is largely social, the members give active support in forwarding plans and projects of the College. Joint meetings of alumni and alumnae are held in many localities. In communities where the alumnae have separate organizations, meetings are held as frequently as once a month, when programs of educative and social interest are presented.

The business of the Associated Alumni and Alumnae Association is conducted through the offices of the respective secretaries at the College. Biographical information and addresses may be secured through them. A new edition of the General Catalogue containing biographical sketches of alumni and alumnae published in 1950 is now available. The *News Letter*, the Middlebury quarterly magazine, is mailed to all alumni and alumnae.

The following places are centers for alumni and alumnae activities: Burlington, Montpelier, Middlebury, and Springfield, Vermont; Boston, Springfield, and Worcester, Massachusetts; Bridgeport, New Haven, and Hartford, Connecticut; Claremont and Concord, New Hampshire; Albany, Buffalo, Rochester, Syracuse, New York City, and Utica, New York; Philadelphia, Pennsylvania; Washington, D. C.; Chicago, Illinois; Cleveland, Ohio; and Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

A list of officers for these districts is given on pages 101–103. Persons wishing to get in touch with a local graduate of the College may reach the officers at the addresses given.

COLLEGE LIFE



The college furnishes each student with a pamphlet of regulations containing detailed information as to enrollment, attendance, scholarship, examinations, athletics, and student activities. All students are held responsible for a thorough knowledge of and compliance with these regulations. As part of their training in the development of personal responsibility, all students are held responsible for keeping their parents correctly and currently informed regarding their standing and progress in college.

The College reserves the right to exclude at any time students whose conduct or academic standing it regards as undesirable—without assigning any further reason therefor; in such cases the fees due or which may have been paid in advance to the College will not be refunded or remitted, in whole or in part, and neither the College nor any of its officers shall be under any liability whatsoever for such exclusion.

FRESHMAN WEEK

Directly preceding the opening of the fall semester, there is a three-day period of orientation to assist Freshmen in their adjustments to the college community. The program includes an informal assembly, registration, receptions and social gatherings, lectures by members of the college personnel, and placement tests. Each student is assigned to a faculty adviser. (See page 36)

CHAPEL SERVICES

Following the tradition of many college generations, daily chapel services are held in Mead Memorial Chapel at 10 A.M. The services are led by the Chaplain, and by faculty members and students. Seniors and Juniors are required to attend on

Monday, Wednesday, and Friday; Freshmen and Sophomores on Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday.

Sunday Vespers are held at 5 P.M. Attendance is required of upper and lower classes on alternate Sundays. The Vespers services are led by distinguished guest speakers, clergymen and educators. Among the visiting speakers for 1949–50 were: Dr. Henry Van Dusen, President, Union Theological Seminary; Dr. Allen Knight Chalmers, Boston University School of Theology; Dr. John Schroeder, Yale Divinity School; Dr. Joseph Sizoo, President, New Brunswick Theological Seminary; Dr. Harold Ockenga, Park Street Church, Boston, Mass.; Dr. William Park, President, Northfield Schools, E. Northfield, Mass.; Dr. Gordon Gilkey, Springfield, Mass.; Dr. Albert Butzer, Westminster Presbyterian Church, Buffalo, N. Y.; Dr. James McCleod, Chaplain, Northwestern University; Rabbi Cahn, Temple Israel, Long Island, N. Y.

HEALTH MEASURES

Under the direction of the Medical Adviser the College investigates and cares for the health of each student. Every Freshman must present before matriculation a satisfactory health certificate signed by a physician. Physical measurements and health records are filed and corrective exercises recommended when needed. All Freshmen, and Freshman and Sophomore women, who are physically able are required to participate in organized physical activities at least three periods a week. The College reserves the right to ask the withdrawal of any student whose physical condition is not satisfactory. A student may be requested to have a thorough physical examination once a year or whenever considered necessary by the Medical Adviser or his representatives.

College nurses, under the supervision of the Medical Adviser to the College, authorize all college absences due to illness. Undergraduate men are required to report any case of illness immediately to a college nurse, either directly or through a proctor; cases of illness among women are reported through the House Directors. Porter Hospital is fully equipped for any type of case. An Infirmary is operated by the College for minor illness among the undergraduate women. A student is entitled each semester to care at either Porter Hospital or the Infirmary to the amount of $21.00. No doctors' bills or the cost of X-rays will be paid for students. For men students, the cost of a physical examination, when taken at the request of the Medical Adviser, is deductible from the $21 allowance.

EXTRA-CURRICULAR PROGRAM

The relatively small size of the College permits participation in a variety of extracurricular activities by all undergraduates. Frequent dances, theatrical productions, sports events, debates, and week-end mountain trips, are scheduled throughout the year.

Abernethy Lecture. A writer of distinction is annually invited to address the college upon some aspect of American literature in commemoration of the birthday of Dr. Julian Willis Abernethy, the library's founder. This address is given in Mead Chapel on January 23rd or approximate date, and is open without charge to the entire college.

Concert-Lecture Series. Outstanding artists and lecturers are brought to the

campus under the supervision of a faculty committee appointed for that purpose. All regularly enrolled students are admitted to these concerts and lectures without extra charge. Artists and lecturers who have appeared during recent years are: Jose Iturbi, Claudio Arrau, Boris Goldovsky, Carroll Glenn, Joseph Szigetti, Ruth Posselt, Ann Brown, Helen Jepson, Mack Harrell, Mia Slavenska, Pearl Primus, Budapest String Quartet, Vermont State Symphony; Jay Allen, Walter Duranty, Max Lerner, Louis Fischer, The Margaret Webster Shakespeare Co., Bach Aria Group, Iva Kitchell.

Other special lectures are sponsored by departments and organizations.

Conference. An annual two-day symposium is held at which outstanding authorities in the fields of the arts, literature, economics, politics, religion, and science discuss with the students problems of current significance.

Partridge Lecture on Christianity. A distinguished clergyman or layman is annually invited to address the college on the subject of "Man's Need for Christianity." This lecture is given by Hon. Redfield Proctor in memory of his life-long friend, Frank C. Partridge, who was for many years a trustee of the college. This special lecture is open to the entire college and the public.

STUDENT GOVERNMENT

The men are governed by the Men's Undergraduate Association, in which all men students have a vote. There are executive and legislative branches of the Association. Student proctors represent their constituents, and consult with the Dean of Men on any problems of concern to the administration.

The Student Union Association, to which all undergraduate women belong, controls the conduct of women students in all matters of college life not under the jurisdiction of the administration. It aims to further a spirit of campus unity and to coordinate and control extracurricular activities. The honor system, on which the Student Union Association is organized, encourages high standards of responsibility and cooperation, and assists in maintaining the social standards of the College.

SPORTS

All regularly enrolled undergraduate men are eligible to participate in varsity sports after residence of one year. A student from a junior college entering the junior class or a foreign student admitted with junior status is eligible to participate in varsity sports immediately.

A student who is on warning in two courses at the same time may no longer represent Middlebury in extracurricular activities away from the College for the duration of the period of warning and is required to curtail extracurricular activities which take time from academic work. The detailed regulations governing students on warning are stated in the Student Handbook. Intramural games are scheduled in basketball, track, golf, tennis, relays, badminton, touch football, volleyball, hockey, softball. Skiing and hockey are special features of the winter calendar.

The Director of Athletics, with the Athletic Council, composed of representatives of the alumni, faculty, and students, supervises the sports program. The College does not assume legal responsibility for the expense in caring for injuries sustained by student athletes, while training for or participating in athletic competition.

A sports program for women, under the direction of the Physical Education Department and the Women's Athletic Association, includes archery, badminton, basketball, bowling, fencing, field hockey, golf, ice skating, riding, skiing, softball, squash, tennis, volleyball, lacrosse. An intramural program is emphasized with participation in Sports Days with other colleges.

Both colleges take part in the Annual Winter Carnival which, in eighteen years since its inception, has assumed an increasingly important role in the social and sports life of the College.

ORGANIZATIONS

Student government is in the hands of the Men's Undergraduate Association, and the Women's Student Union Association. Other administrative organizations include the Interfraternity and Panhellenic Councils.

Honorary organizations on the campus are: Phi Beta Kappa, Waubanakee, Blue Key, "M" Club, and Mortar Board.

There are also athletic, musical, dramatic, literary, religious, and departmental student clubs.

Nine fraternities are represented: Alpha Sigma Psi, Alpha Tau Omega, Chi Psi, Delta Kappa Epsilon, Delta Upsilon, Kappa Delta Rho, Phi Kappa Tau, Sigma Phi Epsilon, and Theta Chi; and seven national sororities: Alpha Xi Delta, Delta Delta Delta, Kappa Delta, Kappa Kappa Gamma, Phi Mu, Pi Beta Phi, and Sigma Kappa.

PUBLICATIONS

Undergraduates of Middlebury College publish the weekly newspaper, *The Middlebury Campus*. Students assume complete responsibility for the editorial content of the newspaper. The Junior class publishes *The Kaleidoscope*, student yearbook. By vote of the students, subscriptions for both are placed on the term bills. The *Middlebury Handbook*, giving information about campus organizations and college regulations, is published annually through the cooperation of student editors and the College Publications Department.

The *Middlebury College News Letter*, a quarterly magazine, is published by the College and distributed without charge to Alumni, Alumnae, and friends of the institution.

Bulletins are published eight times during the college year. Periodic numbers include catalogues of the undergraduate session, the Language Schools, the Bread Loaf School of English, the Bread Loaf Writers' Conference, the Middlebury Conference, the Composers' Conference, and the Graduate School of French in France.

The Middlebury College Press, inaugurated in 1939, publishes books by men and women associated with the College and Summer Schools. Titles which currently bear its imprint include: *Footpath in the Wilderness* ($2.00), the only comprehensive volume about "The Long Trail" across the Green Mountain range; *Bread Loaf Book of Plays* ($3.00), six one-act plays edited by Hortense Moore; *Stops* ($1.00), an ingenious manual of punctuation contrived by the Bread Loaf Printers; *Vermont Chap Book* ($1.50), ten illustrated Vermont folk ballads; and three volumes in the Bread Loaf Poets series: *Only on the West Wind* by Florida Watts Smyth; *Orpheus and the Moon Craters* by Cedric Whitman; and *Time Is Our House* by Louise McNeill. *Not Faster Than a Walk*, a Vermont Journal by Dr. Viola C. White, *The Concord Saunterer*, by Reginald L. Cook, and the *Bread Loaf Anthology* are now out of print.

Copies of the books now available may be secured from the Middlebury College Press.

EXPENSES

No general statement can be made regarding the cost of a semester at Middlebury. The location of the College in a frugal Vermont countryside and the absence of metropolitan attractions permit a student to live economically. The College offers a limited number of scholarships to deserving students. The Deans attempt to assist undergraduates in finding remunerative work both on the campus and in town.

Fixed charges per semester for both men and women:

Tuition	$300.00*
Special laboratory fees (see course descriptions)	$2.00 to 12.00
Student Activities Fee—Men	36.00
Student Activities Fee—Women	23.00
Additional fixed charges for men:	
Room rent, including heat and electricity (limited)	$75 and $85.00**
Board	175.00
Additional fixed charges for women:	
Room and board	280.00**

Payment of tuition entitles a student to not fewer than thirteen nor more than sixteen credits each semester; an additional charge of $20.00 per semester is made for each credit in excess of sixteen.

A charge of $60.00 per semester is made for each graduate course of three credits. For graduate courses in science carrying more than three credits, $20.00 per credit is charged.

A graduation fee of $11 is paid by all seniors.

A rebate of $5 per week is allowed for absence from dining halls for two weeks or longer.

No refund of tuition is made for absence, withdrawal, or dismissal except for continued illness.

Students may not take examinations, receive credits, nor expect honorable dismissal until all financial accounts are settled.

The right is reserved to change quoted charges if necessary to meet increasing costs.

The College assumes no responsibility for loss of student property through fire or theft.

With the help of the list of standard charges, the individual should be able to estimate approximate expenses for the year. Travel, textbooks, clothing, fraternity or sorority dues, and social assessments should also be considered.

All students, except veterans, will be required to make an initial deposit of $200 on their semester bills ten days before classes begin (for the first semester 1950–51, September 8; for the second semester, January 26). All veterans who either room or board in the dormitories will be required to make a deposit of $50. *If payment has not been made when due the student will not be permitted to attend classes.* A fine of $5 will be charged against all students failing to meet this obligation by the date specified. Term bills will be mailed to students on or before December 1, and April 1. All bills must be settled in full by December 15, and April 15.

The Registrar will issue a transcript of record on request to students wishing to transfer or to secure a statement of their credits for any other purpose. One copy of the college record is furnished free. A fee of one dollar will be charged for a duplicate of the transcript. In the case of students who have received scholarship aid or who are financially indebted to the College, however, no transcript will be issued until satisfactory arrangements have been made at the Treasurer's office. No fee is charged for transcripts submitted to any branch of the armed service.

*Applies to all new students beginning with the fall of 1949.

**Applies to all new students beginning with the fall of 1950.

UNDERGRADUATE EMPLOYMENT

The College cannot guarantee employment to students and does not encourage them to enter without adequate resources. A limited number of men may expect to find such employment as waiting on tables, assisting in laboratories and offices, serving as janitors, and tutoring. All men wishing part-time work should file an employment application in the office of the Dean of Men. However, prior to matriculation, men should address communications concerning employment to the Director of Admissions.

Women may find similar employment including dining room and kitchen service in the dormitories, house duty, light housework in faculty homes, caring for children, typewriting and clerical work, tutoring, and serving as Chapel monitors and campus messengers. Application should be made to the office of the Dean of Women.

SCHOLARSHIPS

Middlebury College scholarships are awarded only to students who present evidence of well-balanced interests, academic aptitude, high moral character, and leadership ability. Applicants must also show that they would be unable to attend a college without scholarship support. This basis for award of scholarships is strictly adhered to except in the case of Special Vermont Scholarships, Senatorial Scholarships, and various regional scholarships. Middlebury College Scholarships may be applied toward tuition only. No College Scholarships are awarded to veterans eligible for government benefits under Public Laws 346 and 16. College Scholarships are awarded for the academic year, but may be forfeited at any time when a student's grade in a course falls below a 70 per cent average or because of misconduct. Scholarships are not awarded to students whose standing is below a 70% average. No scholarships are granted for participation in sports or other extra-curricular activities.

All scholarships are applied toward acquirement of a Middlebury degree. If the recipient transfers to another institution, the scholarship must be repaid in full before a transcript will be issued. Exceptions will be made for students entering another institution on the Professional School Plan or the M.I.T. Plan. Scholarships are awarded for amounts ranging from $100 per year to full tuition, depending on financial need of the applicant. An original application must be accompanied by letters from three responsible professional men (not relatives) who are conversant with the financial background of the applicant and his family. These letters should comment specifically on the finances, character and ability of the applicant. Information entered on the application will be treated confidentially by the College authorities.

Correspondence concerning scholarships for freshmen should be addressed to the Director of Admissions for men or women. Upperclass students should apply to their Dean.

State Scholarships. The College receives from the State of Vermont an annual appropriation of $7,200 for the payment to the amount of $120 annually of the tuition and incidental college charges of sixty students, two being appointed each year by each Senator in the General Assembly, from his respective county, provided any suitable candidate should apply therefor; otherwise from any county in the State. Any Vermont student desiring to take advantage of a State scholarship should apply to one of the Senators of the county in which he or she resides, and the Senator may thereupon give a certificate of appointment. Should the Senators in the

applicant's county already have made appointments, the student should immediately apply to the Dean, as there may be a vacancy from some other county; incoming Freshmen should make such application to the Director of Admissions.

Special Scholarships for Male Residents of Vermont. A few scholarships of $2,400 each for the eight semester course ($300 a semester) were established in 1941, subject to the conditions stated below, based on the general plan of the Rhodes Scholarships, and given to male residents of Vermont who show greatest promise in qualities of manhood, force of character, and leadership; literary and scholastic ability and attainments; and physical vigor, as shown by interest in outdoor sports or in other ways.

High ranking alternates will be given special consideration in awarding other scholarships at the disposal of the College.

The school record and personal references from the principal and from other citizens of standing in the community are considered in making the selection. All applicants (unless otherwise advised by the committee) come to Middlebury for personal interview with the committee of selection, which consists of the President, two members of the Board of Trustees, the Dean, and the Director of Admissions. The scholarship is tenable for four consecutive years subject to the maintenance of a high standing and a general record in college which is satisfactory to the committee. Application should be made to the Director of Admissions when application for admission is made.

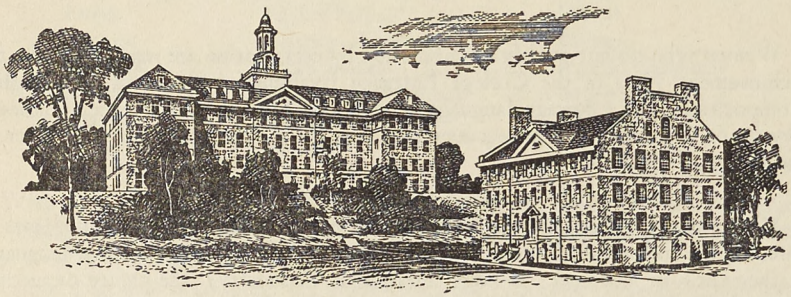
LOAN FUNDS

To defray expenses specifically pertaining to college education, loans in moderate amounts for a limited time may be made to students through the Committee on Extensions and Loans. The applicant is required to furnish information regarding the purpose of the loan, any standing obligations to the College and to other sources, the amount of financial aid received from parents or guardian, the total earned toward yearly college expenses, and the amount of life insurance carried. Terms for repayment of loan are required, and the application must be accompanied by an endorsement of parent or guardian and a recommendation from the Dean. No loans are granted to Freshmen. Application should be made to the Dean. Funds are listed on page 98.

PRIZES

Prizes are awarded for annual public speaking and debating contests, for theses on peace and the United States Constitution, and for distinguished work in Biblical Literature, Latin, Greek, English, and History. Full details are given on pages 98–100.

ADMISSIONS



MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE admits undergraduates for the Bachelor of Arts Degree only. Normally, undergraduates are admitted only in September. Admission is on a competitive basis. Among the criteria used for selection are: secondary school record, recommendations of the school principal and teachers, evidence of good school and community citizenship, a personal interview, and ratings in the Scholastic Aptitude Test; in certain cases, the Achievement Tests will be required. Every candidate for admission is required to take the Scholastic Aptitude Test of the College Entrance Examination Board. A satisfactory certificate of health must be submitted by candidates who have been notified of their acceptance.

Exceptions to the usual entrance requirements may be made to qualified veterans whose education was interrupted by the war, and to men students who present evidence of maturity, earnestness of purpose, and unusual ability.

An application fee of $5.00 must accompany application papers. This fee is not refundable, and will not be applied to term bills.

Procedure. Inquiries regarding admission of men should be addressed to the Director of Admissions for Men; inquiries regarding admission of women, to the Director of Admissions for Women. Application forms will be furnished on request. Candidates are urged to make application before January of the year in which they plan to enter college. The right is reserved to close the application list any time after January first. The College obtains the secondary school record directly from the principal of the school. No candidate is finally admitted until the preparatory record is complete and a satisfactory medical certificate received. Freshmen may enter by certificate, special certification, or examination.

Examinations. All candidates are required to take the Scholastic Aptitude Test of the College Entrance Examination Board. It is recommended that this test be taken during the Junior year, as a preliminary trial, and repeated not later than January of the Senior year. The January series is recommended, as acceptances may be made before the spring Scholastic Aptitude Tests are given.

Application to take the Scholastic Aptitude Test or the Achievement Tests should be made directly to the College Entrance Examination Board, P.O. Box 592, Princeton, New Jersey. All information concerning these tests, including the fees required, is printed in special bulletins which will be mailed by the College Entrance Examination Board upon receipt of a request from the applicant.

Women who do not qualify for admission by certification are *required* to take the Achievement Tests of the College Entrance Examination Board in (1) English Composition, (2) a foreign language, (3) Social Studies or a science, (Biology, Physics or Chemistry). It is recommended that the Achievement Tests be taken in the spring of the Senior year.

Men who do not qualify for admission by certification should take the tests in three of the following: English Composition, Social Studies, a foreign language, mathematics, or a science (Biology, Physics or Chemistry), the choice depending upon the individual candidate's college objective. It is recommended that the Achievement Tests be taken in the spring of the Senior year.

Certification. Candidates applying for entrance by certificate must be from approved secondary schools. A candidate qualifies for this certification by attaining "college certification" grades (respectively determined by each individual school) in all subjects offered for admission.

Special Certification. If a candidate is not automatically entitled to certification, the principal may recommend him by special certification if the student ranks in the upper third of his class and presents the fifteen required units for admission. In such cases, the principal, by endorsing such an applicant, assumes the same obligation as for regular certification.

Admission Units. Applicants are required to present fifteen units. A unit represents a year's study in any subject in a secondary school, the class meeting four or five times a week; it constitutes approximately a fourth of the work which the student ordinarily carries in a school year. In English, however, only three units of entrance credit are given for the work of four years.

The prescribed unit distribution is as follows:

English (4 years)	3 units
*Foreign Language	3 units in one and 2 in another, or 4 units in one
History	1 unit
Algebra	1 unit
Plane Geometry	1 unit
Laboratory Science	1 unit

*There is no Foreign Language entrance requirement for men. Women with strong preparation in a field other than foreign languages may meet the basic foreign language requirement with three years of one language. Women with strong preparation in laboratory sciences or mathematics may offer two units of each of two languages with the proviso that a third year of either of the two languages previously studied shall be taken in college.

The electives may be chosen from the following subjects:

Language	*Social Science*	*Science*
Latin	Ancient History	Mathematics
Greek	European History	Chemistry
French	English History	Physics
German	American History	Biology
Italian	Social Studies	Physical Geography
Spanish	Problems of Democracy	Botany
Russian	Economics	Zoology
	Sociology	

With the approval of the Committee on Admissions, however, other academic subjects commonly offered in secondary schools may be substituted for not more than two of the electives listed.

General Science is not accepted as satisfying the Laboratory Science requirement and no entrance credit is allowed for less than two years of a foreign language. Candidates contemplating a major in English or a foreign language are urged to present three years of Latin. Candidates interested in Mathematics, Chemistry, Physics or Economics should present three years of Mathematics (Elementary and Intermediate Algebra and Plane Geometry).

No candidate is admitted with conditions.

No candidate is admitted as a "Special Student." Every undergraduate student *must* matriculate as a candidate for a degree.

The Director of Admissions may consider, under certain conditions, candidates of unusual ability who cannot meet fully the prescribed requirements. Any candidate who has questions about preparation is urged to write to the Director of Admissions as early in the secondary school course as possible.

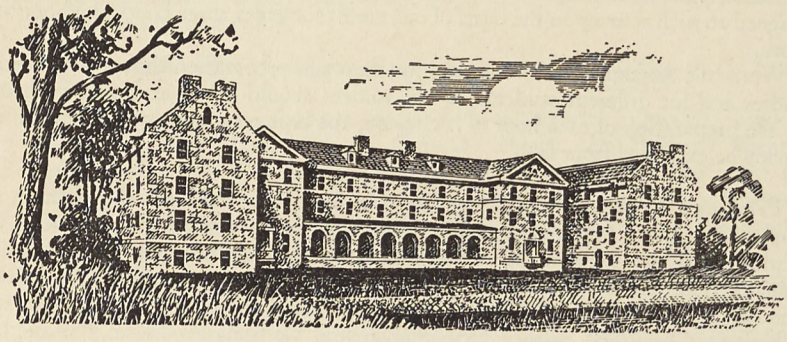
Readmission of Veterans. Former students who expect to complete the work for their degree after release from the armed forces should make formal application for readmission to the College by writing to the Dean of Men, Middlebury College, Middlebury, Vermont. Readmission application forms will be sent upon request.

Transfers. Only a limited number of students can be accepted by transfer from other colleges and universities and all such students must come from approved institutions of collegiate rank. A candidate for admission to advanced standing should present a detailed transcript of work in the institution previously attended, including a list of preparatory subjects accepted by that institution, and a statement of honorable dismissal. No student who has left another institution for reasons of scholarship will be granted any academic favor which would not be extended by that institution. Transfer students are *not admitted to senior standing.*

Applicants for admission to advanced standing are expected to meet the same standards with regard to curricular preparation, Scholastic Aptitude Test scores, character, and personality that apply to candidates for admission to the freshman class. In addition, Transfer Students are required to take the Intermediate Tests for College Students, of the College Entrance Examination Board.

All students, except veterans, transferring from other institutions are given provisional class ranking for their first year. At the close of this period their credits are adjusted and it is understood that in making the adjustment the quality of the work done at Middlebury will be taken into consideration. In order to receive credit at Middlebury for work done elsewhere, a student must have obtained a grade of at least 70 per cent on a scale comparable to that in use at Middlebury, in each course for which credit is desired.

CURRICULUM



MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE confers the one undergraduate degree, Bachelor of Arts. It also confers the graduate degrees, Master of Arts, Master of Science, and Doctor of Modern Languages.

UNDERGRADUATE WORK

The purpose of the liberal arts curriculum offered at Middlebury is to give every student a detailed knowledge of the work covered in at least one department, and to correlate with this knowledge a general understanding of many cultural subjects. Faculty advisers assist students in preparing a well-integrated program of courses.

To obtain the variety of interests and breadth of view which graduation from a college of liberal arts implies, undergraduates are urged to plan their college program and distribute their selection of courses wisely.

Previous to matriculation, all Freshmen are furnished with registration cards on which they designate their selection of courses for the first semester. During Freshman Week, each student is assigned a faculty adviser who gives further individual assistance in planning a course of study. Before the end of the student's second semester, his faculty adviser assists him in forming a tentative program for the remainder of his college course. A charge of $5 will be made for enrollment after the beginning of classes.

The normal program of study for each student is four or five courses. Freshmen will be required to elect five courses, and no regular student will be allowed fewer than thirteen nor more than sixteen credits per semester without permission of the Dean and the Chief Adviser. A *charge of* $20 a semester is made for each credit above sixteen.

Registration for the Fall semester is to be scheduled immediately following Easter vacation: Freshmen—April 16 to 20; Sophomores—April 23 to 27; Juniors—April 30 to May 4.

Undergraduate work is reckoned in credits and courses. *A credit means one period of class work per week for one semester.* All courses, unless otherwise stated, are conducted three hours a week, so that the normal amount of work required is from thirteen to sixteen hours a week, or the equivalent, exclusive of preparation. Some courses require laboratory work in addition to class work, and *in general* credit is assigned to such courses on the basis of one credit for every three hours of laboratory work.

While the amount of time required for thorough preparation differs in different studies and for different students, every student should allow at least two hours for the preparation of each hour of recitation; the best results of collegiate training cannot be expected from less.

Freshman Requirements. In each of the first two semesters the election of English Literature for Freshmen and Contemporary Civilization is prescribed by faculty regulation. See also page 48 regarding the required placement test in English Composition. The remaining three courses are free electives and may be chosen from any subjects open to Freshmen. At present these include introductory courses in Biology, Chemistry, History, Home Economics, Mathematics, Music, Philosophy, Political Science, Psychology, Sociology, Drama, and any of the ancient or modern languages. Those who have taken a modern language in high school and have acquired satisfactory preparation may continue the subject in intermediate or advanced courses. In any modern language, students of any class will be assigned to those courses for which, in the judgment of the instructor, they are best fitted. It is advisable that students complete their science requirement during their first or second year. Biology and Chemistry are open to Freshmen; Geology and Physics usually only to Sophomores.

Fields of Planned Study. Before the end of his second semester each student, in consultation with a faculty adviser, determines upon a Field of Planned Study to be pursued through the remainder of his course. A Field of Planned Study is a group of courses so planned as to form an integrated and coherent whole, attention being paid to the advantageous sequence of courses within a department and to the coordination of courses in different departments. As a rule each Field of Planned Study centers around some one department which sponsors the plan, the courses in the department being designated the major, those in other departments being called cognate courses. A joint major is the basis of a Field of Planned Study sponsored by two departments which cooperate for that purpose, in which case two-thirds of the work may be divided between those departments. A number of Special Interdepartmental Majors are also offered in particular areas; these are described at the beginning of each Division

The Faculty advisers will act as consultants in the selection of a Field of Planned Study. When one has been definitely chosen, a permanent adviser for the remainder of the college course is assigned to the student by and from the department sponsoring the plan chosen.

Distribution of Electives. The following regulations are prescribed for the choice of studies, and each student before graduation shall meet these requirements as to a major and the distribution of work.

1. At the end of the student's second semester a major study shall be chosen, and the maximum and minimum requirements for work in that department shall be fulfilled before graduation. The minimum requirement for a major is 24 credits. The maximum requirement in any department is 42 credits.

2. A certain number of credits, not exceeding 30, may be required in such cognate courses in other departments as the major department may specify in order to have a unified field of study.

3. Each student before graduation is required to take, in addition to the Freshman requirements,

Group A. Two semester courses chosen from among the following: English, American, Greek, Latin, French, German, Russian, (in English), Spanish, Italian literatures, Philosophy, Religion; and any courses of a literary and cultural rather than a technical character in Drama, Fine Arts and Music. (Courses that have been approved for the purposes of this requirement are designated § under Courses of Instruction.)

Group B. Two semester courses from the following: Economics, History, Political Science, Russian History (in English) or Sociology.

Group C. Two semester laboratory courses in one of the following departments: Biology, Chemistry, Geology, or Physics.

Freshmen may not elect more than one course in a subject in a semester, Sophomores not more than two, and Juniors and Seniors not more than three. The total amount of work in any subject may not exceed 42 credits without the permission of the Chief Adviser.

Other Regulations. A student who for any reason is not satisfied with his first choice of a major may before the end of his fourth semester change to another subject, but assurance should first be obtained from the department to which the change is proposed that the student will be able to meet its requirements in the remainder of his course. After the close of the fourth term changes in a major subject will be allowed only for exceptional reasons and with the consent of the Chief Adviser.

No change in studies will be allowed during the first week of the classroom work except by the permission of the adviser. During the second week of classroom work a change may be made only with the permission of the Adviser, Chief Adviser and the instructor involved, and the payment of a fee of $5. For making a change during the third week of classroom work, the permission of the adviser, Chief Adviser and the instructor, and a fee of $10 will be required. The fee in each case must be paid to the Treasurer before the new admittance card is given to the instructor. The Chief Adviser may waive this fee under special circumstances. After the third week of classroom work no change may be made except within a department and upon the initiative of the instructor.

No refund of fees for extra courses or for the use of laboratories will be allowed after the second full week of the term.

To be eligible for a degree, a student must complete 120 credits. Only 24 semester hours of D grade are allowed to count toward a degree.

A student who has completed 24 credits will be ranked as a Sophomore; 54 credits, a Junior; 84 credits, a Senior.

Women are required to complete four semesters of Physical Education; men are required to complete two semesters. This requirement may be waived for veterans

who present evidence to the Director of Athletics that comparable physical training was completed while in service.

The last two semesters must be spent in residence at Middlebury, except as provided in the Massachusetts Institute of Technology Plan or the Professional School Plan. Exceptions to this regulation are also made for veterans who find it advantageous to complete work of the Senior year in another approved institution, with the approval of the Veterans Affairs Committee and the Administration Committee.

The Veterans Affairs Committee will consider any special curricular problems of veterans and grant waivers to the usual requirements when circumstances involve such factors as health, extended interruption of education, and family responsibilities. Credits for all service training are approved by this Committee. Requests for special consideration should be submitted to the Dean of Men who serves as Chairman of the Committee.

In order to transfer credit for work done at another institution, a student must submit an official transcript. A grade of 70 or above, on a scale comparable to that in use here, must have been attained in each course submitted for credit. Each case will be considered individually on its own merits, and must receive the approval of the chairman of the student's major department, the Chief Adviser, and the Dean. *Whenever possible, the student should secure advance permission to attempt such work at another institution.*

COMBINED PLAN OF STUDY WITH MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

Middlebury is one of thirteen liberal arts colleges which are cooperating with the Massachusetts Institute of Technology in a combined five-year course of study. This arrangement is explained in the *Massachusetts Institute of Technology Bulletin*, as follows:

> In order to facilitate the combination of a liberal arts course with education in science, engineering, architecture, or city planning, the Institute has entered into a combined arrangement with a selected group of colleges whose work in the prerequisite fields of science and mathematics is of exceptional merit. Under this arrangement, and by properly planning his studies, a student of high standing may pursue a combined five-years' program in which the first three years are spent at the college and the last two (or three, in the case of architecture) at the Institute, leading to the Bachelor's degree from each institution. Thus one year is saved, and the degrees of both institutions and the experience of residence in both are secured.

Every student who desires to follow this cooperative plan should register his name with Professor Wissler, before selecting his freshman courses, as it is essential to plan his entire three years' work at Middlebury so that, on the completion of his third year here, he will have satisfied the M. I. T. requirements.

PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL PLAN

A well qualified student preparing for a professional school who wishes to limit his college education to three years may apply to the Faculty Committee on Pre-Professional Training for permission to transfer to a professional school after six semesters at Middlebury and be awarded the Middlebury degree upon receipt of the professional degree. This privilege will be granted in individual cases only to well qualified students who have completed ninety credits at Middlebury, in at least seventy-two of which a grade of seventy or above has been earned, and who

rank in the upper half of their class during the fifth and sixth semesters. Such students must complete the divisional requirements (page 37, Groups A, B and C) and have their program approved by the Committee on Pre-Professional Training. The professional school shall be on the accredited list published by the United States Office of Education, and the work taken there shall be of at least two full academic years' duration. Because most professional schools prefer candidates with a baccalaureate degree, only superior students are likely to be able to take advantage of this plan.

Candidates for the Middlebury degree under the Pre-Professional Plan should apply to the chairman of the committee, Associate Professor Harold B. Hitchcock, not later than the beginning of their sophomore year. Final approval rests with the Administration Committee.

SCHOLARSHIP

Scholarship is graded on the scale of 100 per cent, 60 per cent being passing. Grades are to be interpreted as follows: a grade from 90 to 100 represents the most exceptional brilliance, thorough and consistent industry, and a broad understanding of the background of the course. A grade of from 80 to 89 is an honor grade and represents the work of those students who by greater ability, greater powers of application, better backgrounds, or all of these, are able clearly to distinguish themselves from the average student. A grade from 70 to 79 will be assigned to work which ranges from mediocre to that which is satisfactory but without distinction. A grade from 60 to 69 represents doubt of the instructor as to whether the student is profiting by the course. This grade may be due to lack of industry or lack of ability; it represents the border line between passing and failure. A grade below 60 represents a failure to meet the responsibilities of the course.

A final examination is given at the end of each course. At least two definite examinations of one hour or more in length are given in each semester; one of these may be the final examination. A student absent from a final examination will be failed, unless he is excused by the Dean.

When a student is absent from a final examination or the instructor is satisfied that there is a justifiable reason for his not having completed the work of a course, a grade of Incomplete may be given with the consent of the Dean. An Incomplete may be changed to a numerical grade any time before the end of the following semester, whenever the work of the course is completed to the satisfaction of the instructor. If the course is not completed within this time limit, a grade of Failure will be recorded unless an exception is allowed by the Dean.

ATTENDANCE

The College considers it the responsibility of every student to attend all scheduled meetings of a class and to complete all assignments at the time specified by the instructor. Middlebury recognizes the value of extracurricular activities and all students are encouraged to participate in social, athletic and cultural functions outside of scheduled class work, but participation in these events cannot be at the expense of curricular obligations.

Recognizing that the seriousness of absence varies among different types of courses, instructors announce to their classes their individual attendance requirements, and specify the conditions under which work may be made up after necessary absence. Whenever a student, because of absence, is not meeting the standards of

work required by the instructor for a course the Dean is informed and the student required to consult the instructor and comply with any demands made for completing the work missed.

WARNING

At any time when a student is failing a course or in any way neglecting the obligations of a course, he is placed on warning for a minimum of four weeks and may take no more unexcused absences in the course for that period. The penalty for taking such an unexcused absence is loss of one-half credit toward graduation. A student who receives warnings in two courses may no longer represent Middlebury in extra-curricular activities away from the College for the duration of the period of warning and is required to curtail extra-curricular activities which take time from academic work. A student who is on warning at the same time in three courses is dropped from college, if it is the consensus of the instructors and the Dean that the failure is due to lack of application or to negligent attitude.

A student who receives failing grades in two courses or grades below 70 in three courses at the end of the year is dropped from College and may be reinstated only by action of the Administration Committee. The same penalty will apply at the end of the first semester if these grades are in semester courses. Such reinstatement will not usually be granted unless the student can present evidence of having completed satisfactory work in another accredited institution. A student may not be reinstated more than once.

Prior to being placed on warning, no class absences are *excused* by the Dean or Nurse except for necessary absence from a pre-announced test or for necessary absence on the day preceding or following a College recess. Explanations may, however, be presented in writing to the instructor and Dean on official forms. The Dean's offices periodically submit to instructors the names of students who are absent while participating in approved extra-curricular activities.

Absences on the last day of classes preceding a college recess, or on the first day of classes or exercises following a college recess may be excused only for emergencies. Excuses are not granted for travel time, vacation employment, transportation arrangements and appointments away from college. One-half credit is deducted for each unexcused class absence on these days.

The detailed regulations concerning warnings and penalties are stated in the Student Handbook; and students are held responsible for knowing them.

Three unexcused absences are allowed for daily chapel and one for Sunday Vespers each semester, exclusive of absences taken while participating in approved extra-curricular activities away from college or while executing personal responsibilities approved by the Dean. A student who exceeds this number is placed on chapel warning, and for each unexcused absence taken after being placed on chapel warning, one half credit is forfeited. If a student is placed on chapel warning during the last four weeks of the semester, the chapel warning period extends through the following semester.

The College holds students responsible for keeping parents correctly and currently informed regarding their standing and progress in college. Except when a student is placed on academic or disciplinary warning, reports of class standing are sent to parents only by periodic request to the Dean.

GENERAL EXAMINATION

At the end of his senior year, each student before receiving the A.B. degree must pass the General Examination or its equivalent as required by his major department. One of the important objectives of Middlebury College is to provide for each of its students a well-integrated and unified body of intellectual experience. It wishes not only to give them factual and technical knowledge, but it wishes to assist them in developing that deep and broad understanding which comes from the assimilation of knowledge and from a comprehension of all parts of their major field and its relationship to other fields. With this objective in view, each Division or Department defines and announces its objectives of over-all correlation and comprehension, in terms of its own subject matter, and informs its students regarding procedures to be followed. A brief statement of the plan adopted is made at the head of the program of instruction for each department.

HONORS

As a recognition of superior scholarship and ability the faculty has instituted a system of honors to be awarded at the completion of the college course. Honors are of two classes: commencement honors and departmental honors.

Commencement honors are awarded for high scholastic rank for the four years of the college course. The degree of A.B. is conferred *cum laude* upon those who have attained an average rank, for the entire course, of 85 to 89; *magna cum laude* if that rank is 90 to 94; *summa cum laude* if it is 95 or above. No student is eligible for these honors who has not done at least four terms' work in residence at Middlebury College.

Departmental honors are awarded as an incentive to special work and a recognition of superior ability in the student's major field of work. Since there is considerable variation in the nature of the work of different departments, each department may provide for honors work in such of the following plans as is best suited to its particular requirements and methods of work.

Plan A. A candidate for honors is required to complete some assigned project or subject for individual study and investigation, and to pass a special examination by the department upon such project and related material. This examination may be written or oral or both. The honors program may include a thesis, but such thesis shall not be in lieu of the examination.

Plan B. A department may offer a special honors course to be taken by qualified students as one of the five courses of their senior year. Such a course will be of an advanced and comprehensive character.

Plan C. Honors may be awarded by a department by a unanimous vote of the department, and with the approval of the departmental heads of the division, to students who have distinguished themselves by outstanding achievements and a high quality of work in their major field, even though they have not applied for honors or taken the honors program.

All departmental honors are subject to the following regulations:

1. Students desiring to work for honors shall consult with their major department at the end of their junior year, and earlier if possible, with the exception noted in Plan C.

2. In order to be eligible to work for honors a student must have a general average of 80 in his college course and an average of 80 in the department in which honors

are sought. This average must be maintained during the senior year. To receive honors, a student must obtain a grade of 85 or above in the work comprehended in the honors program.

3. In order to receive High Honors, a student must have a general average of 85 in his college course, an average of 85 in the department in which honors are sought; and a grade of 90 in the work comprehended in the honors program.

4. A student completing satisfactorily an honors program under Plan A or B in which an examination of broad scope is a part of the honors requirement, may by a vote at the department be exempted from the general departmental examination.

These honors will be printed on the Commencement program and in the next annual Catalogue, and will be certified to, when requested, by a written certificate from the Registrar and the chairman of the department, stating the nature and quality of the extra work done.

HONORARY APPOINTMENTS

The faculty, under the direction of the Corporation, gives honorary Commencement appointments; to the senior man and senior woman attaining highest rank, the appointment of Valedictorian, and to those second in rank, the appointment of Salutatorian.

Transfer students are not eligible for these appointments.

PHI BETA KAPPA

The Middlebury Chapter of the Phi Beta Kappa Society is the Beta of Vermont. Members of each senior class, who are of good character, and who have attained an average rank of 89 for six terms at Middlebury, or an average rank of 87.5 for eight terms at Middlebury, are eligible for membership, up to a maximum of 15 per cent of the class in both colleges.

Students graduating from Middlebury who have transferred from other colleges are eligible if they have completed six terms at Middlebury with an average grade of 89 or above, or if they have completed four terms at Middlebury with an average grade of 90 or above.

GRADUATE WORK

During the academic year, Middlebury College provides graduate courses in the Chemistry and French departments, for students desiring to work toward a Master's degree. Graduate students may be enrolled in courses only if admitted by the Committee on Graduate Work. Correspondence concerning admission should be directed to the Chairman.

In addition to courses regularly presented as graduate courses, some courses will, under certain conditions, be raised to graduate level. Correspondence should be directed to the head of the department concerning specific details.

The degrees of Master of Arts and Master of Science may be earned by graduate work completed during the regular college year, or in the Summer Language Schools, in accordance with the following regulations:

1. The candidate must have a baccalaureate degree from this College, or from another institution whose course of study and requirements for graduation are approved by the Committee on Graduate Work.

2. To obtain the degree of Master of Arts, or Master of Science, two full terms in residence and the completion of work equivalent to thirty credits will be neces-

sary. This requirement of residence may also be met by attendance at the Summer Language Schools. Two-thirds of the required work must be completed at Middlebury College.

3. Graduate work done in other institutions, and presented for transfer credit toward the Middlebury Master's degree, must be acceptable toward the same degree at the institution where the work was done. No credits may be allowed for transfer toward a Middlebury degree which have been used for any other degree. No credit may be granted for correspondence courses unless specifically approved by the Committee on Graduate Work.

4. The major work of the candidate must be undertaken in some department in which there have been completed undergraduate courses of study of such advanced grade as to satisfy the department of the student's fitness to enter upon graduate work.

5. At the time of registration, candidates for the Master's degree shall present to the Committee on Graduate Work for its approval a statement of the intended course of study, with the written approval of the head of the department in which the major work is to be undertaken.

6. All applications to raise undergraduate courses to graduate level should be presented, with statements covering the additional work involved, to the Graduate Committee within two weeks after the registration period. No graduate student will be permitted to register in such courses without the written approval of the Chairman of the Graduate Committee to the head of the department concerned.

7. Two-thirds of the required work must consist of graduate courses in the department of the major; the remaining one-third may consist of cognate courses of graduate grade prescribed by the department in which the major work is undertaken. A minimum grade of 80 shall be maintained in each course counting toward the degree.

8. Tuition fees are the same as those charged for undergraduate work, i.e., at the rate of $60 per three units of credit. (See page 28.) An additional fee of $15 is required for the diploma.

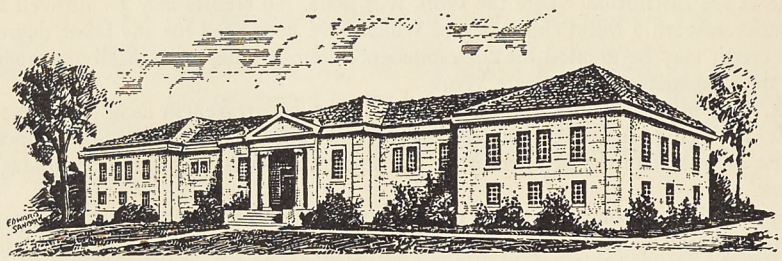
GRADUATE SCHOOL OF FRENCH IN FRANCE

Middlebury College also operates a Graduate School of French in France. A selected group of graduate students of French is prepared by a preliminary summer of study at the French School at Middlebury, and then is enrolled for the academic year in the University of Paris. These students follow a coordinated program of advanced instruction on French linguistics, phonetics, literature, institutions, and culture. They are enrolled in the various institutes or branches of the French university system, where the instruction is given by the regular French faculty. The program is under the supervision of a resident representative of Middlebury College, and the final examinations are administered by French professors under his direction. Successful candidates receive the Middlebury College Master of Arts degree. A special bulletin on the program will be sent on request.

THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF MODERN LANGUAGES

In addition to the Master's degree, Middlebury College offers, through the Language Schools, the advanced degree of Doctor of Modern Languages (D.M.L.). A detailed statement of the requirements for this degree will be sent on request.

COURSES



THE DEPARTMENTS of instruction are organized in four Divisions: Humanities, Foreign Languages, Social Sciences, Natural Sciences; and are described in this catalog in the following order:

Division of the Humanities

American Literature
English and Drama
Fine Arts
Music
Philosophy
Religion

Division of the Foreign Languages

Classics
French
German
Russian
Spanish and Italian

Division of the Social Sciences

Contemporary Civilization
Economics
History
Political Science
Psychology and Education
Sociology

Division of the Natural Sciences

Biology
Chemistry
Geology, Geography, Drafting
Home Economics
Mathematics
Physical Education
Physics

Some courses are given as year-courses; they are designated by whole numbers. In them, the work of the entire year is a unit, with the final examination in June. Some courses are given by semesters; they are designated by .1 or .2 after the number. Each of these is a separate unit with its final examination. The figures .1 and .2 after the same number for two courses indicate that those two courses are complementary, and together form an instructional program. The first course may

or may not be prerequisite to the second; and it may or may not be required to take both courses.

Unless otherwise indicated, courses meet three times a week on alternate days; year courses carry six points of credit, semester courses carry three credits. Courses numbered 10–19 are usually taken by freshmen; 20–29, by sophomores; 30–39, by juniors; 40–49, by seniors. Schedules are cleared on this basis, and conflicts will thus be most easily avoided.

At the head of each departmental section, the requirements for a major in that department are described, together with recommended courses; and the plan chosen by the department for fulfilling the General Examination requirement is stated. Special Divisional Majors are described at the beginning of each Division.

Prerequisites to a course are shown in parentheses. Courses not being offered in 1950–51 are bracketed. Abbreviations include: Lab., laboratory period; Lect., lecture period; D., Drama. Courses marked with a section mark (§) are approved for election in Group A. (See page 37.)

The College reserves the right, without further notice, to cancel any course herein described, or to make any other changes in staff, fees, and courses which may be deemed necessary.

DIVISION OF THE HUMANITIES

Professor Douglas S. Beers, *Chairman*

AMERICAN LITERATURE
ENGLISH AND DRAMA
FINE ARTS
MUSIC
PHILOSOPHY
RELIGION

Special Major in American Civilization

The Departments of American Literature, History, and Political Science sponsor a Major in American Civilization designed with reference to the needs of students who desire during their college course to acquire a broad and comprehensive knowledge of the history, institutions, and culture of their country rather than to specialize in any one particular department. The major comprehends the following required courses which, as far as possible, should be taken in the order designated: First year: Pol. Sc. 11; Second year: Hist. 22, Am. Lit. 21, Geog. 25.1 and 36.2; Third year: Hist. 36, Am. Lit. 31, Sociol. 21.1; Fourth year: Pol. Sc. 40 or 41, Am. Lit. 44.1, Fine Arts 36.1 and Research Course 50 in one of the three departments.

Required General Examination: students will be prepared by seminars, conferences, and reading lists.

Special Major in the Arts

Administered by Mr. Bedford, Mr. Healy, Mr. Volkert

With the realization that a study of mankind in his cultural manifestations is a liberal education, a Field of Planned Study is offered in the Departments of Music, Drama, and Fine Arts, known as an Arts Major. The student may acquire a general conception of human accomplishments in these fields, and further extend his interest by advanced study or practice in any or all of them.

Required for a Major: Fine Arts 25.1, 25.2; Drama 23; Music 23; plus a minimum of six credits in advanced courses in one of the three departments.

Recommended as courses offered in the spirit of this Major are Am. Lit. 21.1, 21.2; and Phil. 23.1, 23.2.

Required General Examination: students will be prepared by seminars, conferences, and reading lists.

The study of History is thought by the committee to be a proper foundation for interest in this field. Attention is called to the fact that as a means of expression, courses in Creative Writing may be valued as a complementary expression as well as the course known as Dance as an Art Form. (Fine Arts 37.)

Students interested in majoring in this field should consult the committee as early as possible.

HUMANITIES

20.1 Introduction to the Humanities§ *Fall semester*

An integrated presentation of some of the characteristics of art, music and literature, with some of their philosophical backgrounds, given in collaboration by members of the Departments of English, Fine Arts, Music and Philosophy. De-

signed as an elementary course in general culture, limited to twenty students majoring in the sciences or social sciences. (Permission.)

Mr. Andrews, Chairman; Mr. Bedford, Mr. Healy

20.2 Introduction to the Humanities§ *Spring semester*

Continuation of 20.1, in a study of some of the music, painting, literature and philosophy of the Romantic Period. (Humanities 20.1.)

Mr. Andrews, Chairman; Mr. Bedford, Mr. Healy

AMERICAN LITERATURE

Professor Cook*
Associate Professor Munford
Mr. Sanford

Required for a Major: Am. Lit. 21.1, 21.2, 31.1, 31.2 and four other courses in the department.
Required General Examination: students will be prepared by conferences and reading of selected studies in American Literature.

21.1 American Literature Survey§ *Fall semester*

The main currents of literary thought in America, with particular emphasis on selected works of some major writers. Mr. Munford, Mr. Sanford

21.2 American Literature Survey§ *Spring semester*

Continuation of 21.1. (Am. Lit. 21.1.) Mr. Munford, Mr. Sanford

31.1 The American Novel§ *Fall semester*

The main tendencies in the development of the novel in America to 1900. (Am. Lit. 21.1 and 21.2 and permission.) Mr. Sanford

31.2 The American Novel§ *Spring semester*

The main tendencies in the development of the novel in America from 1900 to the present day. (Am. Lit. 31.1 and permission.) Mr. Sanford

41.1 The American Short Story§ *Fall semester*

A study of short prose fiction in America. (Am. Lit. 21.1 and 21.2 and permission.)

Mr. Sanford

[42.1 Emerson and Thoreau§] *Fall semester*

42.2 Contemporary American Poetry§ *Spring semester*

A study of the work of outstanding contemporary poets. (Am. Lit. 21.1 and 21.2 and permission.) Mr. Sanford

43.2 Howells and James

A study of two major American novelists. (American Literature 21.1 and 21.2; 31.1 and 31.2, and permission). Mr. Munford

*On leave, 1950–51.

44.1 American Biography§ *Fall semester*

Significant lives which contribute to American thought. (Am. Lit. 21.1 and 21.2 and permission.) Mr. Munford

50.1 and 50.2 Special Research Courses§ *Fall and Spring semesters*

Open to qualified students. Recommended for Seniors preparing to obtain Honors in American Literature. (Permission.) Mr. Munford

ENGLISH AND DRAMA

Professor Beers
Professor Cady
Associate Professor Brown*
Associate Professor Volkert
Assistant Professor Perkins
Mr. Merriman
Mr. Prickitt
Mr. Whitlock
Mr. Purcell
Mr. Martin
Mr. Savage

Required for a Major: Two of these: 22.1 and 23.2, 31, 32; one of these: 24, 35, D23.
Recommended: English Literature course in sophomore year; American Literature 21.1 and 21.2, Phil. 23.1 and 23.2.
Required General Examination: students will be prepared by seminars, conferences, and reading lists.

All freshmen are required to take a placement test in Composition upon entering Middlebury. Students will be sectioned in English 11, English Literature, or in English 10, English Composition, in accordance with the results of this test. Students required to take Composition in freshman year must take Literature in sophomore year.

Literary History

11.1 English Literature for Freshmen* *Fall semester*

Literature and Composition. Main trends in English Literature in relation to the major writers. The first eight weeks of the course will be given over to intensive work in composition followed by a study of literature with continued work in writing closely correlated with the literature. Staff

*Students who have had similar work in high school may apply to take a qualifying examination in English Literature and upon satisfactorily passing the examination may be permitted to elect a sophomore course in Literature.

11.2 English Literature for Freshmen *Spring semester*

Continuation of 11.1. Staff

22.1 Prose and Poetry of the Romantic Period§ *Fall semester*

The major representatives of the Romantic Movement, from Wordsworth to Tennyson, including the forerunners of the movement and its philosophy. Mr. Beers

*On leave, 1950–51.

23.2 Prose and Poetry of the Victorian Period§ *Spring semester*

The Victorian poets and essayists. Particular attention to the poets Tennyson, Browning, Rossetti, and Morris, and to the essayists Carlyle, Ruskin, Arnold.
Mr. Beers

31 Literature of the Renaissance§

Literature from 1400 to 1660, as a record of the main currents of thought; the early humanists, Spenser, and Milton. (Permission.) Mr. Merriman

32. Eighteenth Century Thought and Culture§

A study of the artistic, social and religious ideals of the period 1660 to 1800, chiefly as reflected in the literature. The major figures read are Dryden, Pope, Swift, Johnson, Burke and Blake. Mr. Prickitt

[41.1 Literature from the Anglo-Saxon Period to Chaucer§]

Composition

Any student whose work in written expression is unsatisfactory may be reported to a member of the English staff for remedial work in composition. This remedial work may be carried on through assignment to a specific course in composition or through individual work with a member of the staff depending upon the circumstances of the individual case.

10.1 Fundamentals of Composition *Fall semester*

Study of the rudiments of composition. Readings and frequent theme assignments.
Mr. Merriman, Mr. Prickett, Mr. Whitlock, Mr. Purcell, Mr. Savage

10.2 Continuation of 10.1. *Spring semester*

Mr. Merriman, Mr. Prickett, Mr. Whitlock, Mr. Purcell, Mr. Savage

26. Argumentation and Debate

A study in the procedures and technique of debating, from phrasing a proposition to presentation of a debate. Instruction, practice, criticism. (Open to sophomores, juniors, seniors. Permission.) Mr. Perkins

28.1 Expository Writing§ *Fall semester*

Practice and readings in such expository types as the article, research report, book review, essay. For students who wish a basis for further work in writing, and for those who wish to gain greater effectiveness in composition for general purposes.
Mr. Purcell

28.2 Imaginative Writing§ *Spring semester*

Practice and readings in descriptive and narrative writing, with, for eligible students, opportunity for work in the various forms of verse. (English 28.1 or permission.) Mr. Purcell

38.2 Literary Composition§ *Spring semester*

An advanced course in writing. Limited to six eligible Juniors and Seniors. Each member selects, with the advice of the instructor, a writing project for the semester; individual conferences. (Permission.) Mr. Purcell

Dramatic Literature and Technique

Required for a Major in Drama: D21.1 or satisfactory completion of a platform test; D23; D25 D31.1; D32.2; D35.1; Eng. 30.1 and 30.2 or 35.
The requirement of the General Examination will be satisfied by passing course 60.2 with its final examination.

See also paragraph on SPECIAL MAJOR IN THE ARTS, page 45.

D21.1 Fundamentals of Speech§ *Fall semester*

A study of the production and control of speech sounds. Exercises for flexibility, range, relief from tension, and articulation. Phonetics. Platform experience. Attention to individual problems. *Recording fee*, $2. Mr. Martin

D21.2 Public Speaking§ *Spring semester*

For those who wish to develop skill in public address. Designed to develop confidence, conversational spirit, freedom of bodily action. Emphasis on organization of material for various types of speeches. Opportunity for platform presentation in the classroom. *Recording fee*, $2. Mr. Martin

D.23. Introduction to the Theatre§

A survey of the development of dramatic art based on an examination of representative plays past and present, and a presentation of the visual and auditory arts which accompanied the performance of those plays before an audience. Mr. Volkert

D25. Dramatic Production

A background for understanding and enjoyment of the arts of the theatre, treating the development of a stage production from the selection and analysis of the script to the final presentation on the stage. Open to Freshmen by permission.
Mr. Martin

30.1 Shakespeare§ *Fall semester*

A detailed reading of typical plays with the purpose of developing an appreciation of them as drama. (Permission.) Limited to 100 students. Mr. Cady

30.2 Shakespeare§ *Spring semester*

Continuation of 30.1. (Permission.) Limited to 100 students. Mr. Cady

D31.1 Modern Drama§ *Fall semester*

A study of representative plays and playwrights from Ibsen to O'Neill.
Mr. Volkert

D31.2 Contemporary American Drama *Spring semester*

A study of American plays and playwrights from O'Neill to the present day.

(D31.1 or permission.) Mr. Volkert

D32.2 Stagecraft

Problems in planning, constructing, painting, and handling scenery; designing settings, lighting; make-up; properties; sound effects. Practical experience in laboratory sessions and on college productions. (D23 or permission.) Mr. Volkert

35. Elizabethan Drama§

Main trends of dramatic developments from the beginnings to 1642, with especial attention to the growing perception of dramatic theory and technique after 1580.

Mr. Cady and Mr. Merriman

D35.1 Acting and Directing *Fall semester*

Principles of composition, picturization, movement, rhythm, and pantomine involved in preparing actors to interpret a play script on the stage. Attention to casting, analysis and interpretation of dramatic roles, rehearsals and staff organization. Practical experience through laboratory assignments and direction of one-act plays. *Script fee*, $3. (D23 or permission.)

Mr. Volkert

40.2 English Drama of the Restoration and Eighteenth Century§ *Spring semester*

Survey of dramatic literature from 1660 to 1780. Detailed study of the major dramatists. (Permission.)

Mr. Merriman

[D42.1 Playwriting] *Fall semester*

D60.2 Special Correlating Course

Required of senior Drama majors, for the purpose of integrating the students' whole field of concentration. This course with its final examination satisfies the requirement of the General Examination.

Literary Types and Individual Writers

24. The English Novel§

Development of English fiction from the beginnings through Conrad. Readings in representative novels; study of personalities, influences, movements, story types, critical standards.

Mr. Perkins

33.1 Classics of Literature§ *Fall semester*

Reading and discussion of some great writings of the ancient world, including Homer, Sophocles, Job, Lucretius, Vergil, and some minor poets, in a study of the backgrounds of modern thought and culture.

Instructor

33.2 Classics of Literature§ *Spring semester*

Continuation of 33.1, with reading and discussion of Dante, Montaigne, Cervantes, Milton and Goethe.

Instructor

[34. Comparative Fiction§]

[36.2 The Poetry of Robert Browning§]

[42.1 Sudies in Elizabethan Literature (Milton or Spenser)§]

[43.2 English Literary Criticism§]

45.2 Contemporary English Poetry§ *Spring semester*

Readings and discussion of contemporary English poets from Housman through T. S. Eliot. (Permission.)

Mr. Beers

46.1 Methods of Teaching English *Fall semester*

The problems involved in teaching literature and composition both oral and written. Emphasis upon practice rather than theory. Eash student will do some teaching in the class. Attention to selection of texts and supplementary material appropriate to high school classes. Mr. Merriman

[47.1 and 47.2 Great Books§]

48.1 Chaucer§ *Fall semester*

Selected works of Chaucer. His influence on the development of English literature; attitudes of scholars and critics toward Chaucer. Reports and informal discussions. (Permission.) Mr. Beers

[50.1 and 50.2 Research and Special Work§]

D50.1 and 50.2 Advanced Special Studies in Modern Drama and Modern Theatre Mr. Volkert

FINE ARTS

Associate Professor Healy
Mr. Walton
Mrs. Lee

An inter-departmental major is offered in the Arts. See Page 46.

25.1 History and Theory of Painting§ *Fall semester*

History of the development of painting, sculpture and architecture, from prehistoric time to the Renaissance. A study of art history by means of reading, slides, reproductions, travelling exhibits and lectures. (For Juniors and Seniors, or permission.) Mr. Healy

25.2 Contemporary Art§ *Spring semester*

Study of art history from the Renaissance to today by means of reading, slides, study of reproductions, travelling exhibits and lectures. (Fine Arts 25.1 or permission.) Mr. Healy

26.1 Practice in Drawing *Fall semester*

Study of the elements of drawing, including anatomy, linear perspective, and drapery. Instruction and practice in drawing from model by means of lecture and individual criticism. Division of teaching time approximately one lecture hour to two of practice. Paper on relative material as well as informal examination required. *Model fee* $5. Mr. Walton

26.2 Practice in Painting *Spring semester*

Continuation of 26.1. Study of color and the elements of painting. Instruction and practice in studio painting by means of lecture and individual criticism. Any technique may be exercised. Division of teaching time approximately one lecture hour to two of practice. Paper on relative material as well as informal examination required. (Fine Arts 26.1 or permission.) Mr. Walton

27.2 Practice in Painting *Spring semester*

Painting in watercolor. Instruction and practice in watercolor painting, with emphasis upon design. *Laboratory fee* $3. (Fine Arts 26.1 or permission.) Mr. Healy

36.1 Genesis and History of American Art§ *Fall semester*

History of the development of painting, sculpture, and architecture from the Jacobean era in England to America of today. A study of American Art by means of reading, slides, study of reproductions, travelling exhibits and lectures. (Fine Arts 25.1, 25.2 or permission.) *Field trips* $5. Mr. Healy

37.1 Dance As an Art Form§ (Open to Men and Women) *Fall semester*

Development of the dance and its relation to other art forms: contrasts between dance manifestations in Western and Eastern cultures; background and sources of dance in America. (This course may count as one of the requirements for a Physical Education Major.) Mrs. Lee

37.2 Dance As an Art Form *Spring semester*

Continuation of 37.1. Mrs. Lee

50.1 International Art *Spring semester*

A study of that art expression not characterized by ethnic or national boundaries. Offered as a supplementary course. (Fine Arts 25.1, 25.2, 36.1 and preferably 26.1, 26.2, and 27.2.) Mr. Healy

MUSIC

Associate Professor Bedford
Associate Professor Carter
Assistant Professor Bussey
Mr. Berger

An inter-departmental major is offered in the Arts. See page 46.

11.1 Elementary Harmony and Ear Training *Fall semester*

Elementary work in musical notation; general musical definitions; meter and rhythm; keys and scales; major and minor signatures; sight singing and dictation; rhythmic patterns; melody writing and melody construction; keyboard work. (Sufficient piano technic to play simple hymns.) Mr. Berger

11.2 Elementary Harmony and Ear Training *Spring semester*

Continuation of 11.1. (Music 11.1.) Mr. Berger

21.1 Advanced Harmony *Fall semester*

(Music 11.2.) Mr. Berger

21.2 Advanced Harmony *Spring semester*

(Music 21.1.) Mr. Berger

23 Music Survey§

Designed to develop the ability to listen to and enjoy good music. Subjects include listener's equipment, musical form, and the various periods. *Fee* $2.50 *per semester.* Mr. Carter

24.2 Sight Singing — *Spring semester*
Mr. Bedford

31.1 and 31.2 Counterpoint — *Fall and Spring semesters*
Mr. Berger

34.1 Renaissance and Baroque Music§ — *Fall semester*
Mr. Bedford

34.2 Chamber Music§ — *Fall semester*
Development of the principal types of chamber music from classic to modern times. Includes actual performance as well as listening. *Fee* $2.50. Mr. Carter

[36.2 Orchestra]

37.1 Opera§ — *Fall semester*
Mr. Bedford

37.2 Opera§ — *Spring semester*
Mr. Bedford

41.1 Beethoven§ — *Fall Semester*
Mr. Carter

46.2 Modern Period§ — *Spring semester*
Composers of the late 19th and 20th centuries. (Music 23.2.) *Fee* $2.50.
Mr. Carter

[47.2 Brahms§]

50.1 and 50.2 Special Seminar§ — *Fall and Spring semesters*
Some phase of music history for advanced students. Staff

PRACTICAL MUSIC

Policy: A limited number of students will be accepted for practical music courses. When more students apply for private instruction than can be accommodated, first consideration will be given those who are taking practical music for credit. The right of acceptance is reserved by the Department.

Credits: It is possible for a student to receive one credit for each practical course, if preceded or accompanied by a regular three hour course; as many class courses as practical courses must be taken and practical work must be pursued for a full semester to receive credit. No credit is given for elementary work. Practical music carried in addition to 16 credits must be approved by the dean.

Fees: Charges for practical music are payable in advance. No rebate is allowed for lessons missed except in the case of continued illness. Occasionally students may be accepted for less than a full semester, in which case, fees will be prorated and no credit given.

M–1 Private Instruction in the Study of the Pianoforte
1 lesson weekly, use of piano 1 hour daily. *Fee* $40.00. Mr. Berger

M–2 Private Instruction in Organ Playing
1 lesson weekly, use of organ 1 hour daily. *Fee* $44.00. Mrs. Bussey

M–3 Private Instruction in Voice
1 lesson weekly, use of piano 1 hour daily. *Fee* $36.00. Mrs. Bussey

M–4 Private Instruction in Violin and Viola

1 lesson weekly. *Fee* $32.00. Mr. Carter

Private Instruction in Violoncello with Dan Farnsworth. Those interested should see Mr. Carter.
Private Instruction in Brass with Robert Allee. Those interested should see Mr. Carter.

Music Library

The department equipment, augmented in 1937 by gifts from the Carnegie Corporation, now includes several thousand records, scores, and a cross reference file of the records. The collection kept in the Music Studio is available for both class work and student audition at hours set by the head of the department. Special listening equipment is available.

Music Organizations

The College Chamber Players is open to all students who play an orchestral instrument and who qualify after auditions. The group holds weekly rehearsals and prepares concerts. Advanced instrumentalists who can qualify may have the opportunity of playing with the Vermont State Symphony Orchestra. Mr. Carter

The College Choir sings in daily chapel, Sunday Vespers, and special concerts. Admission is by try-out. Mrs. Bussey

The Freshmen Choir is open to all classes and sings from time to time in chapel and prepares programs to be given on campus. Mrs. Bussey

Playing in small ensembles is encouraged. Those interested should see Mr. Carter. The Choir and Orchestra work together on oratorios from time to time. Works given in recent years include: Mozart, Brahms, Faure *Requiems*, Handel *Messiah*, and Bach *Mass in B minor*, and *St. Matthew Passion*.

PHILOSOPHY

Associate Professor Andrews
Mr. Stenson

Required for a Major: 22.1, 22.2, 23.1, 23.2, 37.1, 30.1 or 30.2.
Required General Examination: students will be prepared by seminars, conferences, and reading lists.

11.1 Introduction to Philosophy§ *Fall semester*

A general introduction to the problems of philosophy, with particular emphasis on metaphysical problems. Mr. Andrews, Mr. Stenson

11.2 Introduction to Philosophy§ *Spring semester*

Continuation of 11.1, with emphasis on ethical problems. (No prerequisite.)

22.1 History of Science§ *Fall semester*

The development of scientific thought and method from the Greeks to the eighteenth century. Mr. Andrews

22.2 Logic§ *Spring semester*

The principles of inference, deductive and inductive, with concrete applications to various types of argument. Mr. Andrews

23.1 History of Philosophy (Ancient and Medieval.)§ *Fall semester*

The development of philosophic thought from the pre-Socratics to the end of the Middle Ages. (No prerequisite.) Mr. Stenson

23.2 History of Philosophy (Modern)§ *Spring semester*

The development of philosophic thought from Bacon and Descartes to the end of the nineteenth century. (No prerequisite.) Mr. Stenson

32.2 Ethics§ *Spring semester*

A survey of the fundamental types of ethical theory, and their relevance to conflicting social and political ideals in the world today. Mr. Andrews

[34.1 Plato§]

[36.2 Philosophy of Science]

37.1 Kant and the Nineteenth Century§ *Fall semester*

The philosophy of Kant, and subsequent developments in the nineteenth century. (Phil. 23.2 or permission.) Mr. Andrews

30.1 Contemporary Philosophy§ *Fall semester*

A critical examination of some of the outstanding philosophical positions taken in the present century. (Phil. 23.2 or 37.1 or permission.) Mr. Stenson

30.2 Contemporary Philosophy *Spring Semester*

Continuation of 30.1 (Phil. 23.2 or 37.1 or permission.) Mr. Stenson

RELIGION

Chaplain Johnson

23.1 Religions of Mankind§ *Fall semester*

Hinduism, Jainism, Buddhism, Sikhism, Confucianism, Taoism, Shinto, Judaism, Zoroastrianism, Islam, and Christianity are among the religions considered.

Judaism and Christianity are considered as they occur in the Old and New Testaments. All these religions are studied in the light of the way they have influenced human behavior in their development. A historical sketch of the founders is studied as an aid to a better understanding of the religions. Chaplain Johnson

[37.1 Old Testament History§]

37.2 Literature of the Old Testament§ *Spring semester*

A course designed to acquaint students with the sources of Old Testament literature, and to show its contributions to modern life. Chaplain Johnson

[38.2 The Gospels§]

39.2 The Acts and Epistles *Spring semester*

A survey of New Testament Literature planned to acquaint students with the conditions that caused it to be written and to enable students to see the revelancy of New Testament teachings to present problems. Recommended especially for those who have taken the course in "The Gospels." Chaplain Johnson

Psychology of Religion, see Psych. 40.2.

DIVISION OF FOREIGN LANGUAGES

Professor Raymond H. White, *Chairman*

THE CLASSICS
FRENCH
GERMAN
RUSSIAN
SPANISH AND ITALIAN

Special Area Studies

A. French Language, Culture, and Area Studies
Administered by the French Department

Required beyond the Freshman year: French 21, Composition & Reading; French 31, Literature; French 32, Advanced Grammar; French 44, Civilization; French 46.1, Contemporary France; French 50, Special, with thesis and final examination; Geog. 25, Elements & Economic; Geog. 35.1, Europe and North Africa; History 34.1, Modern Europe; Pol. Sci. 20, International Politics.

At least one of the following, depending on the student's special interests: Economics 21; Pol. Sci. 11; Pol. Sci. 38; Sociology 23.

One or more of the following, depending on the student's special interests. English 33; English 34; English D23; Fine Arts 25; History 45; Philos. 11; Philos. 23; Music 23.

Recommended, cognate courses: French 42, Geog. 36.1; Pol. Sci. 25.2; Pol. Sci. 36; Am. Lit. 21; and work in drama, music, fine arts, dance.

Required General Examination: students will be prepared by seminars, conferences, and reading lists.

B. Spanish Language, Culture, and Area Studies
Administered by the Spanish Department

Required beyond the Freshman year: Spanish 31, Vocabulary and Conversation; Spanish 40, Spanish Literature; Spanish 45, Spanish American Literature; Spanish 43, Spanish and Spanish American Civilization: Spanish 33, Advanced Oral Practice, or Spanish 44, Advanced Language Study; Spanish 50, Special, with thesis and final examination.

Required Cognate Courses: Geography 35.2, Latin America; History 38, Latin American History; American Literature 21, or History 36 American Thought and Culture; Economics 21; Political Science 11 or 20; Sociology 23.

Recommended Cognate Courses: Spanish 48.1; Pol. Sci. 36; Philosophy 11; Philosophy 23.

Supplemented by other courses of a cultural nature in literature, music, and fine arts.

Required General Examination: students will be prepared by seminars, conferences, and reading lists.

THE CLASSICS

Professor White

Required for a Major: 11, 15, 21, 31.1 or 31.2 or 32.1, 32.2, 33, 41.1; History 33.2.

Required General Examination: students will be prepared by seminars, conferences, and reading lists.

Latin

11. Suetonius, Cicero, and Latin Poetry§

Life of Augustus. Selections from the Letters of Cicero and from Latin poetry, intended to give a view of the wide range of Latin literature. Translation, prose exercises, study of vocabulary and syntax. Mr. White

21. Pliny the Younger and Horace§

Selections from the *Letters*, presenting many references to life and customs, and intended to bring the student into close touch with the daily life of the Romans.

Selected *Odes* and *Epodes*. Comparison of the odes with the lyrics in Latin, English, and other languages. (Latin 11.) Mr. White

[31.1 Roman Comedy§]

[31.2 Tacitus§]

[32.1 Roman Satire§]

[32.2 Latin Literature and Selections§]

33. Roman Civilization§
Various phases of Roman civilization such as government, religion, social life, mythology. The many influences of Rome upon subsequent history and civilization. *Knowledge of Latin not required.* Mr. White

[41.1 Advanced Latin Prose Composition]

[41.2 The Teaching of Preparatory Latin]

Greek

15. Elementary Greek Mr. White

24.1 Greek Prose Authors and New Testament§ *Fall semester*
(Greek 15.2 or its equivalent.) Mr. White

24.2 Homer's *Odyssey*§ *Fall semester*
The reading of a portion of the Odyssey to prepare the student to continue the reading of Homer. Mr. White

[25.2 Greek Drama in Translation§]

[35.1 Euripedes· Lyric Poets§]

[35.2 Plato's *Apology*§]

[44.1 Sophocles and Aeschylus§]

[45.2 Aristophanes§]

[46.1 Plato's *Republic*§]

[46.2 Aristotle's *Ethics*§]

FRENCH

Professor Freeman
Professor Bourcier
Assistant Professor Binand
M. Marty
Mlle Huchon

Required for a Major: 21, 31, 32, 44; or their equivalent.
Recommended: 41.1, 42; for prospective teachers, 41.1, 41.2; residence at Le Château. See page 57 for a complete statement of the French Area Studies program. All courses in the French department are conducted in French at Le Château.

Required General Examination: students will be prepared by seminars, conferences, and reading lists.
Students intending to teach French should attend at least courses 31, 32, 41.1, 41.2.
The department arranges for a program of studies in conformity with the Five-Year Plan in New York State.

10. Elementary French

For students who have never studied French. The oral inductive approach will be used and the whole course will be taught on an oral basis. Two-hour weekly laboratory period, regularly scheduled and required, (but without additional credit), replacing a part of the usual home study. The course prepares students for French 12. M. Marty

11. Elementary French

For students whose preparation is insufficient for the usual freshman course French 12. Students who have had only one year of French, or who have not studied the language recently, or who have not had practice in hearing French spoken, should elect this course. Mlle Huchon

12. Intermediate French

The usual freshman course for students with two or three years of average grammatical preparation and some practice in hearing and speaking the language. A systematic review of French syntax, composition, oral work, dictation, and extensive reading. Mlles Binand, Huchon

Special section X, a continuation of French 10, and for students who wish particularly to acquire an oral command of the language. The usual program of French 12 will be supplemented by a two-hour weekly laboratory period, regularly scheduled and required, but without additional credit. This will replace a part of the usual home study, and will emphasize the oral treatment of class materials. (French 10 or permission.) M. Marty

21. Composition and Reading

Composition based on French texts, a review of grammar, free composition, dictation, and conversation. Reading of modern prose, short novels, plays, with discussion in French of the works read. (French 12. Freshmen with exceptional preparation will be admitted by special permission.) Mlle Binand, M. Marty

31. Survey of French Literature§

A study of works of the best authors, from the Middle Ages to the present day, including representative plays, poetry and novels. Written reports. Class discussion of literary values, and an outline of literary history. (French 21.)
Mr. Freeman

32. Advanced Grammar, Composition and Stylistics

A systematic and thorough review of French grammar with special stress upon the difficult points of syntax; vocabulary building; idioms. Composition based on idiomatic texts; the elements of style; translation into French of English stylists. (French 21.) Mr. Freeman

41.1 Phonetics and Diction *Fall semester*

An analytic and comparative study of French sounds. A description of the organs

of speech. Practice with phonetic symbols. Systematic exercises in pronunciation and intonation. The use of phonetics in teaching French in high schools. (French 21.)
M. Marty

41.2 Methods of Teaching French *Spring semester*
Analysis of the methods of teaching French and other modern foreign languages; a study of recent developments in this field. The oral method and its applications. The selection of textbooks; correlation, motivation, the use of realia. Demonstrations of classroom procedure, and practice teaching. (French 21.) Mr. Freeman

42. Advanced Oral Practice
Designed to develop fluency in speaking French, and a command of idiomatic expression. Organized vocabulary development and oral composition on the basis of French life and customs. (Permission.) Mlle Binand

[43. French Literature of the Nineteenth Century§]
The great literary movements of the last century: Romanticism, Realism, the Naturalist and Symbolist movements, and the chief tendencies of contemporary literature. Careful analysis of texts and literary theories in class discussions; extensive outside reading of novels, plays, and poetry; written and oral reports. (French 31.) Offered in alternate years; will be given in 1951–1952.

44. French Civilization§
The geography of France; an outline of its political history, and an analysis of the development of the French nation; the civilization and culture of France, the growth of its arts, sciences, and institutions. (French 31.) M. Bourcier

45. French Literature of the Seventeenth Century§
The origins and foundations of French Classicism; its philosophical and artistic implications; its main representatives: Descartes, Pascal, Corneille, Racine, Molière, La Fontaine; and the minor classicists. Analysis of texts and literary theories. (French 31.) Offered in alternate years; will not be given in 1951–1952.
M. Bourcier

46.1 Contemporary France§ *Fall semester*
An analysis of the present situation in France, in the light of recent history; her political, economic, social, religious and cultural life and the problems facing her. (Permission.) M. Bourcier

50.1 and 50.2 Advanced Studies in Language and Literature
Candidates for the Master's degree and Seniors, if properly qualified, may be permitted to undertake a special problem in reading and research under the direction of some member of the department. The Staff

GERMAN

Professor Neuse
Mrs. Neuse

Required for a Major: 31.2, 32.1, 43.1, 44.1, 46.1, 47.
The requirement of the General Examination will be satisfied by passing course 60.1 or 60.2 with its final examination.

11. Beginners' German

Elements of pronunciation, essentials of grammar, reading of simple prose.
Mr. Neuse, Mrs. Neuse

21. Intermediate German

Grammar review, reading, composition, conversation. (German 11 or equivalent.)
Mr. Neuse

22. Scientific German

Grammar review, reading of more difficult German prose preparatory to the reading of original German texts in the scientific fields. Not open to students who have taken 21. (German 11 or equivalent.) In the second semester, students select readings in their major field of study, e.g. Biology, Chemistry, etc. Group meetings, individual consultations.
Mrs. Neuse

31.2 Modern German Literature§ *Spring semester*

General discussion of the major literary movements since the turn of the century; more detailed reading of selected pieces of prose, poetry, and drama. (German 21.2 or equivalent.)
Mr. Neuse

32.1 Writing and Speaking German *Fall semester*

Practice in the oral elements of the language; written composition. (German 21 or equivalent.)
Mr. Neuse

[43.2 Survey of German Literature from Sachs to Lessing§]

A brief survey from the end of the Middle Ages to the beginning of classical German literature. (German 31.1 or 32.1.) Offered in alternate years; to be given in 1951–52.
Mr. Neuse

44.1 German Civilization§ *Spring semester*

A study of the German people, its geographical, historical, economic, and political background; German art and folklore. (German 31.2 or 32.1.) Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1951–52.
Mr. Neuse

46.1 Literature of the 19th Century§ *Fall semester*

A survey of the main currents of German literature during the nineteenth century starting with the Romantic Movement. (German 31.2 or 32.1.) Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1951–52.
Mr. Neuse

47. Goethe and Schiller§

The masterpieces of Goethe and Schiller, and the development of German literature in the great classic period. (German 21.) Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1951–52.
Mr. Neuse

50.1 and 50.2 Advanced Studies in Language and Literature *Fall and Spring semesters*

Students who have the proper qualifications may enroll in this seminar course for special work in literary or linguistic investigation. (Permission.)
Mr. Neuse

60.1 and 60.2 Special Correlating Course *Fall and Spring semesters*

Required of senior majors, for the purpose of integrating the students' whole field of concentration. This course with its final examination satisfies the requirement of the General Examination.
Mr. Neuse

RUSSIAN

Associate Professor Fayer

Required for a Major: 21, 31, 25.1, 25.2, and *either* 35.1 *or* 35.2.
Required General Examination: students will be prepared by voluntary seminars, conferences, and reading lists.

11. Elementary Russian

Elements of grammar, oral and written drills, with particular emphasis on the spoken language of everyday use. Reading of easy Russian texts, singing and dramatization with a view to vocabulary and pronunciation. Two laboratory hours weekly, replacing a part of the usual home study, are offered on a voluntary basis.
Mr. Fayer

21. Intermediate Russian

Systematic review of the essentials of grammar, dictation, composition, conversation and reading selections from standard Russian authors. (Russian 11 or equivalent.)
Mr. Fayer

[†25.1 Russian Literature and Culture (in English) §]

Russia before the Revolution; a survey of Russian institutions and ideas up to the Bolshevik Revolution, with special emphasis on the culture of the 19th century. Offered in alternate years; to be given in 1951–52. No prerequisite.

[†25.2 Political and Social History of the U.S.S.R. (in English)]

Russia since the Revolution of 1917; a survey of the significant ideological, economic, political, social, and scientific developments of the Soviet Union. Offered in alternate years; to be given in 1951–52. No prerequisite.

31. Conversation and Composition

Reading of periodical literature, oral and written reports on assigned topics, and class discussions of Russian life and customs. Designed to develop fluency in the use of Russian. (Russian 21 or equivalent.)
Mr. Fayer

†35.1 Tolstoy and Dostoevsky: Their Works and Influence (in English) §
Fall semester

A study of the period, significant works, influence at home and abroad. Lectures, oral and written reports, class discussions. Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1951–52. No prerequisite.
Mr. Fayer

†35.2 Contemporary Russian Literature (in English) § *Spring semester*

Major literary trends since 1880 in Russian drama and fiction, with special emphasis on Chekhov and 20th century writers: Gorky, Alexei Tolstoy, Sholokhov, Leonov, Simonov and others. Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1951–52. No prerequisite.
Mr. Fayer

†Students wishing this course to count toward a major in Russian should take it after completing Russian 21, and with the department's approval. An important part of the reading and written work *for majors* will be in Russian, although for the rest of the class the course will be conducted in English.

50.1 and 50.2 Advanced Studies in Language and Literature

Fall and Spring semesters

Students who have the proper qualifications may undertake a special problem in reading and research. (Permission.) Mr. Fayer

SPANISH AND ITALIAN

Assistant Professor Guarnaccia
Associate Professor Martin
Lecturer Alvarez-Morales
Mrs. Centeno
Instructor

Required for a Major: 31.1, 31.2, 40, 43.1, 43.2, 44, 45, 46. (44 is required for teachers; 44 or 46 for non-teachers.)
Women majoring in the Spanish Dept. will be required to live in the Casa Española one year, preferably the Junior year.
The requirement of the General Examination will be satisfied by passing course 60 with its final examination.

11. Elementary Spanish

Elements of pronunciation; fundamentals of grammar; reading of simple texts; careful vocabulary building. Miss Martin, Mr. Guarnaccia, Mrs. Centeno

12. Intermediate Spanish

This course is offered for students who have had previous work in Spanish but whose preparation would not be sufficient to admit them to the review class.
Miss Martin, Mr. Guarnaccia

21. Review Grammar and Reading

Thorough review of grammar principles; reading of several texts; discussion and written reports; oral reports on outside reading. Designed for students with two or three years of high school Spanish and some training in understanding and speaking the language. Miss Martin, Mrs. Centeno, Mr. Guarnaccia

31.1 Vocabulary and Conversation *Fall semester*

Intensive aural and oral training will be combined with extensive reading. Planned to develop a basic active vocabulary and facility in understanding written and spoken Spanish. (Spanish 21 or permission.) Mrs. Centeno, Mr. Morales

31.2 Vocabulary and Conversation *Spring semester*

(Continuation of 31.1) Mrs. Centeno, Mr. Morales

33. Oral Practice

Intended to provide a ready command of oral Spanish. The topics for discussion will deal with various aspects of contemporary Spanish America. (Spanish 31.2 or permission.) Offered in alternate years, will not be given in 1951–52.
Mr. Morales

40. Survey of Spanish Literature§

A general course presenting the main trends of Spanish literature; lectures, commentaries, class discussions, oral and written reports. (Three years college Spanish or equivalent.) Offered in alternate years, will not be given in 1951–52.
Mr. Morales

[43.1 Spanish Civilization§]
Offered in alternate years; to be given in 1951–52.

[43.2 Spanish American Civilization§]
Offered in alternate years; to be given in 1951–52.

44. Advanced Language Study
A systematic and thorough review of Spanish grammar with particular emphasis on the most difficult points of syntax; composition, translation. Designed to give a good preparation in written Spanish to students planning to teach. (Spanish 21.2 or permission.) Miss Martin

[45. Survey of Spanish American Literature§]
Offered in alternate years; to be given in 1951–52.

46. Readings in Contemporary Literature§
Intensive reading of prose, poetry, and plays of the most outstanding Spanish and Spanish American writers. (Spanish 31.2 or equivalent.) Offered in alternate years, will not be given in 1951–52. Mr. Morales

[48.1 Commercial Spanish]
Offered in alternate years; to be given in 1951–52.

[41.2 Modern Drama]
Offered in alternate years; to be given in 1951–52.

50.1 and 50.2 Special
Open to properly qualified students.

60. Special Correlating Course
Required of senior majors, for the purpose of integrating the students' whole field of concentration. This course with its final examination satisfies the requirement of the General Examination.

ITALIAN

Students may major in Italian by taking three courses in the regular college year and six credits at one summer session of the Italian School.

25. First year Italian
Grammar, pronunciation, dictation, conversation. Varied readings from representative authors. Mr. Guarnaccia

35. Second year Italian
Grammar review; intensive and extensive reading; vocabulary and oral practice. Designed to prepare the student for more advanced study of spoken and literary Italian. Mr. Guarnaccia

45. Survey of Italian Literature§
The development of Italian thought and culture will be studied by readings and discussions of the outstanding works, including plays, poetry, and novels. Written reports. Mr. Guarnaccia

DIVISION OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES

Professor Allen M. Cline, *Chairman*

CONTEMPORARY CIVILIZATION
ECONOMICS
HISTORY
POLITICAL SCIENCE
PSYCHOLOGY AND EDUCATION
SOCIOLOGY

Special Major in American Civilization

The Departments of American Literature, History, and Political Science sponsor a Major in American Civilization designed with reference to the needs of students who desire during their college course to acquire a broad and comprehensive knowledge of the history, institutions, and culture of their country rather than to specialize in any one particular department. The major comprehends the following required courses which, as far as possible, should be taken in the order designated: First year: Pol. Sc. 11; Second year: Hist. 22, Am. Lit. 21, Geog. 25.1 and 36.2; Third year: Hist. 36, Am. Lit. 31, Sociol. 21.1; Fourth year: Pol. Sc. 40 or 41, Am. Lit. 44.1, Fine Arts 36.1 and Research Course 50 in one of the three departments.

Required General Examination: students will be prepared by seminars, conferences, and reading lists.

Special Major in the Social Studies for Teaching

A special major in social studies for teaching is offered because high school teachers of social studies must draw on knowledge from several different departments. This major provides for a maximum of sixty-three hours in social studies and eighteen hours in education leaving considerable freedom of choice for the balance of the student's program. Details of the program for this major may be procured from the members of the Department of Psychology and Education.

Required General Examination: students will be prepared by seminars, conferences, and reading lists.

CONTEMPORARY CIVILIZATION

Professor Heinrichs
Mr. Reynolds

Required of all students in their freshman year.

11.1 and 11.2 *Fall and Spring semesters*

An orientation course which aims to acquaint the student with the major events and the trends of contemporary civilization. The first term will be concerned primarily with the background of European civilization and significant influences for the immediate future. Significant historical events, political and economic experiments, and international relations will be studied. The second term will deal with the principal aspects of man's progress in the Orient, the Near East and the Americas. An extensive list of contemporary books is used as text sources. The N. Y. *Times* and N. Y. *Herald-Tribune* are the sources for the understanding of current events. Written book reports are required at monthly intervals. Three class

lectures and one conference section per week with occasional lectures by visiting authorities and other members of the faculty constitutes this survey course. *A book fee of $5 per term is required, for text and source material, and to secure visiting lecturers.*

Prof. Heinrichs, Mr. Reynolds

ECONOMICS

Professor Prentice
Mr. Klein
Mr. Mowbray
Mr. Smith

Required for Economics major: 21, 30, 60A plus the equivalent of four other semester courses, at least two being from Part A below.

Required for Business Economics major: 21, 31.1, 60B, plus the equivalent of five semester courses, at least one being from Part A below.

Minimum requirements from other departments: Political Science 11.1 and 11.2; History 32.

Recommended for Business Economics major: Mathematics 22.1 and 22.2; Political Science 33.1 and 33.2; Psychology 20.1.

Economics 20 and 21 may not both be taken by the same person for credit.

The requirement of the General Examination will be satisfied by passing course 60A or 60B with its final examination.

General Courses

20. Economic Society

A study of the economic institutions of the modern world. This course is designed for students who wish but one course in Economics. Open only to juniors and seniors. Not acceptable as prerequisite for Economics or Business Economics majors.

Mr. Mowbray

21. Elementary Economics

The principles of Economics, including a survey of existing economic institutions, the determinants of price and value, the functional distribution of income, and the exchange process. Mr. Klein, Mr. Mowbray, Mr. Smith

[22. Applied Economics]

A. Courses in Economics

30. Economic Analysis and Theory

Analytical and theoretical study of price and value, and the functional distribution of income. The relationship of monopoly, duopoly and oligopoly to price and distribution will be carefully examined. (Economics 21.) Mr. Klein

35.1 Money and Banking *Fall semester*

A study of the development and functioning of financial institutions, money and credit; investment savings and commercial banking. (Economics 21.) Mr. Smith

42.1 Government Finance *Fall semester*

Principles and practices relating to government expenditures, raising revenue, budgeting, tax incidence and effects. The use of public credit. (Economics 21, 30. Open to majors in Political Science.) Mr. Klein

43.2 International Trade *Spring semester*

International trade in theory and practice. Governmental regulation of international trade. Free trade, tariffs, reciprocity, preferences, and most favored nations agreements. (Economics 21, 30.) Mr. Klein

47.1 National Income *Fall semester*

A study in aggregative economics in the United States. The measurement of the national income, production and employment; the trend and determinants of production and productivity; and influences on, and policies toward the level of employment. (Economics 21, 30 and 31.1.) Mr. Mowbray

47.2 Business Cycles and Fiscal Policy *Spring semester*

An examination into the causes and effects of business cycles. A study of suggested remedies and associated fiscal policies. (Economics 21, 31.1, and 47.1.) Mr. Mowbray

50.1 and 50.2 Honors Course *Fall and Spring semesters*

To be arranged for qualified students as the need arises.

60A Economic Thought and Modern Economic Tendencies

A study of economic thought in the light of economic history. Present tendencies in economic theory. (This course is required of all majors in Economics in satisfaction of the General Examination requirement.

B. Courses in Business Economics

[32.1 Public Utilities]

33.2 Marketing *Spring semester*

A study in the structure, procedures and economics of exchange. (Economics 21.) Mr. Prentice

34.1 Corporate Finance *Fall semester*

The financial problems of business from the points of view of the management, the investor and the public. (Economics 21.) Mr. Prentice

37.1 Principles of Accounting *Fall semester*

Theory of accounts; analysis and recording of transactions; classification of accounts; interpretation and preparation of income statements and balance sheets. (Economics 21.) Mr. Smith

37.2 Principles of Accounting *Spring semester*

Continuation of Economics 37.1. Mr. Smith

41.1 Labor Conditions and Problems *Fall semester*

The derivation of labor problems; the labor movement; collective bargaining; the organization and procedure to which labor relations give rise. (Economics 21.) Mr. Klein

41.2 The State in Relation to Labor *Spring semestsr*

An examination into collective bargaining and the law and labor legislation. (Economics 21 and 41.1.) Mr. Klein

[42.2 Social Control of Economic Activity]

60B Business Management

A study of the application of the principles of business to the decisions of management. This course is required of all majors in Business Economics in satisfaction of the General Examination requirement.

HISTORY

Professor Cline
Associate Professor Davison
Mr. Tillinghast

Professor White
Associate Professor Prentice
Associate Professor Munford

Required for all History majors: History 12, History 22, History 60, and two other year-courses, or their equivalent, in the department.

a) Students specializing in American History are required to take History 36, Political Science 11, Geography 25.1 and Geography 36.2. History 32, Economics 20 or 21, and American Literature 21 are recommended.

b) Students specializing in European History are required to take two other year-courses in European History, Geography 25.1 and Geography 35.2. Economics 20 or 21, Russian 35.2, and Education 37.2 are recommended.

The requirement of the General Examination will be satisfied by passing course 60 with its final examination.

[11.1 Introduction to History]

12. History of Western Europe

From the fall of the Roman Empire to 1919. Mr. Tillinghast

22.1 American History, 1783–1860 *Fall semester*

(Open to Freshmen by permission only.) Mr. Cline, Mr. Munford

22.2 American History, 1860–1940 *Spring semester*

Continuation of 22.1. Mr. Cline, Mr. Munford

23.1 Modern English History *Fall semester*

From the Tudor period to the end of the first British Empire in 1783. Mr. Davison

23.2 Modern English History *Spring semester*

Continuation of 23.1. The nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Mr. Davison

32. Social and Economic History of the United States

European backgrounds, and the American colonial and national periods. (Hist. 12.2 or permission.) Mr. Prentice

33.2 Ancient History *Spring semester*

Development of ancient civilization with special emphasis on Greece and Rome. Mr. White

34.1 Modern Europe, 1815–1870 *Fall semester*
(Hist. 12.2.) Mr. Davison

34.2 Modern Europe, 1870–1939 *Spring semester*
Continuation of 34.1. (Hist. 34.1.) Mr. Davison

36.1 American Thought and Culture *Fall semester*
The colonial and early national period. (Hist. 22.1 or 32.1 or Am. Lit. 21.1.)
Mr. Cline

36.2 American Thought and Culture *Spring semester*
Continuation of 36.1. From the Civil War to the present. (Hist. 36.1 or permission.) Mr. Cline

38.1 Latin American History and Civilization *Fall semester*
Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1951–52. Mr. Tillinghast

38.2 Latin American History and Civilization *Spring semester*
Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1951–52. Mr. Tillinghast

[39.1 Historical Method]
A course for students who intend to teach or to do graduate work. Offered in alternate years; to be given in 1951–52.

41.1 Contemporary World History *Fall semester*
A survey of the problems of Europe arising out of the first World War. Mr. Davison

41.2 Contemporary World History *Spring semester*
Continuation of 41.1. Contemporary history of the Far East. Mr. Davison

45.1 Intellectual History of Europe *Fall semester*
A course stressing the development of ideas from the breakup of the Roman Empire to the twentieth century. Juniors and Seniors. Mr. Tillinghast

45.2 Intellectual History of Europe *Spring semester*
Continuation of 45.1. (45.1.) Mr. Tillinghast

60. Philosophy of History
A broader survey of history in general than can be attempted in any more specialized course. Its purpose is to sum up the student's historical knowledge, and to apply it to key historical situations from the beginnings of civilization down to our own time. Required of Seniors majoring in History; open to other seniors by permission.
Mr. Cline, Mr. Tillinghast

POLITICAL SCIENCE

Professor Bogart
Associate Professor Hoag
Mr. Steele

Professor Heinrichs

Required for a Major: 11.1, 11.2, and six other semester courses in the department; Economics 21, History 22.1 and 22.2 or 32.

Recommended: American Literature 21.1, 21.2; Sociology 21.1; History 36.1, 36.2; Geography 25.1, 25.2; Economics 41.1, 41.2, 42.1.

Cognate courses may be planned variously to meet differing purposes of students. The required Economics course should be taken in the sophomore year. It is desired that at least one course in the department be elected each year.

Required General Examination: students will be prepared by seminars, conferences, and reading lists.

11.1 Government of the United States *Fall semester*

General introductory course, based on a study of the national government and the state and local governments, their basic theories, formation, structure, powers and operation, and their relations with each other; references to political principles and other systems of government. Limited to 180 students. Mr. Bogart, Mr. Steele

11.2 Government of the United States *Spring semester*

Continuation of 11.1. (Pol. Sci. 11.1.) Limited to 180 students.
Mr. Bogart, Mr. Steele

20.1 International Politics *Fall semester*

Principles of international politics; foreign policies of the major powers, with the necessary historical background; international implications of democracy, fascism and communism. (Pol. Sci. 11.1, 11.2.) Mr. Heinrichs

20.2 International Politics *Spring semester*

Continuation of 20.1. (Pol. Sci. 20.1.) Mr. Heinrichs

[21.1 Local Government]

Rural and urban units of local jurisdiction, including townships, counties, special purpose districts, regional districts, villages, cities and city-county organization. Powers and limitations and the significance of their place in American affairs. Relevant comparisons with local government in other countries. (Pol. Sci. 11.1, 11.2.) Offered in alternate years; to be given in 1951–52.

[25.2 Comparative Government]

Governments of Great Britain, France, and the Soviet Union, together with a consideration of the developing postwar governments. Comparisons of structure and operation, and underlying political bases. (Pol. Sci. 11.1, 11.2.) Offered in alternate years; to be given in 1951–52.

33.1 Administration *Fall semester*

Principles involved, followed by an analysis of various problems encountered by administrators. Comparisons of administration and administrative problems in public jurisdictions and private institutions. (Pol. Sci. 11.1, 11.2.) Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1951–52. Mr. Bogart

33.2 Administration *Spring semester*

Continuation of 33.1 (Pol. Sci. 33.1.). Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1951–52. Mr. Bogart

[35.1 Politics and Governments of the Far East]

The development of politics and government of China; significant aspects of Chinese culture; relations between China and the West; rise of the Chinese Republic; current problems relating to establishment of an independent, unified state. (Pol. Sci. 11.1, 11.2.) Offered in alternate years; to be given in 1951–52.

[35.2 Politics and Governments of the Far East]

Continuation of 35.1. Development of politics and government of Japan from earliest times to the problem of American occupation. Consideration of related political problems of Southeast Asia, including Korea, Indo-China, the Dutch East Indies, and islands of the Pacific. (Pol. Sci. 35.1.) Offered in alternate years; to be given in 1951–52.

36.1 Foreign Policy of the United States *Fall semester*

Organization of our government for the conduct of foreign affairs, with a critical evaluation of each of our general and regional policies. Special emphasis will be placed upon current problems. (Pol. Sci. 11.1, 11.2.) Mr. Hoag

36.2 Foreign Policy of the United States *Spring semester*

Continuation of 36.1. (Pol. Sci. 36.1.) Mr. Hoag

38.1 Political Theory *Fall semester*

Development of political ideas and concepts; major contributions to the explanation of the political organization of society; to include the European heritage of thought, principle American ideas, and the problems of the 20th century. (Pol. Sci. 11.1, 11.2.) Mr. Steele

38.2 Political Theory *Spring semester*

Continuation of 38.1 (Pol. Sci. 38.1.) Mr. Steele

40.1 American Politics and Legislation *Fall semester*

The theory of politics; political parties, interest groups, the electoral system and their function in the initiation and control of governmental policies. (Pol. Sci. 11.1, 11.2.) Mr. Hoag

40.2 American Politics and Legislation *Spring semester*

Legislative organization and the law-making process, with emphasis on the function of the power groups studied in the first semester. Closely related to current legislative proceedings. (Pol. Sci. 40.1.) Mr. Hoag

41.1 United States Constitutional Law *Fall semester*

The development and growth of the Constitution through a study of selected Supreme Court decisions and assigned readings. Emphasis upon the political, social and economic causes and consequences of constitutional change brought about through the operation of judicial review of legislation. (Pol. Sci. 11.1, 11.2.) Mr. Bogart

41.2 United States Constitutional Law *Spring semester*

Continuation of 41.1. (Pol. Sci. 41.1.) Mr. Bogart

42.1 International Government *Fall semester*

Problems of and possibilities for the development of international organization and international law; study of past and present international organizations with special reference to the United Nations; advanced study of relations between national states as they affect international government. (Pol. Sci. 11.1, 11.2.). Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1951–52. Mr. Hoag

42.2 International Government *Spring semester*

Continuation of 42.1 (Pol. Sci. 42.1.). Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1951–52. Mr. Hoag

44.1 Research Problems in Government *Fall semester*

Seminar for selected students, providing an opportunity for advanced study on topics of particular interest to them; instruction in research procedures and requirements, and critical participation in class reporting of research results. (Permission.) Mr. Bogart, Mr. Hoag

44.2 Research Problems in Government *Spring semester*

Continuation of 44.1 (Permission.) Mr. Bogart, Mr. Hoag

PSYCHOLOGY AND EDUCATION

Professor Howard
Associate Professor Clark
Assistant Professor Valentine
Mr. Hanson

Required for a Major: 20.1 or Education 21.1, 35.2, 31.1, and 45.1, 45.2, 46.1. Ed. 34.2 may be credited toward a major.

Minimum requirements from other departments: Biology 11.2, two courses in Philosophy and two in Sociology.

Cognate courses recommended: American Literature 21.1, 21.2; Economics 20; History 36.1, 36.2; Political Science 11.1, 11.2; Biology 31.1.

The requirement of the General Examination will be satisfied by passing course 60.2 with its final examination.

Psychology

20.1 General Psychology (Introductory Course) *Fall and Spring semesters*

An introduction to the major facts and principles of human motivation, intelligence, learning, personality, thinking, feeling, and emotion. May be combined with Sociology 21.1, to form a year's sequence in either order. Open to Freshmen with the permission of the adviser. *For students planning to teach, see Education 21.1.*

Mr. Valentine, Mr. Hanson

24.2 Applied Psychology *Fall semester*

Application of the principles and methods of psychology to the major areas of human interests. Contributions of psychology to human welfare. (Psych. 20.1 or Ed. 21.1.)

Mr. Hanson

30.1 Abnormal Psychology *Fall semester*

The common forms of psychological abnormalities with an elementary consideration of their dynamics. Attention will be given to the light that is thrown on normal personality, and a basis will be laid for the understanding of the principles of mental hygiene. (Two semester courses in Psych.) Mr. Clark

31.1 Tests and Measurements—Basic Concepts *Fall semester*

The statistical concepts underlying the construction and interpretation of psychological and educational tests. (Psych. 20.1 or Ed. 21.1.) (Students who have had Math 45.1 will not be given credit for this course.) Mr. Hanson

31.2 Tests and Measurements—Applications *Spring semester*

Statistical techniques applied to the best known tests in the fields of intelligence, aptitudes, personality, vocational interests, and attitudes. (Psych. 31.1.)

Mr. Hanson

32.2 Child and Adolescent Psychology *Spring semester*

A study of the developing patterns of behavior from the prenatal period through adolescence. Emphasis on the mental and physical changes in adolescence and their effect on behavior. The problems involved in teaching, guidance and control. (Psych. 20.1 or Ed. 21.1.) (Not open to freshmen.) Mr. Clark

35.2 Social Psychology *Spring semester*

Science of the behavior of individuals in relationships to one another. Attitudes, prejudice, propaganda, group dynamics, leadership, industrial conflict, international tension, and allied topics. (Psych. 20.1 or Ed. 21.1.) (Not open to freshmen.)

Mr. Valentine

40.2 Psychology of Religion. *Spring semester*

A description of the types of religious experience and a study of the relation of religion to certain psychological fields such as that of mental hygiene. A consideration of the part religion plays in personality development. (Two courses in Psychology, or one in Psychology and one in Religion. (Juniors and Seniors.) Mr. Clark

45.1 Individual Psychology and Psychometrics *Fall semester*

The various procedures and techniques for evaluating individual traits. A major objective is the analysis and administration of intelligence tests. Each student is required to participate in giving individual tests and interviews at all levels from nursery school to high school. (Open only to junior and senior majors in Psychology.)

Mr. Howard

45.2 Mental Adjustments *Spring semester*

Factors operative in building normal, wholesome personality. Types of maladjustment within and without the range of normality. Preventive and remedial measures used in dealing with personality problems. (Three courses in Psychology and permission.) Mr. Howard

47.1 Psychology in Personnel and Industry *Fall semester*

An analysis of the techniques used and the problems arising from the application of psychology in the fields of business and industry. (Psych. 31.1 or 45.1 and permission.) Mr. Valentine

50.1 and 50.2 Special *Fall and Spring semesters*

Opportunity for majors in Psychology to do advanced work according to their needs. Mr. Howard and Mr. Clark

60.2 Advanced Studies in Psychology *Spring semester*

Integration of history, schools and methods of psychology with reference to certain basic problems. (Required of Psychology majors.) Mr. Valentine and Staff

Majors in Education are not permitted. Students who plan to prepare for teaching are urged to consult the department before their program for the sophomore year is considered final.

For students preparing to teach Social Studies in the secondary school a special major in Social Studies for Teaching is administered by the Department of Psychology and Education.

For students preparing to teach Science in the secondary schools, the Departments of Biology, Chemistry and Physics offer special majors.

All students preparing to teach in secondary schools have the benefit of a special guidance program conducted by the Department of Psychology and Education.

Requirements for certification in the eastern states will be explained by the department. In most states Psychology 31.1, 31.2, and 32.2 will be accepted for credit toward the teaching certificate, and in certain circumstances other psychology courses also. However some states will not accept Psychology 20.1 in place of Education 21.1.

Candidates for the secondary school certificate in New York State must complete a four-year course leading to the baccalaureate degree and in addition 30 hours of approved advanced courses. Students wishing to remain at Middlebury for the completion of a five-year program may pursue the advanced studies in one or more of the departments offering graduate work. (See pp. 42–43). Six hours of advanced work in Education should be completed in the fifth year. For details of the five-year plan, students should consult the department.

21.1 EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY — *Fall semester*

Exploration of the role of the teacher; inborn tendencies; learning; motivation; intelligence; individual differences; simple measurements; attitudes; mental hygiene. —Credit is not granted for both Ed. 21.1 and Psych. 20.1. Mr. CLARK

26.2 PRINCIPLES OF EDUCATION — *Spring semester*

An introduction to the problems of education in the U. S. While attention is focussed on the secondary school, the special principles of elementary and higher education will also be considered. Mr. CLARK

34.2 PSYCHOLOGY OF LEARNING AND TEACHING METHODS — *Spring semester*

Teaching theory is the groundwork of this course. From this, applications are made to teaching method, and auxiliary readings in methods and other aspects of the subject supplement the text. (Psych. 20.1 or Educ. 21.1.) Mr. CLARK

37.1 HISTORY OF EDUCATION — *Spring semester*

A historical approach to educational ideas and great educational reformers through the ages, with the emphasis on broad cultural aspects of the subject. Readings from Plato, Aristotle, Luther, Loyola, Rosseau, Comenius, Jefferson, Emerson, Froebel, Dewey and other great educational thinkers. Mr. CLARK

42.1 PRACTICAL WORK IN TEACHING — *Fall and Spring semesters*

Apprentice teaching at the local high school: observation; reading papers; supervising laboratory work; giving special assistance to pupils, according to nature of subject and needs of students and class; taking complete charge of class for certain units. Conferences with an instructor in the department. (Ed. 21.1, 33.1, or 34.2 and permission.) *Fee* $5. Mr. CLARK

43.2 ADVANCED APPRENTICE TEACHING — *Fall and Spring semesters*

In addition to the regular assignments in teaching and observation and conferences with the instructor, each student is required to prepare a special report on an investigation of some phase of education related to the subject taught. (Permission.) *Fee*, $5. Mr. CLARK

50.1 and 50.2 Special — *Fall and Spring semesters*

Special problems for advanced students. Mr. Clark

Courses in Special Methods

The following departments offer courses in special methods. Descriptions of these courses are given under the announcements of the respective departments.

Classics	History	Mathematics
English	Home Economics	Physical Education
French		

SOCIOLOGY

Professor Sholes
Mr. Parker

Required for a Major: 21.1, 22.1, 23.1, two courses from 31.1, 31.2, 43.1, 41.2; two additional courses according to the field chosen; and 60.2.

Recommended:

For a General Major in Sociology: A.L. 21.1.2, Biol. 11.2, Eng. 28.1, D21.2, Geog. 25.2, Hist. 36.1.2, Psy. 20.1, 31.1, 35.2, Soc. 34.2.

For Preparation for a School of Social Work: Biol. 11.2, Econ. 20, Eng. 28.1, D21.2, Phil. 23.1.2, Psy. 20.1, 32.2, 35.2, 45.2, Soc. 31.1.2, 34.2, 41.2, 46.

For Social Work without advanced study: Eng. 28.1, D21.2, Ec. 20, Geog. 25.2, Psy. 20.1, 32.2, 35.2, 45.1.2, Soc. 31.1.2, 41.2, 46.

The requirement of the General Examination will be satisfied by passing course 60.2 with its final examination.

21.1 Social Problems — *Fall and Spring semesters*

A study of some contemporary social problems, an analysis of their origin, a description of their nature, a survey of their range, and evaluations. Sociology 21.1 may be combined with Psychology 20.1 to form a year's sequence in either order.

Mr. Parker, Mr. Sholes

22.1 Principles of Sociology — *Fall semester*

A study of the organization of society stressing the interrelationship of culture, heredity, natural environment and the group. (Not open to Freshmen.) Mr. Parker

23.1 Social Anthropology — *Fall semester*

A general but basic study of the origins and principles of our present institutions, arts, and sciences, from the ancients and primitives, with special emphasis on tracing their development throughout history. Mr. Sholes

23.2 Social Anthropology — *Spring semester*

A specific and comparative study of the ideas, customs, arts, and institutions of the savages and their survival in civilized society. Mr. Parker

31.1 Sociology of Rural Life — *Fall semester*

The study of rural social relationships. The rural world. The rural population. Rural social organization. Rural social processes. (Soc. 21.1 or 22.1.) Mr. Parker

31.2 Sociology of Urban Life — *Spring semester*

The rise of urbanism. Social ecology of the city. Urban population and migration. Urban social relationships. Urban personality. Organization of urban life. Urban problems. (Soc. 21.1 or 22.1.) Mr. Parker

34.2 Race, Culture and Population *Spring semester*

A study of minority groups; their problems and adjustments. (Soc. 21.1 or 22.1.)
Mr. Parker

41.2 Marriage and the Family *Spring semester*

The Family in history and in modern society with particular reference to its problems. Courtship. Wedding. Reproduction. Adjustments. Children and child training. Religious and legal aspects. Divorce. The future of marriage. Seniors, Juniors.
Mr. Sholes

43.1 Criminology *Fall semester*

The pathology of social relationships as shown in delinquency and crime. Historical and modern; justice, punishment, and reform. (Seniors and Juniors. Soc. 21.1 or 22.1 or 31.1. or permission.) *Trip fee*, $5.
Mr. Sholes

46. Theory and Methods of Social Work

A correlating and integrating course for those advanced students interested in federal, state, local and private social work agencies. The aims and methods of case work, group work, community organization, using the case study method. (31.1, 31.2, 34.2 and/or permission.) *Trip fee*, $10.
Mr. Parker

49.2 Marriage Seminar *Fall and Spring semesters*

An advanced course for a limited number of Seniors. (Advance arrangements and permission.) *Trip fee*, $5.
Mr. Sholes

50.1.2 Advanced Individual Study *Fall and Spring semesters*

Majors only, by permission.
Staff

60.2 Social Institutions *Spring semester*

A seminar required of all Sociology majors in their senior year. A study of the community as a collection of different special institutions. The economic, the governmental, the religious, the family. The interrelationship of institutions.
Mr. Sholes, Mr. Parker

DIVISION OF THE NATURAL SCIENCES

Professor Perley C. Voter, *Chairman*

BIOLOGY
CHEMISTRY
GEOLOGY, GEOGRAPHY, DRAFTING
HOME ECONOMICS
MATHEMATICS
PHYSICAL EDUCATION
PHYSICS

Program for High School Teachers of Science

The Departments of Biology, Chemistry and Physics each offers a special major for students desiring to prepare for high school teaching. This major provides a thorough grounding in the individual science studied, and an acquaintanceship with the other natural sciences. Details of the program may be learned from the chairmen of the respective departments.

[30.1 and 30.2 Science]
A course designed by the Science Division for non-science students. It aims to point out to the non-science student the overall scope of science, the methods and approaches employed by the scientist, and to impart some ideas as to the present frontiers and problems in the fields of science. (One laboratory course in science.)

BIOLOGY

Associate Professor Hitchcock
Mr. Lane
Instructor

Required for a Major: 11.1, 11.2, 21.1, 22.2, 44.2 and three other courses; Chemistry 11 or 12.
Recommended: Chemistry 23; Philosophy 22.1 or 36.2.
Joint major in Biology and Chemistry. Required for a Major: Biology 11.1, 11.2, 21.1, 44.2 or 42.1 and one elective; Chemistry 11 or 12, 21.1, 21.2, 23, 31.2; Physics 21.1, 21.2; Mathematics 11 or 12; German 11, 22.
Required General Examination: students will be prepared by seminars, conferences, and reading lists.

11.1 Botany — *Fall and Spring semesters*
A study of plant life with emphasis on anatomy, physiology and development of the seed plants. 3 hrs. lect., 3 hrs. lab.—4 credits. *Laboratory fee* $10. Instructor

11.2 Zoology — *Fall and Spring semesters*
Correlation of structure and function in representative animals; developmental processes; elementary genetics; theories of evolution. 3 hrs. lect., 3 hrs. lab.—4 credits. *Laboratory fee* $10. Mr. Hitchcock

21.1 Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates — *Fall semester*
A study of vertebrate structure, adaptation and evolution. Dissection of representative types. (Biol. 11.2.) 3 hrs. lect., 6 hrs. lab.—5 credits. *Laboratory fee* $10. Mr. Hitchcock

22.2 Plant Morphology — *Spring semester*

Comparative survey of the structure, reproduction and relationships of the major groups of plants. (Biol. 11.1.) 2 hrs. lect., 6 hrs. lab.—4 credits. *Laboratory fee* $10.

Instructor

24.2 Comparative Embryology — *Spring semester*

General principles of animal development, with emphasis on vertebrate types. Detailed laboratory study of early development of frog, chick and pig. (Biol. 21.1, or permission.) 3 hrs. lect., 6 hrs. lab.—5 credits. *Laboratory fee* $5.

Mr. Hitchcock

31.1 Human Physiology — *Fall semester*

Elementary study of structure and function of circulatory, respiratory, digestive, excretory, nervous, endocrine and reproductive systems of the human body. 3 hrs. lect., 3 hrs. lab.—4 credits. *Laboratory fee* $5.

Mr. Lane

35.1 Cytology — *Fall semester*

A study of the cell; morphology, physiology and function in inheritance. Laboratory work involving use of cytological and histological techniques. (Biol. 11.1 and 11.2.) 3 hrs. lect., 6 hrs. lab.—5 credits. *Laboratory fee* $5. Offered in alternate years; to be omitted in 1951–52.

Instructor

[41.1 General Bacteriology]

General principles of bacteriology. Offered in alternate years; to be given in 1951–52.

42.2 Genetics — *Spring semester*

Principles of inheritance in plants and animals, including man. Laboratory study of heredity mechanisms of the fruit fly. (Biol. 11.2.) 3 hrs. lect., 3 hrs. lab.—4 credits. *Laboratory fee*, $5.

Mr. Lane

44.1 General Physiology — *Fall semester*

A detailed study of the dynamic processes of life, with emphasis on excitation, contractility, metabolism, surface action, enzymal and hormonal action. (Biol. 11.1 or 11.2; Chem. 11 or 12; Chem. 23 recommended. Seniors or permission.) 3 hrs. lect., 6 hrs. lab.—5 credits. *Laboratory fee, $10. and breakage.*

Mr. Lane

50.1 and 50.2 Special

For honors students in Biology.

Mr. Hitchcock, Mr. Lane

CHEMISTRY

Professor Voter
Associate Professor Harnest
Assistant Professor Phillips
Miss Barr
Instructor

Required for a Major: 11 or 12, 21.1, 23, 31.1 and 31.2, 41 and either 42.1 and 42.2, 43.1 and 43.2, 49.1 and 49.2, or 50.1; Mathematics 11, 21; German 22.1 and 22.2; Physics 21.1 and 21.2; six terms of Humanities, exclusive of English and languages

Recommended: Chem. 21.2, Additional Physics, English, and Mathematics; Elements of Drafting or another science.

Required General Examination: students will be prepared by seminars, conferences, and reading lists.

Students who are preparing for medicine and who wish to complete a major in this department will be allowed to substitute courses in other departments for certain of these courses which are not specifically required by the medical schools.

Joint major in Biology and Chemistry. Required for a Major: Biology 11.1, 11.2, 21.1, 44.2 or 42.1, and one elective; Chemistry 11 or 12, 21.1, 21.2, 23, 31.2; Physics 21.1, 21.2; Mathematics 11; German 11, 22.

Students wishing to become high school teachers of science with concentration in Chemistry should ask Mr. Voter for details of the special program.

The Chemistry department is accredited by the Committee on the Professional Training of Chemists of the American Chemical Society and this program of study is designed to meet the recommendations of that committee. The courses provide a thorough training in the fundamentals of Chemistry and its relation to other scientific fields, medicine, engineering, and related subjects. Students completing this program satisfactorily will be adequately qualified for advanced work in graduate schools or positions in chemical industry. Majors should have their programs approved by the Chairman of the department early in their college course if they wish to be accredited by the Society.

A deposit fee to cover cost of broken apparatus is charged in each laboratory course, to be paid to the Treasurer at the beginning of each term.

10. Introductory General Chemistry

This course is similar in general plan and content to Chemistry 11, but designed for those who have had no previous chemical training or whose chemical training is inadequate for 11. With frequent conferences, problem drill, and individual attention, the student is brought to the sophomore level at the end of two terms. 4 hrs. lect., 4–5 hrs. lab.—8 credits. *Laboratory fee, $10 per semester and breakage.*

Miss Barr

11. General Chemistry

Fundamental principles of chemistry; study of the elements, their compounds, reactions, etc., including a historical, philosophical background; the more recent industrial processes and applications; elementary qualitative analysis. Problem drill, conferences; 3 hrs. lect., 5 hrs. lab.—8 credits. *Laboratory fee, $10 per semester and breakage.*

Mr. Phillips

21.1 Chemical Principles and Qualitative Analysis *Fall semester*

Elementary chemical theory, theory of solutions, equilibrium, reactions in solution; laboratory work in semi-micro qualitative analysis. (Chem. 11.2 or 12.2; Math. 11.1 and 11.2.) 3 hrs. lect., 4 hrs. lab.—4 credits. *Laboratory fee, $10 and breakage.*

Mr. Voter

21.2 Chemical Principles and Qualitative Analysis *Spring semester*

Continuation of 21.1 with introduction to Physical Chemistry and physicochemical measurements. This course with 21.1 is designed also to meet the premedical requirements in physical chemistry. (Chem. 21.1.) Lectures, lab. hrs., lab. fees, and credits the same as for 21.1.

Mr. Voter

23. Introductory Organic Chemistry

Chemistry of the carbon compounds, both aliphatic and aromatic. Electronic and structural theory, organic synthesis, analysis and functional behavior of the important classes of compounds. (Chem. 11 or 12.) 3 hrs. lect., 6 hrs. lab.—10 credits. *Laboratory fee, $12 per semester and breakage.*

Mr. Harnest

31.1 Quantitative Analysis *Fall semester*

Lectures and laboratory work. Theories of analytical chemistry and general methods of gravimetric analysis with emphasis on accuracy and technique. (Chem. 21.1.) 3 hrs. lect., 8 hrs. lab.—5 credits. *Laboratory fee, $10 and breakage.* Mr. Voter

31.2 Quantitative Analysis *Spring semester*

Continuation of 31.1. Laboratory work is chiefly volumetric analysis with some training in electrolytic procedures. This course may precede 31.1. (Chem. 21.1.) Lectures, lab. hrs. lab. fees, and credits the same as for 31.1. Mr. Voter

41. Physical Chemistry

Modern chemical theory extending and coordinating earlier courses. Physical states of matter, chemical thermodynamics, solutions, homogeneous equilibria. Heterogeneous and ionic equilibria, kinetics, electro chemistry, colloids, atomic and molecular structure. A knowledge of physics, the calculus, elementary organic chemistry, and quantitative techniques is required. Open to Physics majors by permission. (Chem. 21.1, 23, 31.2; Physics 21.1, 21.2; Math. 11, 21.) 3 hrs. lect., 4 hrs. lab.—8 credits. *Laboratory fee, $10 per semester and breakage.* Instructor

42.1 Biochemistry *Fall semester*

Chemistry, digestion, absorption, and metabolism of carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, amino acids, nucleoproteins and nucleic acids. (Chem. 23; Biol. 11.2; Chem. 31.2 recommended.) 3 hrs. lect., 6 hrs. lab.—4 credits. *Laboratory fee, $10 and breakage.* Miss Barr

42.2 Biochemistry *Spring semester*

Chemistry and physiology of vitamins, hormones, enzymes, and blood; chemistry of respiration, acid-base regulation; calorimetry, immuno-chemistry, and chemotherapy; qualitative and quantitative clinical procedures employed in the analysis of blood, urine, other body fluids, and animal tissues. (Chem. 23, 42.1; Chem. 31.2 recommended.) Lectures, lab. hrs., lab. fees, and credits the same as for 42.1. Miss Barr

43.1 Advanced Organic Chemistry *Fall semester*

Characterization of various types of organic compounds. Practice in qualitative analysis, separation of mixtures, and quantitative determination of elements and functional groups. Relation of physical properties and chemical constitution, functionalism and structure, analytical methods and syntheses. (Chem. 23, 31.2.) 2 hrs. lect., 6 hrs. lab.—4 credits. *Laboratory fee, $12 and breakage.* Mr. Harnest

43.2 Advanced Organic Chemistry *Spring semester*

Studies in advanced synthesis; electronic theory; reaction mechanisms; molecular rearrangements; cyclic and polynuclear compounds; naturally occurring substances. Laboratory work in advanced synthesis, including individual projects. (Chem. 23, 31.2, 43.1 or permission.) 3 hrs. lect., 6 hrs. lab., lab. fees, and credits the same as for 43.1. Mr. Harnest

49.1 Advanced Inorganic Chemistry *Fall semester*

Atomic and molecular structure, periodicity of the elements, coordination compounds, poly-acids, hydrogen and the hydrides, inorganic free radicals, non-metallic

oxides. Laboratory work in advanced synthesis. (Prerequisites same as for Chem. 41, at least simultaneously.) 3 hrs. lect., 4 hrs. lab.—4 credits. *Laboratory fee*, $10 *and breakage.* INSTRUCTOR

49.2 ADVANCED INORGANIC CHEMISTRY *Spring semester*

Recent chemistry of metals and non-metals, interhalogen compounds, peracids, carbonyls, intermetallic compounds, non-aqueous systems. Theory and technique of chemical spectroscopy and microscopy. (Prerequisites same as for Chem. 41 at least simultaneously.) A course in light is strongly recommended. Lectures, lab. hrs., lab. fees, and credits same as for 49.1. INSTRUCTOR

55.1 and 55.2 RESEARCH *Fall and Spring semesters*

Open to properly qualified students. Required of candidates for the Master's degree. (Permission.) *Laboratory fee*, $12 *per semester and breakage.* STAFF

a. Analytical Chemistry
b. Inorganic and Physical Chemistry
c. Organic and Biochemistry

GEOLOGY, GEOGRAPHY, DRAFTING

Professor SWETT
Associate Professor SCHMIDT
Assistant Professor ILLICK
Mr. BROWN

Required for a Major: 21.1, 21.2, 25.1, 25.2, 27.1, 38.2 (Geol. only). For students specializing in Geology, 31.1, 31.2, 32.1, 32.2, 33.1, 33.2, 41.2. For students specializing in Geography, 35.1, 35.2, 36.1, 36.2, 50.2.

Recommended: For Geology students most graduate schools require courses in Math., Physics, and Chemistry. For Geography students, two courses each in Economics, History, Political Science, Sociology.

Required General Examination: students will be prepared by a seminar, conferences, and reading lists.

21.1 PHYSICAL GEOLOGY *Fall semester*

The physical features of the earth; the agencies responsible for our topography; the structure of the earth's crust; and the more important rocks and minerals. Laboratory work and field trips.—4 credits. *Field trip fee*, $6. Mr. SCHMIDT, Mr. BROWN

21.2 HISTORICAL GEOLOGY *Spring semester*

The origin of the earth and its physical changes during geologic time; the rise and evolution of organic forms as disclosed by fossils, and the causes for this progressive development; how the continents and climates have changed during geologic time; when our mountains and natural resources were formed. Laboratory work and field trips. (Geol. 21.1.) *Field trip fee*, $4. Mr. SCHMIDT, Mr. BROWN

[31.1 MINERALOGY]

The identification of the important minerals by blowpipe, flame, bead, and sensitive chemical tests, and study of the crystal structure of the minerals. Field trips. Limited to ten students. (Geology 21.1 or Chemistry 11.1.) *Laboratory fee*, $5. Offered in alternate years; to be given in 1951–52.

[31.2 Economic Geology]
Geologic origin, use, and world distribution of fuels, non-metallic, and metallic minerals. Discussion of prospecting, drilling, mining, milling, and concentration methods used. Special emphasis will be given to the resources of the United States and the Western Hemisphere in strategic essential minerals. (Geology 21.2, 31.1, or permission.) *Field trip fee*, $5. Offered in alternate years; to be given in 1951–52.

32.1 Geology of Eastern North America
A detailed survey of the geologic history, rock structures, and mineral deposits of central and eastern North America. Classroom discussion, outside reading in geologic literature, and reports. (Geol. 21.2.) Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1951–52. Mr. Schmidt

32.2 Geology of Western North America
Continuation of 32.1, with the same method. (Geol. 21.1.) Mr. Schmidt

33.1 Optical Mineralogy
Study of the optical properties of minerals found in igneous, metamorphic or sedimentary rocks, and associated with mineral ore deposits by means of index liquids, and microscopic study of mineral and rock thin sections. Limited to ten students. (Geology 21.1.) *Laboratory fee*, $5. Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1951–52. Mr. Brown

33.2 Petrology
Study of the origin, mineral composition, and classification of igneous, sedimentary, and metamorphic rocks by megascopic study of hand specimens, and by microscopic study of rock thin sections. (Geology 33.1.) *Laboratory fee*, $5. Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1951–52. Mr. Brown

[41.1 Structural and Field Geology]
Limited to students majoring in Geology. Offered in alternate years; to be given in 1951–52.

[41.2 Structural and Field Geology]
A continuation of Geology 41.1. Offered in alternate years; to be given in 1951–52.

Geography

25.1 Elements of Geography *Fall semester*
Study of the major component elements of the geographic landscape and the interpretation and significance of their areal association through the consideration of maps, climate, landforms, natural resources, etc. One 2-hour laboratory a week. Hours to be arranged. Mr. Illick

25.2 Economic Geography *Spring semester*
Regional and occupational study of the countries and peoples of the world. Understanding of national and occupational interrelationships is gained by examination of population pressures, distribution of crops and mineral resources, ports, trade and industrial areas. One 2-hour laboratory a week. Hours to be arranged. (Geog. 25.1) Mr. Illick

34.1 Meteorology *Fall semester*

An introductory course covering the basic principles. (A high school or college course in general physics is recommended.) Mr. Swett

[35.1 Geography of Latin America]

Environmental factors basic to understanding the historical and economic development of Central and South America. Geographic aspects of relationships to the United States and other countries. (Geog. 25.1.) Offered in alternate years; to be given in 1951–52.

[35.2 Geography of Europe and North Africa]

An analysis of the geographic regions, climate, landforms, mineral resources, etc., in its bearing upon the current economic, social, and political life of the countries of Europe and North Africa. (Geog. 25.1.) Offered in alternate years; to be given in 1951–52.

36.1 Geography of Asia, Africa, and the Australian Region *Fall semester*

Geographic evaluations of the major regions of these continents and the part they play in international affairs. Emphasis is placed on the Asiatic realm. (Geog. 25.1.) Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1951–52. Mr. Illick

36.2 Geography of North America *Spring semester*

Geographic adjustments in various natural regions of the United States and Canada. Problems of agriculture, trade, politics, and life are related to environmental factors. (Geog. 25.1.) Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1951–52. Mr. Illick

50.1 and 50.2 Advanced Study or Honors Work *Fall and Spring semesters*

A course arranged to suit the needs of students majoring in Geography. (Permission.) Mr. Illick

Drafting

27.1 Elements of Drafting *Fall semester*

Designed for students of a liberal arts college who desire a course in the graphic language as an aid in reading and rendering drawings of various types. *Instrument fee*, $3. Mr. Swett

27.2 Elements of Drafting *Spring semester*

Continuation of 27.1. (Draft. 27.1.) *Instrument fee*, $3 Mr. Swett

28.1 Engineering Drawing *Fall semester*

Especially for students electing the cooperative arrangement with M.I.T. This course together with 28.2 is equivalent to similar courses required of all freshmen at M.I.T. Lettering; projection drawing; dimensioning; technical sketching; working drawings; various curves; graphical integration and differentiation. *Instrument fee*, $3. Mr. Swett

28.2 Geometry of Engineering Drawing *Spring semester*

Descriptive Geometry presented by the direct method in the solution of problems

relating to lines and planes; single-curved, double-curved, and warped surfaces; intersection and development of surfaces. (Draft. 28.1.) *Instrument fee*, $3.

Mr. Swett

38.2 Surveying *Spring semester*

Basic principles of surveying. Fieldwork with compass, level, transit and plane table. Mapping from fieldnotes. (Draft. 27.1 or 28.1.) *Instrument fee*, $3.

Mr. Swett

HOME ECONOMICS

Associate Professor Gibson
Miss Mueller

Required for a Major: 11.1, 11.2, 31, 35.1, 33.1 or 45.2 plus a minimum of 9 to 12 semester hours, chosen with reference to student's objectives. Cognates are usually selected from the fields of Science, Sociology, Economics, Physical Education, Psychology and the Arts. Required: Physical Education 36.2; Sociology 41.2; Chemistry 11 or 12.

General Examination Requirement: students will be prepared by seminars, conferences, discussion groups, reading lists and other guidance.

11.1 Foods *Fall semester*

Food selection, preparation, and serving. Fundamental cookery processes and service of simple home meals. Complementary to 11.2 but may follow it. *Laboratory fee*, $10.

Miss Gibson

11.2 Nutrition *Spring semester*

Fundamentals of nutrition. A study of dietary needs and food values. Food selection and meal planning with special emphasis on cost and nutritive value. Complementary to 11.1 but may precede it. *Laboratory fee*, $10.

Miss Gibson

21. Clothing and Textiles

Fundamental techniques of sewing; use of sewing equipment, commercial patterns and standards of fitting through construction of garments. Survey of textiles; basic fibres, weaves and construction of fabrics, with emphasis on consumer problems. The aesthetic, hygienic and economic factors involved in clothing selection. *Laboratory fee*, $6.

Miss Mueller

22.1 Related Art *Fall semester*

A fundamental course in appreciation, including a study of color theory and of the art principles, both abstractly and in their application to problems relating to costume and to interiors. *Laboratory fee*, $2. Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1951–52.

Miss Mueller

31. Advanced Foods

Food preservation; finer aspects of cookery including the application of scientific principles to cookery processes; food demonstrations; experimental cookery problems; food marketing problems and consumer education. (Home Ec. 11.1 and 11.2; Chem. 11.) *Laboratory fee*, $20.

Miss Gibson

33.1 Household Administration *Fall semester*

Economic problems of the household; consumer buying; standards of living; income

management; household budget and accounts; economic position of homemaker; scientific management; heating; lighting; plumbing; equipment. (Home Ec. 11.1 and 11.2 or Econ. 21 or permission.) Miss Mueller

34.2 House Planning and Decoration *Spring semester*
Study of design principles as applied to houses; color schemes; house plans; grounds; period furniture; fundamental factors involved in choosing appropriate furnishings. (Home Ec. 21, 22.1, 33.1 or permission.) Miss Mueller

35.1 Home Management House *Fall and Spring semesters*
One term's residence in the Home Management House, with daily participation in planning, buying, accounting, preparation and serving of meals, and care of the house. Conferences and reading assignments. (Permission.) Miss Gibson

41. Advanced Clothing and Design
Study of historic costume in relation to design. Development of creative techniques in design through making of basic pattern and draping on figures. Construction of garments requiring advanced techniques and use of individual pattern. Social and economic aspects of clothing. (Home Ec. 21; 22.1 desirable). *Laboratory fee*, $10. Miss Mueller

[42.1 Methods of Teaching Home Economics]
Offered in alternate years; to be given in 1951–52.

50.1 and 50.2 Special *Fall and Spring semesters*
Opportunity for senior majors to undertake advanced study according to their needs.

MATHEMATICS

Professor Bowker
Professor Hazeltine
Associate Professor Ballou

Required for a major: 11 or 12, 21, 31.1, 31.2, 41.1, 46.1, 60.2, one other course in the Department or Physics 47.1 and 47.2; Physics 21.1, 21.2, or 11.1, 11.2. The selection of cognate courses will depend upon the student's purpose in majoring in mathematics.
The requirement of the General Examination will be satisfied by passing course 60.2 with its final examination.

11. Elementary Mathematical Analysis
Designed to give a comprehensive survey of the most useful parts of elementary mathematical theory. The course covers elements of college algebra, plane trigonometry, analytic geometry and an introduction to the calculus. The mathematics essential for an understanding of texts dealing with elementary physics and chemistry is stressed. Mr. Bowker, Mr. Hazeltine

12. Mathematical Analysis
This course is designed to meet the needs of students who have had four years of preparatory school mathematics including a complete course in plane trigonometry. Topics are taken from the fields of college algebra and the theory of equations during the first semester; the second semester follows the Mathematics 11 program of analytic geometry and an introduction to the calculus. Students for this course will be selected by the Department from those who register for Mathematics 11.
Mr. Ballou

21. Mathematical Analysis—Differential and Integral Calculus

A logical continuation of 11 or 12. Here the process of differentiation is more rigorously treated and more extensively applied. A thorough study of the technique of integration with applications. (Math. 11 or 12.) Mr. Ballou

22.1 Mathematics of Finance *Fall semester*

Annuities Certain applied to the theory of investment, the amortization of debts, depreciation, and bond finance. Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1951–52. *Computing Machine fee*, $6. Mr. Bowker

22.2 Mathematics of Finance *Spring semester*

Life Annuities developed through the mathematical theory of probability and applied to the mathematics of life insurance. Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1951–52. *Computing Machine fee*, $6. Mr. Bowker

31.1 Advanced Mathematical Analysis *Fall semester*

Here the applications of integration are taken from mechanics and the spatial coordinate systems of solid analytic geometry. The course includes Maclaurin, Taylor, and Fourier Series, and hyperbolic functions. (Math. 21.) Mr. Bowker

31.2 Advanced Mathematical Analysis *Spring semester*

Continuation of 31.1. This course works through methods of approximate integration, indeterminate forms, and improper integrals to a study of algebraic processes applied to geometric properties of curves. (Math. 31.1.) Mr. Hazeltine

41.1 Differential Equations *Fall semester*

A treatment of ordinary differential equations including the principal types of first and second order equations, simultaneous equations, and linear equations with constant coefficients. Special emphasis is placed on those forms of equations which are used in advanced work in the sciences. (Math. 21.) Mr. Hazeltine

41.2 Advanced Calculus *Spring semester*

Further topics in the calculus taken from partial differentiation, line integrals, infinite series, vector analysis; limits and continuity. (Math. 41.1.) Mr. Ballou

[42.1 Teaching of Preparatory Mathematics]

Essentially a course for prospective teachers of preparatory school mathematics. (Math. 21 or 22.2.) Offered in alternate years; to be given in 1951–52.

[45.1 Statistical Method]

The fundamentals of statistical analysis. (Math. 11 or 12 or permission.) Offered in alternate years; to be given in 1951–52.

[45.2 Mathematical Statistics]

Emphasis on the use of mathematical concepts by statisticians in the study and interpretation of data. (Math. 21 and 45.1.) Offered in alternate years; to be given in 1951–52.

46.1 Survey of Mathematics *Fall semester*

The development of the number system both historically and logically. Discussion

of topics from algebra and number theory. Supplementary reading of non-technical books designed for the layman. (Math. 21.) Mr. Ballou

60.2 *Spring semester*

A course exclusively for majors in mathematics designed to coordinate and extend the mathematics studied at Middlebury. This course fulfills the General Examination requirement for graduation. Staff

PHYSICAL EDUCATION (MEN)

Professor Brown
Assistant Professor Kelly
Mr. Nelson

Mr. Ciccolella
Mr. Sheehan

Required for a Major: Twenty-four hours in the department and Biology 11.2, 31.1.
Recommended: Biology 21.1, Chemistry 11 or 12, English D21.1, D21.2, Psychology 20.1 or Education 21.1, Sociology 21.1.
The requirement of the General Examination will be satisfied by passing course 60.2 with its final examination.
Each man is given a yearly medical examination and periodic check-ups are made when necessary.
All physically fit freshmen are required to participate in organized activities at least three periods a week. Two terms of physical education are required for graduation. No academic credit is given for 11.1, 11.2, 12.1, or 12.2.

11.1 Physical Training *Fall semester*

Marching tactics, calisthenics, apparatus exercises, group games, athletics. Emphasis on development of agility, strength and endurance. Physical Tests. Required of freshmen. Staff

11.2 Physical Training *Spring semester*

Continuation of 11.1. Required of freshmen. Staff

12.1 Physical Training *Fall semester*

Individual exercise or restricted activities. Open to students who need assistance in improving certain physical conditions or who require limited activity. Staff

12.2 Physical Training

Continuation of 12.1. Staff

[21.1 Methods of Teaching]

Theory and practice. A study of gymnastic systems and methods of teaching tactics, calisthenics, and apparatus exercises. Major sports officiating. Practice teaching. Offered in 1951–52 and alternate years.

[21.2 Organization of Play]

History, nature and function, and methods of teaching play, group games, individual and mass athletics, and combative contests. Practice teaching. Offered in 1951–52 and alternate years.

22.1 Safety in Physical Education *Fall semester*

Safety factors and liabilities for schools and communities. Open to men and women.

Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1951–52. (Prerequisite: Standard First Aid Certificate.) Mr. Kelly

22.2 Minor Sports *Spring semester*
Theory and practice. Rules, fundamentals and methods of teaching. Touch football, volleyball, handball, badminton, softball, squash, tennis and golf. Minor sports officiating. Practice teaching. Offered in alternate years; not to be given in 1951–52. Mr. Kelly

31.1 Athletic Coaching *Fall semester*
Football and basketball theory. Fundamentals of play; styles of offense and defense with discussions of their strength and weakness; generalship and strategy. Staff

31.2 Athletic Coaching *Spring semester*
Theory of hockey, baseball, track and field. Fundamentals and team play in hockey and baseball; discussions of correct form in track and field events; methods of training and conditioning; treatment of athletic injuries. Staff

40.1 Introduction to Tests and Measurements *Fall semester*
The development of tests and statistical measurements in physical education. Open to men and women. (9 credit hours in Phys. Ed., and Educ. 31.1 or Math. 45.1.) Mr. Kelly

41.1 Administration of Physical Education *Fall semester*
Organization and supervision of school and college physical education programs. Administration of inter-school, inter-collegiate and intra-mural athletics. (9 credit hours in physical education.) Open to men and women. Mr. Brown

41.2 Administration of Public Recreation *Spring semester*
Problems which confront the superintendent or director of recreation in cities and rural communities. Layout and equipment; organization and development of activities; publicity. (9 credit hours in physical education.) Open to men and women. Mr. Brown

60.2 Special Correlating Course *Spring semester*
Required of senior majors, for the purpose of integrating the students' whole field of concentration. This course with its final examination satisfies the requirement of the General Examination. Staff

PHYSICAL EDUCATION (WOMEN)

Associate Professor Rosevear*
Mrs. Lee
Miss Slevin

Required for a Major: every course listed in the Department and also Biology 11.2, 31.1. Fine Arts 37.1, 37.2.
Courses recommended: Biol. 21.1; Chemistry 11; English D21.1, D32; Home Economics 11.2; Philosophy 11.1; Psychology 20.1; Sociology 21.1.
Physical Education 15.1, 15.2, 25.1, 25.2 *are required for graduation but carry no academic credit.*
Required General Examination: students will be prepared by seminars, conferences, and reading lists.

*(On leave 2nd semester.)

15. Physical Education
Techniques and skills in seasonal sports. Body mechanics and remedial gymnastics. Danish gymnastics. Fundamental rhythms. Hygiene. Required of Freshmen.
Miss Rosevear, Miss Slevin

25. Physical Education
Dancing; rhythms; techniques and dance composition; national, folk and country dancing. Sports: team and individual. Home Nursing. Required of Sophomores.
Mrs. Lee

35.1 Coaching of Sports *Fall semester*
Theory and practice of coaching group games of high organization; field hockey, volleyball, basketball, officiating. (May follow 35.2.) Miss Rosevear

35.2 Coaching of Sports *Spring semester*
Theory and practice of coaching group games of low organization; dual and single games; tennis, badminton, lacrosse, softball. (May precede 35.1.) Miss Slevin

36.2 Community Hygiene and Child Development *Fall semester*
The community's responsibility to the child; the child and the family; physical growth; motor development; play; mental, emotional, social development; observations at the local Nursery School. May be certified as a Home Economics course. *Fee*, $2.50. Miss Rosevear

[38.1 and 38.2 Physical Education]

45.1 Methods of Teaching Health and Physical Education *Fall semester*
Theory, practice, and presentation of physical education material; teaching of health and school health procedures; First Aid and safety. Miss Rosevear

45.2 Methods of Teaching Health and Physical Education *Spring semester*
Continuation of 45.1. (Phys. Ed. 45.1.) Miss Slevin

[46.1 and 46.2 Recreational Leadership]
Selection and adaptation of play activities to age groups and interests. Social recreation programs; preparation for directing summer activities in towns. Camp counseling. Relation of music, drama, arts and crafts to recreation. (Open to Men and Women.) Offered in alternate years; to be given in 1951–52.

[48.1 and 48.2 Physical Education]

PHYSICS

Professor Wissler
Associate Professor Hubbell
Mr. Glowa

Required for a Major: 21.1, 21.2, 31.1, 32.2, 34.1, 42.2, 47.1, 47.2; Chemistry 11; Mathematics 21.
Required General Examination: students will be prepared by seminars, conferences, and reading lists.
Students wishing to become high school teachers of science with concentration in Physics should ask Mr. Wissler for details of the special program.

[11.1 and 11.2 Introductory General Physics]

21.1 General Physics *Fall semester*

Introduction to fundamental principles designed for students intending to major in Physics or to continue work in other scientific fields. (Three years of prep. school math., math. 11, or permission.) 3 hrs. lect., 3 hrs. lab.—4 credits. *Laboratory fee,* $5.
Mr. Wissler, Mr. Glowa

21.2 General Physics *Spring semester*

Continuation of 21.1. (Physics 21.1.) Hours, credits, and fee same as for 21.1.
Mr. Wissler, Mr. Glowa

31.1 Light *Fall semester*

Advanced course for those wishing more knowledge than can be obtained from General Physics. Laws of reflection and of refraction with their applications; the wave theory of light; absorption, dispersion, interference, diffraction, and polarization. (Physics 21.2; Math. 21.2, or permission.) 3 hrs. lect., 3 hrs. lab.—4 credits. *Laboratory fee,* $5.
Mr. Wissler, Mr. Glowa

32.2 Electricity and Magnetism *Spring semester*

Advanced course covering principles and applications of electric and magnetic fields, measuring instruments and techniques, Kirchoff's laws, D C circuits and an introduction to A C circuits. (Physics 21.2; Math. 21 or permission.) 3 hrs. lect., 3 hrs. lab.—4 credits. *Laboratory fee,* $5.
Mr. Hubbell

34.1 Modern Physics *Fall semester*

Survey of recent discoveries in physics and theories based upon them: the electron, thermionics, photoelectric effect, X-rays, theory of spectra, atomic structure, radioactivity, nuclear physics and atomic energy. (Physics 21.2; Math. 21.2, or permission.)
Mr. Hubbell

42.2 Astronomy *Spring semester*

The celestial sphere; astronomical instruments; determination of latitude, longitude, and time; the earth as an astronomical body; the moon's motions and physical characteristics; the sun's physical characteristics; revelations of the spectroscope; eclipses; planets, comets, stars, and nebulae. The College Observatory is used for observational work. (Physics 11.2, or 21.2.) 3 hrs. lect., 3 hrs. lab.—3 credits. *Laboratory fee,* $5.
Mr. Wissler, Mr. Glowa

[43.1 Electronics]

47.1 Analytical Mechanics—Statics *Fall semester*

A discussion of the statics of particles and rigid bodies. Composition and resolution of forces, equilibrium of concurrent and parallel forces in a plane, general cases of forces in a plane, concurrent forces in space, and the general case of forces in space. The methods of moments, projection, sections, and members are employed. Centers of gravity, centroid and static friction. (Physics 21.2; Math. 21.2.) Mr. Hubbell

47.2 Analytical Mechanics—Dynamics *Spring semester*

The principles of dynamics, rectilinear translation, curvilinear translation, and rotation; simple harmonic motion, projectile motion, moment of inertia and impact. (Physics 47.1.)
Mr. Hubbell

Historical Events

1761	Nov.	2	Charter of the town of Middlebury granted from New Hampshire.
1766	June		John Chipman clears first "pitch" in Middlebury.
1773	June		First log house built in town by Benjamin Smalley.
1777	Jan.	15	Vermonters make Declaration of Independence from New Hampshire.
1778	Nov.		Settlement of Middlebury completely plundered by British.
1783	Apr.	3	First *permanent* settlement made in town.
1791	Mar.	4	Vermont admitted to the Union.
1796	Oct.	25	Present site of College Campus annexed from town of Cornwall.
1797	Nov.	8	Addison County Grammar School chartered by the State Legislature.
1798	Sept.	30	Timothy Dwight visits Middlebury and a plan for starting Middlebury College is discussed.
1800	May		Female Academy established.
	Nov.	1	College charter granted by State Legislature and Jeremiah Atwater elected first President.
	Nov.	4	First Trustees' Meeting.
	Nov.	5	First students admitted.
1802	Aug.	18	First College Commencement. One student, Aaron Petty, graduated.
1806	Aug.	21	Professorships of Natural Philosophy and Law created.
1807	July		Emma Hart elected Principal of the Female Academy.
1809	May	31	Congregational Church dedicated.
	Aug.	16	Jeremiah Atwater resigns; Henry Davis elected President.
1810	Aug.	15	First Professorship of Languages established.
1811	Sept.		Great religious revival in College.
1816	Mar.		Painter Hall opened to students.
	Aug.	22	Professorship of Divinity established.
1817	Oct.	6	President Henry Davis resigns.
	Oct.	7	Joshua Bates elected President.
1819	May	21	Gamaliel Painter dies, bequeathing most of his estate to Middlebury.
1820	Aug.	16	Middlebury adopts Castleton Medical School.
1822	Dec.		Private French School opened in Middlebury by John B. Meilleur.
1824	Aug.	18	Alumni Association formed.
1827	Dec.	4	Mechanical Association for "promoting systematical bodily exercise" started.

1830	Oct.	28	First issue of *The Undergraduate* published.
1833	July		*The Philomathesian*, undergraduate literary magazine, first published.
1835	Aug.	20	Chair of English Literature and Education instituted.
1836	Aug.		Old Chapel completed.
1839	Jan.		Great religious revival resulting in disastrous breakdown in College morale.
	Mar.	18	Inauguration of the Professors.
	Sept.	4	President Joshua Bates resigns.
1840	Apr.	20	Time for morning chapel is changed from 5:30 to 5:00.
1841	May	18	Benjamin Labaree inaugurated President.
1842	Dec.	22	First Forefather's Day celebrated at Middlebury.
1843	Nov.	16	Middlebury chapter of Chi Psi founded.
1845	Mar.	22	Delta Upsilon established as a social fraternity.
1854	Sept.	19	Delta Kappa Epsilon organized.
1859	Apr.	5	First athletic field planned.
1860	Nov.	1	Cornerstone for Starr Hall laid.
1861	Mar.		Gymnasium opened in Middlebury for College and town.
	Apr.		Full company of College students enlist in War of the Rebellion.
1864	Dec.	25	Starr Hall burned.
1865	June		Bread Loaf Inn opened.
	Aug.	8	President Benjamin Labaree resigns.
1866	Jan.	2	Harvey D. Kitchel elected President.
1868	Aug.	7	Phi Beta Kappa charter granted to Middlebury.
1873	July		President Harvey Kitchel resigns.
1875	June	8	Calvin B. Hulbert elected President.
1876	Mar.		First issue of the "second" *Undergraduate* published.
1880	Aug.	23	Cyrus Hamlin elected President.
	Dec.		Twelve rooms in South Painter Hall converted into a Gymnasium.
1881	Sept.	27	Formal opening of Library in North Painter Hall.
1883	Sept.		Hamlin Commons completed.
	Sept.	13	First women enter Middlebury.
1885	June	30	Chair of English Literature established.
	July	1	President Cyrus Hamlin leaves office.
1886	Apr.	17	Ezra Brainerd elected President.
1888	Feb.		Trainer secured for baseball practice.
	Mar.	16	College snowbound with 10 and 15 foot drifts as result of blizzard.
	Nov.	24	State Legislature gives first financial assistance to College—$1200 for scholarships.

1889	Nov.		First Glee Club formed.
	Dec.		Alpha Chi Sorority founded.
1890	June		Elective system established.
1891	Sept.	10	Battell Hall, first women's dormitory, opened.
1893	Oct.	21	First organized College football practice.
	Dec.	1	Pi Beta Phi installed.
1895	June		Price of board at Battell Hall raised to $3.50 per week.
1897	July	13	Fund for Chair of Political Economy and International Law established.
1899	Oct.		Women's Glee Club formed.
1900	July	3	Starr Library dedicated.
	July	3	Roman Drama presented in the Centennial Building.
1901	Nov.	15	Warner Science Hall dedicated.
1902	Dec.	4	The State Legislature authorizes the establishment of a women's college at Middlebury.
1905	May	17	Kappa Delta Rho founded at Middlebury.
1907	May		Girls' Glee Club formed.
	Oct.	17	President Ezra Brainerd resigns and John Thomas elected President.
	Dec.		Department of Pedagogy established.
1909	May		Joseph Battell donates women's campus.
	July	7	First Summer School session opened.
	Sept.		Departments of French, Forestry, and Music established.
1910	July		Battell Cottage opened.
1911	June	20	Formal dedication of Pearsons Hall
	June		Pan-Hellenic council is created.
	Nov.		Domestic Science course introduced.
	Nov.	27	Sigma Kappa established.
1912	Mar.	9	Alumnae Association formed.
	May		Women's Athletic Association organized.
	June		McCullough Gymnasium dedicated.
1913	June	17	Chemistry building dedicated.
1914	Oct.	31	Grandstand is presented to College.
1915	Feb.	23	Joseph Battell dies, leaving to the College a mountain campus of over 30,000 acres.
	June	29	German Summer School opened.
1916	June	18	Mead Chapel dedicated.
	July	8	French Summer School opened.
	Sept.		Hepburn Hall opened.
1917	May	6	College closes to permit students to enlist.
	June	30	Spanish Summer School opened.
	Sept.	26	*Campus* becomes a weekly newspaper.

1918	Oct.	25	Special S.A.T.C. programs for Artillery, Air Service, Chemical Warfare, and Transport Service adopted.
	Dec.	13	Four courses in Military Art added to curriculum.
1919	Apr.		Women's Athletic Field completed.
	May	27	First meeting of the Undergraduate Association.
1920	June	30	Bread Loaf School of English opened.
	Sept.	20	Maison Française, one of the first in America, opened at Logan House.
1921	Jan.	28	President John Thomas resigns.
	Mar.	17	15-point Admission system adopted.
	July	28	Paul D. Moody elected President.
	Nov.	10	College Dramatic Club organized.
1922			Recitation Hall built.
	June	15	Course in Contemporary Civilization announced.
	Sept.		Homestead opened as Home Economics practice house.
	Nov.	22	Black Panther adopted as College mascot.
1923	Feb.	22	Middlebury's first winter carnival.
	June	1	Kappa Kappa Gamma installed.
	Sept.		Department of American Literature established.
	Oct.	5	Women's hazing abolished.
1924	Jan.		First ski jump on Chipman Hill completed.
	Jan.	25	Playhouse opened.
	May	1	Faculty advising system for all students adopted.
1925	Feb.	13	Beta Kappa installed.
	May	23	Alpha Sigma Phi installed.
	June	13	Alpha Xi Delta installed.
	June	15	Porter Hospital dedicated.
	Sept.	15	Phi Mu installed.
	Oct.	9	Château formally opened.
1926	Apr.	10	Unlimited cuts for Dean's list students announced.
	June	5	First *Alumni News Letter* published.
	Aug.	16	First Writers' Conference opened.
	Sept.		Music Studio opened.
1927	May	31	Department of Drama and Public Speaking established.
	Sept.	19	First Freshman Week opened.
1928	June	16	Abernethy and Starr Library wings dedicated.
	Nov.	17	First Alumni Homecoming Day.
1931	May	6	General examination system adopted by faculty.
	June	14	Bread Loaf fire.
	July	6	German Summer School reopened.
1932	June		Bread Loaf Little Theatre and Library completed.
	July	1	Italian Summer School opened.

1935	May	6	Student Union supplants Student Government Association.
1936	June	13	Formal dedication of Forest Hall.
	Dec.		Painter Hall opened after reconstruction.
1938	Apr.	11	Sigma Alpha installed.
1939	June	11	Marion L. Young Memorial Cabin dedicated.
1940	May		Kappa Delta installed.
	June		Bread Loaf faculty house opened.
1940	Oct.	31	Gifford Hall dedicated.
1941	Feb.	3	Munroe Hall opened.
	Aug.		Old Chapel becomes Administration Building.
1942	Feb.		College goes on wartime schedule.
	May		Beta Kappa becomes Theta Chi.
	June	1	President Paul D. Moody retires.
	June	8	Special Science Session opens.
1943	Jan.	6	Samuel S. Stratton inaugurated as President.
	July	1	College adopts a three-term calendar with regular summer term for undergraduates, to permit acceleration.
	July	1	Navy V-12 unit of 500 men established at the college.
1945	Feb.	24	Fire destroys Hamlin Hall.
	June	29	Russian Summer School opens.
	Nov.	1	Navy V-12 unit deactivated.
1946	Sept.	23	Reconstruction of Starr Hall completed into a modern, fireproof building.
	Oct.	12	Campaign begins for raising funds to erect a World War II Memorial Physical Education Plant in honor of the 62 men killed in action and the 1390 men and women who served in the Armed Forces.
1947	July	15	Total of Memorial Fund subscriptions passes $400,000 mark.
	Aug.	18	Death of Paul D. Moody.
	Oct.	12	Student Union Building opened.
	Nov.	7	Fifty meter ski jump at Bread Loaf Snow Bowl completed.
1948	Apr.	9	Restoration of Old Chapel Room finished.
1949	Mar.	15	Graduate School of French in France established.
1949	June	11	World War II Memorial Field House dedicated.
1950	April	15	Ground broken for two new Women's Dormitories.

Scholarship Funds

The Cornelia W. Bailey Fund. $33,500. Established in 1929 under her will for students of the Protestant faith, residing in Vermont.

The Baldwin Fund. $28,122. Received in 1871 from the estate of John C. Baldwin, Esq., of Orange, N. J., for men.

The Joseph Battell Scholarships. $500 annually, for young women of Addison County.

The Charitable Society Fund $4,012. Established in 1832, for men.

The Annie L. Cox Scholarship Fund. $2,500. Established for "a worthy student manifesting decided ability in some line of study, preferably a student of Italian parentage."

The Wilfred E. Davison Scholarship Fund. $1,632 Established in 1936 by bequest of Frank P. Davison of Cabot, for men.

The Erwin Ewald Drost Memorial Fund. $250. Established in 1944 by Mrs. Marguerite Jahr, Mrs. Winnie Wiesenthal, Mrs. Clara Comstock, and Miss Emma C. Drost, in memory of their brother, Erwin Ewald Drost, class of 1924.

The Fairbanks Scholarships. $2,000. Established by Thaddeus Fairbanks, Esq., of St. Johnsbury, for men.

The Charles A. Field Scholarship. $300, given by the village of Proctor, "as a memorial of regard for Fletcher Dutton Proctor and of gratitude to him, and for courtesies received at the hands of other residents of said village."

The William W. Gay Fund. $5,000. Established in 1929 by the gift of Mrs. Frederic F. Van deWater, Jr., in memory of her father, William W. Gay, class of 1876.

Joel B. Harris Student Loan Fund. $23,000, made available in 1937 under an annuity contract with Charles P. Harris, for the benefit of students of the Men's College.

The Charles B. R. Hazeltine Fund. $14,043. Established in 1923 "for assisting worthy students."

The John A. Howe Scholarships. $3,000. Bequeathed by John A. Howe, Esq., class of 1853; the income first available for his descendants, and then under certain conditions for students from Poultney.

The Sanford H. Lane Memorial Scholarship Fund. $2,000. Established in 1945, for students of the Men's College.

The Literary Fund. $740. Established in 1835, for men.

The Daniel O. Morton Scholarship. Established by Hon. Levi Parsons Morton of New York City, for men.

The New Jersey Student Aid Fund. $400. For men from New Jersey.

The Levi Parsons Scholarships. Established by Hon. Levi Parsons Morton of New York City, for men.

The Penfield Scholarship. $1,000. Established by Allen Penfield, Esq., of Burlington, for men.

The President's Purse. $10,000. Established by Charles M. Swift, Esq., the income to be disbursed at the discretion of the President.

The John W. Rowell Fund. $2,000. Established by the late Chief Justice Rowell.

The Bezeliel Smith Fund. $1,000. Established in 1893, for men.

The Jonathan Coleman Southmayd Scholarship Fund. $15,000. Established by Hon. Redfield Proctor, in 1922, its income first available for students (men or women) from Proctor.

The A. P. Stafford Fund. $1,000. Established "to assist needy students from Wallingford to an education." For men.

The John E. Stetson Scholarship Fund. $5,000. Established by Mrs. Minnie Ellen Blodgett Stetson in memory of her husband John E. Stetson, class of 1900. The fund is deposited with the Trustees of Public Funds for the town of Springfield: The income to be used for a student of the town of Springfield who wishes to attend college, preferably Middlebury.

The Subscription of 1852. $25,000. For men.

Agnes Warner Sunderland Fund. $3,000. Established by Edwin S. S. Sunderland, Esq., class of 1911, the income from which is first available for the assistance of students from Cornwall.

The Arthur Gould Tasheira Fund. $25,000, the income to be used as far as possible to provide scholarships for worthy and deserving students.

Thomas G. Thompson Scholarship Fund. $3,500. To assist young men having the Christian ministry of the Methodist or Congregational Church in view.

The Ludger J. Tousant Fund. $420. Established by the class of 1920 in memory of their classmate—Ludger J. Tousant—killed in World War I.

The Herbert K. Twitchell Fund. $2,000. Established in 1929 by a bequest received under the will of Mr. Twitchell for students from Vermont, preferably Addison County.

The James M. Tyler Fund. $1,000. For students from Vermont.

The Waldo Fund. $10,000. Established in 1864 by bequest of Mrs. Catherine E. Waldo of Boston, for men.

The Warren Fund. $3,000. Given in 1835 by bequest of Deacon Isaac Warren of Charlestown, Mass., and its income applied in payment of college bills of those who are preparing for the Gospel ministry.

The Asa Wheelock Scholarships Fund. $5,000. Established under the will of Charles B. R. Hazeltine of Arlington, Mass., the income first available for students from the town of Wardsboro, and then from other small country towns in the State.

The Emma Willard Scholarship. $2,000, established in 1895 by the Emma Willard Association, for the benefit of deserving young women. The holder of this scholarship receives a supplementary scholarship bringing the total up to $350. For Seniors only.

The Windham County Congregational Conference Scholarship. $600.

The Charles Baker Wright Scholarships. $50,000 established in 1949. Income from fund to provide two full tuition scholarships to be awarded annually to a man and a woman in the senior class.

The Philip Capell Wright Memorial Music Scholarship. $125 annually: divided, half for vocal and half for instrumental. Given in memory of Ensign Philip C. Wright, '40, by his parents Mr. and Mrs. Philip A. Wright and his sister, Ellen Wright King.

The Chi Psi Fraternity Scholarship. $200. Awarded to a member of the Chi Psi Fraternity who has completed at least five semesters in residence, and who has exhibited promise in scholarship and qualities of leadership, and wholesome influence and character in the activities of his college and fraternity.

The French Government Scholarship. $125. Awarded annually to a woman majoring in French and living at the Château, on the basis of scholarship, character and personality.

The Grace M. Ellis Memorial Scholarship Fund. Awarded each year to a student from Worcester (Mass.) County. For details, write to Miss Marie Comtois, Chairman, Scholarship Committee, Worcester County Alumnae Association, 12 West St., Worcester, Mass.

The Marion L. Young Scholarship Fund. Established and maintained by the Middlebury Alumnae Association. $125 awarded annually since 1940 to the freshman women outstanding in scholarship, personality, and athletics.

Student Loan Funds

General Student Loan Fund. $39,000, the aggregate of gifts from friends to be used in making loans to students, originating with a gift from Prof. Wm. W. Eaton of $25 in 1911. Income from Fund may be used for scholarships.

Hazeltine Student Loan Fund. $2,500, received in 1923 under the will of Chas. B. R. Hazeltine and his sister, Harriet S. Hazeltine, of Arlington, Mass., "the income only to be used as a loan fund in assisting students in Middlebury College."

Elam R. Jewett Student Loan Fund. $3,000, received in 1923 from a friend. "The principal to be safely invested, the income and accretions to be loaned, under certain conditions, to men students of the College."

William H. Porter Student Loan Fund. $10,000, an unconditional legacy received in 1927 under the will of William H. Porter of New York. By action of the trustees it was made the William H. Porter Student Loan Fund, the principal to be safely invested and kept intact, the interest therefrom and accretions thereto to be used for making loans to worthy students of the Men's College from Vermont—first consideration being given to those from Addison County.

Alumnae Association Loan Fund available under certain conditions to Juniors, and Seniors of the Women's College and preferably to Seniors; in any one loan not to exceed $100.

Martha Jewett Nash Student Loan Fund. $3,000, received in 1923 from a friend "the principal to be safely invested, the income and accretions to be loaned, under certain conditions, to women students of the College."

Reid L. Carr and Eleanor F. Carr Revolving Loan Fund, $10,000. "To help deserving students."

Prizes and Awards

Bishop Atwood Historical Prize. Income from $250. Awarded to the man who does the most distinguished work in history. Established in 1938 by Julius W. Atwood, 1878, Bishop of Arizona, 1910–1925.

Boardman Peace Prize. $20. Awarded to a member of the junior class submitting the most creditable literary essay of at least 2,000 words in favor of peace and in opposition to war as a method for settling international differences. In memory of Samuel Ward Boardman, professor of Rhetoric and English Literature, 1859–1861.

The Blue Key Trophy. An honor voted annually to the freshman who, by his performance, example, and influence as an athlete and as a man has done the most to advance the cause of sportsmanship, and the spirit of his class and College. Established by Blue Key, 1948.

Reid L. Carr Prize. Income from $1,500. Awarded to the male member of the senior class who has shown the greatest proficiency in English Literature.

George H. Catlin Award. The annual income, not exceeding $1,000, on a fund established by the will of George H. Catlin in 1930, awarded annually to the student who completes the full A.B. "classical" course, showing the highest grade for scholarship and deportment. The award will be made preferably to a student who plans to continue his study in the general field of the Humanities.

George H. Catlin Classical Prize. Income from $1,000. Awarded to a man in the senior class whose college work in Greek and Latin is adjudged worthiest of distinction. The awarding committee consists of the chairmen of the departments of Greek and Latin and the Dean of Men. Established in 1918 by George H. Catlin, Hon. LL.D. 1920, Pennsylvania banker.

The Dutton Fellowship, established in 1926 by Hon. Redfield Proctor for five years, and continued in 1932 for five more years, is offered again in 1947–48 for a five-year period with revisions made by the original donor. The Fellowship now provides $2,500 to be awarded to a man in the graduating class selected by the Scholarship Committee. The Fellowship shall be used by the recipient to defray so far as possible the expenses for one year of post-graduate study at some institution in an English-speaking country outside the United States of America, or France or Holland, which shall be approved by the committee. The recipient shall have a definite program and be regularly enrolled in classes for at least the majority of his time.

The basis for the award is similar to that of the Rhodes Scholarships, high standing being considered in connection with College leadership and interest in outdoor sports and life. It is understood that this year of graduate work shall not be toward a professional career, such as Law, Medicine, or Theology. The judges consist of a member of the trustees selected by the Board of Trustees, one member of the faculty selected by the faculty, and the President of the College.

Eaton Prize. Income from $1,000. Awarded to the student who in the opinion of the President and the Faculty has maintained the highest standing in the classics.

George Ellis Fellowships. Two fellowships, each with an annual value of $1,600, were established at Columbia University in 1931, under a provision in the will of George W. Ellis, to be open primarily to residents of Vermont or to the graduates of Middlebury, Norwich, and the University of Vermont. The fellowships are awarded to qualified men or women for pursuing advanced or graduate study in any of the faculties or schools at Columbia. Information on this fellowship may be secured from the President's Office.

Hazeltine-Klevenow Cup. Awarded to a man in any of the four classes who has best combined ability in athletics and excellence in scholarship. The name of the recipient is placed on the cup as a permanent record, and a replica of the cup is presented to the winner. Established by Marshall M. Klevenow, Middlebury coach, 1925–1928, and Burt A. Hazeltine, Dean of Men, 1926–1938.

Kellogg Latin-English Prize. $20. Awarded for the two best examination papers on Horace. Established by Brainerd Kellogg, professor of Rhetoric and English Literature, 1861–1868, and trustee, 1885–1920.

Edwin Winship Lawrence Prizes. Income from $12,000. Awarded to three students adjudged by the English Department to exhibit the greatest proficiency in debating. Established in memory of the donor's father, George Edwin Lawrence, 1867, Vermont lawyer.

Edwin Winship Lawrence Prizes. Income from $12,000. ($6,000 of this fund is held by the University of Vermont.) Awarded to three debaters participating in the annual debate between the University of Vermont and Middlebury. The winners are the best three in the two teams. Established by E. W. Lawrence.

Merrill Prizes. $30, $20, $15, $10. Awarded to four students, preferably of the sophomore class adjudged best speakers in a contest of students. Established in 1882 by Thomas A. Merrill, Middlebury pastor, 1805–1842, and trustee 1842–1852.

Mortar Board Cup. Awarded to a sophomore woman who in the opinion of the Chapter has shown the greatest interest in College by participation in extracurricular activities and by attainment of high scholarship. Established by Mortar Board.

Optima Prize. $200. Awarded to the junior woman who by vote of her class is considered most typical of Middlebury, as shown in character, scholarship, and personality. The winner also receives a gold emblem. Established in 1929 in memory of Henry Hobart Vail, 1860, trustee 1893–1925, by Mr. and Mrs. Roger S. Baldwin in appreciation of the benefits derived by their daughter Catherine (Mrs. Donald Blanke) during her undergraduate years at Middlebury.

Parker Prizes. $50 divided. Awarded to students, preferably of the junior class, adjudged best speakers in a contest of students. Established in 1807 by gift of Daniel

Parker, French merchant and landlord, and by Frederick Hall, professor of Mathematics and Natural Philosophy, 1806–1824.

John P. Stabile Memorial Cup. Awarded to the athlete who best exemplifies the Middlebury spirit. Established in memory of Lt. John P. Stabile, '40, killed in action Guadalcanal. Established by Lt. John F. Hogan, '41.

Mary Dunning Thwing Prize. Income of $1,500. Awarded to a student of the Women's College who in her junior and senior year has done the best work in English composition, prose and poetry. Established by Charles F. Thwing, President of Western Reserve, in memory of his wife Mary Dunning Thwing.

Wetherill Prizes. Income from $1,100. Awarded to the two men showing the greatest interest and proficiency in debating. Established by friends in 1922 as a memorial to Archibald D. Wetherell, assistant professor of History, 1908–1916.

Woolsey Prizes. Income from fund of $1,100. Awarded to the two undergraduates writing the best examinations in Bible. Established in 1933 by Theodore S. Woolsey, trustee, 1922–33.

Forms of Bequest

The corporate title of Middlebury College is "The President and Fellows of Middlebury College."

The following forms are suggested:

General: *"I give and bequeath to the President and Fellows of Middlebury College, a corporation of the State of Vermont, located at Middlebury, Vermont, the sum of————————for the uses and purposes of the said Corporation."*

Endowment: *"I give and bequeath to the President and Fellows of Middlebury College, a corporation of the State of Vermont, located at Middlebury, Vermont, the sum of————————to be added to the General Endowment of the said Corporation."*

For a Specific Purpose: *"I give and bequeath to the President and Fellows of Middlebury College, a corporation of the State of Vermont, located at Middlebury, Vermont, the sum of————————to be used for the purposes of————————to be known as the———————— Fund. If at any time, in the judgment of the Trustees of the said Corporation, the need of income for such purpose no longer exists, the Trustees of the said Corporation shall be, and hereby are, authorized to use the income from the Fund for such purpose as shall in their judgment promote the interests of the College."*

Alumni and Alumnae Officers—1949-1950

NATIONAL ALUMNI OFFICERS

President, W. R. Rice, '26 — 473–3rd. St., Niagara Falls, N. Y.
Secretary, E. J. Wiley, '13 — Middlebury, Vt.

ALUMNI TRUSTEES

(Term Five Years)

Region I

W. H. Edmunds, '17 (*elected* 1946) — 215 College St., Burlington, Vt.

Region II

M. G. Hubbard, Jr., '13 (*elected* 1945)
814 1st Natl. Bank Bldg., Utica 2, N. Y.

Region III

J. A. Arnold, '13 (*elected* 1948) — 2815 Girard Ave., Evanston, Ill.

Trustee-at-Large

W. M. Meacham, '21 (*elected* 1947) — Thomson's Island, Boston 4, Mass.

ALUMNI DISTRICT PRESIDENTS

(Term Three Years)

Region I

Middlebury (Northeastern New York State, Vermont—except the southernmost portion—and northern New Hampshire)
B. W. Fisher, '14 (*elected* 1948) — 115 Messenger St., St. Albans, Vt.

Boston (Maine, southeastern New Hampshire, eastern Massachusetts and Rhode Island)
W. E. Brooker, '37 (*elected* 1948) — 7 Shadow Lane, Wellesley 81, Mass.

Springfield (Massachusetts east of the Berkshire County line and west of the cities of Fitchburg and Worcester, southwestern New Hampshire and southeastern Vermont
J. G. Hardy, '24 (*elected* 1948) — 1200 Main St., Springfield, Mass.

Region II

Connecticut (Connecticut, east of the town of Westport and Wilton)
C. G. Whitney, '27 (*elected* 1947) — Lock Box C, So. Windham, Conn.

Albany (Eastern New York State, southwestern Vermont, Berkshire County in Massachusetts)
E. F. Gollnick, '25 (*elected* 1947) — 45 Lakewood Place, Troy, N. Y.

New York City (New York City, New Jersey, parts of New York State contiguous, and that part of Connecticut west of Westport and Wilton)
D. D. Frederickson, '25 (*elected* 1947) 195 Broadway, New York 7, N. Y.

Region III

Buffalo (Remainder of New York State, Ohio)
G. E. Wiley, '27 181 Walton Drive, Snyder, N. Y.
Washington (Pennsylvania, Delaware, and Southern States to the Mississippi)
C. H. Moulton, '18 4011 Belle Ave., Baltimore 15, Md.
Chicago (Remainder of the United States and foreign countries)
S. A. Babcock, '27 605 Washington Blvd., Oak Park, Ill.

REGIONAL DINNER CHAIRMEN

New England

Boston: W. E. Brooker, '37 7 Shadow Lane, Wellesley, Mass.
Connecticut: C. G. Whitney, '27 Lock Box C, So. Windham, Conn.
New Hampshire: C. J. Lyon, '18 4 So. Balch St., Hanover, N. H.
M. W. Chapin, '25 9 Stark St., Nashua, N. H.
Springfield, Mass.: J. G. Hardy, '24 1200 Main St., Springfield, Mass.
Vermont:
(*Middlebury*) B. W. Fisher, '14 115 Messenger St., St. Albans, Vt.
(*Montpelier*) J. N. Perrin III, '26 Plainfield, Vt.

New York

Albany: E. F. Gollnick, '25 45 Lakewood Place, Troy, N. Y.
Buffalo: G. E. Wiley, '27 181 Walton Dr., Snyder 21, N. Y.
New York: R. L. Boyd, '39 16 Standish Dr., Scarsdale, N. Y.
Rochester: A. R. Clarke, '39
1252 Lincoln Alliance Bank Bldg., Rochester, N. Y.
Utica: G. R. Davis, '40 185 Genesee St., Utica, N. Y.

Other States

Chicago, Ill.: F. L. G. Agne, '29 1179 So. Humphrey Ave., Oak Park, Ill.
Ohio: A. K. Sloper, '32 23807 Hedgewood Ave., Westlake, Ohio
Milwaukee, Wis.: D. F. Howe, '29
5918 N. Bay Ridge Ave., Milwaukee 11, Wis.
Philadelphia, Pa.: H. O. Thayer, '12
625 No. Chester Rd., Swarthmore, Pa.
Washington, D. C.: C. H. Moulton, '18
4011 Belle Ave., Baltimore, Md.

NATIONAL ALUMNAE OFFICERS—1949-50

President Miss Ruth C. Cowles, '24
Room 302, State Office Building, Hartford, Conn.
Vice-President, Mrs. Ernest Adams (Evelyn Plumley, '25)
108 Forest Street, Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Secretary-Treasurer, Miss Barbara A. Wells, '41 Middlebury, Vermont
Delegates-at-large, Miss Dorothy J. Schroeder, '44
290 Park Place, Brooklyn 17, New York
Mrs. William H. Upson (Marjorie Wright, '15)
Chipman Park, Middlebury, Vermont

ALUMNAE TRUSTEE

(*Term Five Years*)

Miss Evelyn Ryle, '23 (*elected* 1949)
49 Garden Street, Hartford, Conn.

PRESIDENTS OF REGIONAL ALUMNAE ASSOCIATIONS

Boston: Mrs. D. Joseph Duggan (Barbara Russell, '19)
3 Hawthorne Street, Malden, Massachusetts
Burlington: Mrs. Raymond Unsworth (Norma Winberg, '41)
32 Ledgemere Street, Burlington, Vermont
Hartford: Mrs. Russell Wilson (Eileen Whitney, '37)
373 Farmington Ave., Hartford, Connecticut
New York-New Jersey: Mrs. Robert L. Boyd (Marjorie Marsh, '39)
16 Standish Drive, Scarsdale, New York
Worcester: Miss Esther Damerell, '35
660 Pleasant Street, Worcester, Mass.

Students Enrolled in 1949-1950

GRADUATE STUDENTS

Enrolled September 1949

Georgia Maxine Atkins, A.B., 1949, Spelman College
French — Memphis, Tenn.

Leslie William Bauerle, Jr., A.B., 1949, Lafayette College
Chemistry — Hasbrouck Heights, N. J.

Robert Dale Bissell, A.B., 1949, Texas Technological College
French — Midland, Tex.

Joyce Carleton, A.B., 1949, Mt. Holyoke College
French — Littleton, N. H.

Elizabeth Ann Cottrell, A.B., 1945, New York State Teachers College
French — Sea Cliff, N. Y.

Phillip Michael Daugherty, B.S., 1948, Ohio University
Chemistry — Athens, Ohio

John Prescott Emmons, B.S., 1931, Bowdoin College
French — Hanover, Mass.

Anthony Vincent Fraioli, A.B., 1949, Middlebury College
Chemistry — Mount Vernon, N. Y.

Muriel Yvonne Gassett, A.B., 1949, Spelman College
French — Atlanta, Ga.

Franklyn William Gubitz, A.B., 1949, Middlebury College
Chemistry — Glens Falls, N. Y.

Charles Frank Hall, A.B., 1949, Middlebury College
Chemistry — White River Junction, Vt.

Joseph Peter Hall, Jr., A.B., 1948, Middlebury College
Chemistry — Staten Island 1, N. Y.

William Austin Hosmer, B.S., 1948, University of Massachusetts
Chemistry — Westfield, Mass.

William Wright Hughes, A.B., 1949, American International College
French — Springfield 9, Mass.

James Knight Hummer, B.N.S., 1946, Tufts College
Chemistry — Titusville, Pa.

Earle Leighton Hutchinson, A.B., 1949, Middlebury College
French — Mechanic Falls, Me.

Edward Townsend Hutchinson, A.B., 1949, Middlebury College
Chemistry — Glens Falls, N. Y.

Mariana Lawson, A.B., 1949, DePauw University
French — Gaston, Ind.

Margaret Meek Miller, A.B., 1921, Oxford College
French — Toledo 12, Ohio

Emma Elizabeth Mitchell, A.B., 1949, Fisk University
French — New Haven, Conn.

John Willis Neidley, A.B., 1949, Findlay College
French — Middlebury, Vt.

William Rudy Niederauer, A.B., 1949, Middlebury College
French — Middlebury, Vt.

Alec Deacon Penny, A.B., 1947, Bowdoin College
Spanish — Elizabeth, N. J.

Beatrice Marguerite Salois, B.S. in Ed., 1929, Boston University
French — Lowell, Mass.

Alfred Chandler Schmalz, A.B., 1947, Bowdoin College Chemistry	Middlebury, Vt.
David Calvin Seeley, A.B., 1947, Middlebury College Biology	Middlebury, Vt.
Thomas Lincoln Sherer, II, B.S., 1950, Muhlenberg College Chemistry	Allentown, Pa.
Norman Konrad Tronerud, A.B., 1947, Bowdoin College French	Middlebury, Vt.
John Stimson Wyeth, A.B., 1949, Harvard College French	Needham 92, Mass.

Additional Enrollment, 2nd Semester 1949–50

Cameron Muirhead Baird, B.S., 1949, Norwich University Chemistry	Norwell, Mass.
John George Bolos, A.B., 1950, Middlebury College French	Manchester, N. H.
Reginald John Boot, B.S., 1949, Hartwick College Chemistry	Ilion, N. Y.
Josephine Alzilee Holloway, A.B., 1948, Fisk University French	Nashville 3, Tenn.
Judson Rene McElwee, B.S., 1950, Rockhurst College French	Blue Springs, Mo.
Ida Harrison Washington (Mrs.), A.B., 1946, Wellesley College German	Bloomfield, Conn.
Lawrence Moore Washington, A.B., 1949, Middlebury College German	Bloomfield, Conn.

GRADUATE SCHOOL OF FRENCH IN FRANCE, 1949-1950

Peter Aczel Columbia College	80 Parkway Rd., Bronxville 8, N. Y.
Araxi Allalemdjian Smith College	10 North Drive, Great Neck, N. Y.
Kathleen Armour College of Mt. St. Vincent	1201 University Ave., Bronx, N. Y.
Edward Bradley Principia College	58 Chestnut Street, Jamestown, N. Y.
Carl E. Caldwell Hobart College	110 East Hickory Street, East Rochester, N. Y.
Edith Carlin University of Michigan	4 Conewango Place, Warren, Pennsylvania
Ten Broeck Cornell Tufts College	1471 Centre Street, Newton Highlands, Mass.
Anne Daukas University of New Hampshire	2 Stevens Avenue, Nashua, New Hampshire
Henrietta Davidson Wellesley College	131 Brown Street, Providence, Rhode Island
Richard Donati Amherst College	38 Highland Avenue, Westerly, Rhode Island
Donald T. Dunne University of Virginia	Deverill, Rte 1, Matthews, North Carolina
Milton Dupuis University of Connecticut	62 Middle Street, Danielson, Connecticut
Efthim Economu Colby College	199 College Avenue, Waterville, Maine

George Gallenkamp Amherst College	2409 East Lake of Isles Blvd., Minn., Minn.
Nathaniel Gifford Harvard College	10 Garden Terrace, Cambridge, Massachusetts
Stuart Glatfelder Dickinson College	450 Madison Ave., Apt. 67, York, Pennsylvania
Janet Grade Wellesley College	268 Dorset Road, Waban, Massachusetts
Jean-Louis Hebert Union College	3 Elaine Court, Cohoes, New York
Barbara Hendrian Smith College	105 Ridgewood Avenue, Glen Ridge, New Jersey
Maude L. Hopkinson Barnard College	Laurenceville, New Jersey
Bertha Khavlidjian Hunter College	40–26 Greenpoint Ave., L. I. City 4, N. Y.
William L. King Furman University	Route 2, Conway, South Carolina
Mrs. Emily Mallon Wellesley College	Porter's Bluff Lane, Clarksville, Tennessee
Margaret McHugh Smith College	66 Crescent Street, Greenfield, Massachusetts
Jane Scruggs Mougenot Birmingham Southern College	1409 N. 33rd St., Birmingham, Alabama
Carolyn S. Palmer Pomona College	1812 Wayne Avenue, Pasadena, California
Earl S. Palmer Brown University	So. County Trail, East Greenwich, R. I.
William J. Pappas American International College	49 Montgomery Street, Chicopee Falls, Mass.
Olympia Perrone San Diego State College	27 Monroe Street, Malden, Massachusetts
William C. Pritchett Howard University	107 So. Claymont Street, Wilmington, Del.
Dana Ripley Bowdoin, College	Damariscotta, Maine
Antonetta Romano University of Massachusetts	853 Main Street, Springfield, Massachusetts
Greta Rous Wellesley College	25 Parade Place, Brooklyn 26, New York
Marjorie Rowles St. Lawrence University	502 South Market Street, Johnstown, N. Y.
Melvin Schwartz William and Mary College	1419 Grange Manor, Philadelphia 41, Pa.
Mrs. Virginia Sherwood Smith College	Central Hanover Bk. & Tr. Co., 42nd & Madison, N. Y., N. Y.
Sheila Spear Mt. Holyoke College	80 Main Street, Farmington, Connecticut
George Sully Northwestern University	821 Dobson Street, Evanston, Illinois
Byron Tillotson Hamilton College	85 Broadway, Fort Edward, New York
Gloria Tomasino Mt. Holyoke College	New Haven, Connecticut
Howard Van Dorn University of Buffalo	94 Ryan Street, Buffalo 10, New York

Van Cleave Warren U. S. Military Academy	2 Park Avenue, Sumter, South Carolina
Raymond W. Wattles Dartmouth College	675 Delaware Avenue, Buffalo, New York
Ann Wood St. Lawrence University	6 Fiske Street, Hoosick Falls, New York
Richard Zakarian Bates College	39 Texas Avenue, Laurence, Massachusetts

SPECIAL STUDENTS

Enrolled September 1949

Howard King Boone	160 S. Middle Neck Rd.	Great Neck, N. Y.
Alan Eric Erickson	6 Orchard St.	Watertown 72, Mass.
Robert Monroe Parker	2820 36 Pl., N. W.	Washington, D. C.

UNDERGRADUATES

MEN

Enrolled September 1949

Class of 1950

Alfred Lester Allen, Jr.	21 Grantland Rd.	Wellesley Hills, Mass.
John Farley Allen	418 Wellington Rd.	Delmar, N. Y.
Carlton Edgar Anderson	126 Hillberg Ave.	Brockton 37, Mass.
Daniel Protheroe Baker	R.F.D. #3	Middlebury, Vt.
Donald Hale Baker	39 Harding Rd.	Melrose 76, Mass.
Robert Francis Barna	Box 329	Woodbridge, N. J.
Richard Arthur Barnes	222 Cleveland Ave.	Mineola, N. Y.
Richard Carter Barret	Hamilton House	Bridport, Vt.
Charles Edward Barrett	16 Clark Ave.	Walpole, Mass.
Norman Ryder Bates	209–01 42 Ave.	Bayside, N. Y.
Roger Lewis Beach	Milton Rd.	Litchfield, Conn.
Herbert Beenhouwer	R.F.D. #1	Mount Vernon, Me.
Don Alexander Belden, Jr.	470 Moreley Ave.	Akron, Ohio
Peter Clift Benedict	4 Washington St.	Fair Haven, Vt.
Robert Stephen Bennitt	First St., Indian Neck	Branford, Conn.
John George Bolos	155 Maple St.	Manchester, N. H.
Richard Alan Boss	336 Long Hill St.	Springfield, Mass.
George Arthur Boublik	Maple Ave.	Durham, Conn.
Richard Hyde Bowen	116 Park Pl.	Canandaigua, N. Y.
Harold Thomas Brew	23 Roseland Ave.	Waterbury, Conn.
John Holmes Burckes	10 Essex Ave.	Swampscott, Mass.
Bruce Elwell Burdett	Barn Hill Rd.	West Chatham, Mass.
John Holmes Burleigh, Jr.	3 McClinton Ave.	Windsor, Vt.
Charles David Burt	R.F.D. #2	Middlebury, Vt.
Albert Truman Butterfield	111 S. Main St.	Middlebury, Vt.
David Warren Campbell	120 Church St.	Weston, Mass.
William David Carey	136 Ridge Ave.	Newton, Mass.
Kendall Philip Carlson	15 Grove St.	Willimantic, Conn.
Charles George Castle	R.F.D.	Orwell, Vt.
Henry Wright Caswell, Jr.	45 Seminary St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Richard Lawrence Champlin		Jamestown, R. I.
Robert Edward Cleary	91 Reservation Rd.	Milton, Mass.
Richard Cobden	405 Second Ave.	Troy, N. Y.

Bernard Cohen	165 Augusta St.	Irvington, N. J.
Kenneth Meeker Coleburn, Jr.	William St.	Norwalk, Conn.
George Spero Conomikes	111 Franklin Ave.	New Rochelle, N. Y.
Gordon Loren Cook	205 Loring Ave.	Pelham, N. Y.
John Vincent Corbisiero	139 Forest St.	Medford, Mass.
Robert Merrill Corwell	N. Main St.	St. Albans, Vt.
Ross Carl Cowan	800 W. End Ave.	New York 25, N. Y.
Albert George Craz, Jr.	111–01 85 Ave.	Richmond Hill 18, N. Y.
Curtis Cushman	Route 25A	Syosset, N. Y.
Rufus Packard Cushman, III	44 Blackman Pl.	Bridgeport 4, Conn.
David Dale	19 Warren Ter.	Longmeadow, Mass.
Thomas Felix Darge	200 W. 109 St.	New York, N. Y.
Frederick Anthony Deep	54 West St.	Barre, Vt.
Thomas MacDowell Divoll	Rockingham Rd.	Bellows Falls, Vt.
Frederick Stephen Donaldson	726 Commonwealth Ave.	Boston, Mass.
Samuel Ruxton Donnellon, Jr.	16 Verdun Ave.	New Rochelle, N. Y.
Allan Rudolph Dragone	30 Sylvan St.	Melrose 76, Mass.
DeWitt Clinton Drohat		Manchester Depot, Vt.
Richard Comstock Drown	70 N. Main St.	Uxbridge, Mass.
George Roy Dunning, Jr.	Barnleigh	Reading, Vt.
Homer Buxton Ellis, Jr.	93 Main St.	Brattleboro, Vt.
George Foster Ellison	R.F.D. #1	Hughesville, Pa.
Roland Theodore Erickson	11 Leach St.	Lynbrook, N. Y.
Lawrence Russell Eustis	76 Garden Rd.	Wellesley Hills 82, Mass.
Wallace Andrew Faber	15 John St.	Enfield, Conn.
Orra Andrews Ferguson	2½ Washington St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Harry Moore Fife, Jr.	8 Chipman Pk.	Middlebury, Vt.
Sheldon Flory	291 W. 4 St.	New York 14, N. Y.
Bernard Z. Friedlander	Buckingham Pl.	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Warren Lindsay Frost	39 Pleasent St.	Essex Junction, Vt.
Richard Kent Gardner	7 Plymouth St.	New Bedford, Mass.
Homer Abraham Gray, Jr.	319 S. McDonel St.	Lima, Ohio
Bruce Butler Guillan	190 S. Broadway	Dobbs Ferry, N. Y.
Thomas Francis Halpin	36 Shannon St.	Middlebury, Vt.
John Blair Hamre	30 Lodge Rd.	West Newton, Mass.
Richard Small Haseltine	78 Zions Hill	Dexter, Me.
John Franklin Haven	70 Main St.	Middlebury, Vt.
John Bradford Henty	469 Main St.	Oneida, N. Y.
Thaddeus William Hentz	614 W. Market St.	Akron, Ohio
Robert William Herdman	450 Beach Ave.	Mamaroneck, N. Y.
Donald Hovey Hill, Jr.	17 Beverly Ct.	St. Albans, Vt.
Robert Clement Hope	7 Franklin St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Wallace Spencer Hubbard	704 E. Center St.	Wallingford, Conn.
Richard Bragg Hunt	16 Avon St.	Natick, Mass.
Ernest Lyman Hunter, Jr.	86 Spruce St.	Watertown 72, Mass.
Forest Mack Hunter	407 W. Missouri St.	Midland, Texas
John Gillam Irons, Jr.	354 Elm St.	Bennington, Vt.
Robert Caswell Jackson	59 Grand Ave.	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Martin Warren Johnson	1383 Central St.	Stoughton, Mass.
Stephen Henry Judson	168 W. 86 St.	New York 24, N. Y.
Paul Gifford Kailey	172 Bridge St.	Berlin, N. H.
Frederick Francis Kania	35 Putnam St.	Hartford 6, Conn.
James Karney	511 Tulfan Ter.	New York 63, N. Y.
Sidney Garner Kay, Jr.	12 Brayton Rd.	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Peter Lambert Knight	42–10 82 St.	Elmhurst, N. Y.
Frederick Tayntor Kracke, Jr.	784 Rugby Rd.	Brooklyn, N. Y.
John Richard Lane	49 Revere St.	Waterbury, Conn.

Bard Edward Lindeman	565 Lafayette Ave.	Westwood, N. J.
James Blanchard Luke	New England Dr.	Brattleboro, Vt.
Victor Stirling Luke	New England Dr.	Brattleboro, Vt.
Robert Alan Lustberg	1551 Jose E. Uriburu	Buenos Aires, Argentina
Robert Peter McCarthy	R.F.D. #3	Middlebury, Vt.
James Harvey McCornack	2635 47 St., S. W.	Seattle, Wash.
Julian Fairman MacDonald, Jr.	153 W. Main St.	Norwalk, Ohio
Joseph Elliott McKenzie, Jr.	Colchester Hall	Scarsdale, N. Y.
William John McKinley, Jr.	556 Pleasant St.	Paxton, Mass.
Francis Peter McNamee	72 Beechwood Ave.	Manhasset, N. Y.
Harry Allen Mapes	10 Edmund St.	Springvale, Me.
James Lawrence Marchese, Jr.	53 Palmyra St.	Springfield, Mass.
Stephen James Markham	139 Mt. Vernon St.	Fitchburg, Mass.
John Bertram Marshall	48 Pleasant St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Harvey Thompson Martin, Jr.	117 East St.	Rutland, Vt.
Robert Stoughton Martin	117 East St.	Rutland, Vt.
Linwood Law Meacham	Farm & Trades School	Boston 4, Mass.
Cornelius Irving Meeker	1316 E. 7 St.	Plainfield, N. J.
William Kimbel Mehlbach, Jr.	65 Soundview Ave.	White Plains, N. Y.
Richard Randolph Metcalf	50 High St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Thomas Watlington Metcalf	40 Floral Dr.	Hastings-on-Hudson, N. Y.
Conrad Fisher Metcalfe	95 Hillside Ave.	Chatham, N. J.
William Elliot Miller	106 Green St.	Melrose 76, Mass.
Charles Reynolds Morris	26 Richey Pl.	Trenton, N. J.
William John Morrissey	170 Lenox Ave.	Pittsfield, Mass.
John Edward Mulcahy	5 Winnegance Ave.	Peabody, Mass.
John Richard Mulroy, Jr.	47 Parkside St.	Springfield 4, Mass.
Francis Vincent Murray	96 Alban St.	Dorchester, Mass.
Andrew Irving Namm	116 E. 68 St.	New York, N. Y.
Frederick Francis Neuberger	1017 North St.	Pittsfield, Mass.
James Frank Newman	8 Peter Cooper Rd.	New York, N. Y.
Theodore John Novak	7 Mill St.	Middlebury, Vt.
John Patrick O'Connor	23 Rockne Ave.	Dorchester, Mass.
Paul Edward Okarski	11 Beechcroft Rd.	Newton 58, Mass.
Walter David Paterson	29 Academy Rd.	Madison, N. J.
Howard Charles Burney Peckins	118 Harding Pl.	Utica, N. Y.
Bruce Penniman	15 Euclid Ave.	Riverside, R. I.
Philip Wayland Porter	Box 105	Meriden, N. H.
William Hoyt Price	4 Randolph Ter.	Radburn, N. J.
Robert Mackenzie Rauner	21 Bank St.	Walden, N. Y.
Donald Carlton Reifel	744 Forest Ave.	Larchmont, N. Y.
Oliver Rickson	147 Bristol St.	Springfield, Mass.
Charles Joseph Riley	358 Carroll St.	Orange, N. J.
John Samuel Roberts, Jr.		Shelburne, Vt.
Paul Michael Rochford	180 Russell Rd.	Westfield, Mass.
John Martin Roddy, Jr.	205 Bath Ave.	Long Branch, N. J.
Howard Allan Sackett	56 Shannon St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Jim Demetrius Savvas	Commerce Square	Sevves, Greece
Robert George Shadick	Box 164	Trumbull, Conn.
John Edward Shahan, Jr.	154 Oakley Dr.	Syracuse, N. Y.
Richard James Shea	54 Herkimer St.	Bridgeport, Conn.
James Patrick Sheehan	50 Court St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Charles Ernest Sherman	569 Highland Ave.	Upper Montclair, N. J.
George Alfred Shumway, Jr.	22 Groton Lane	Manhasset, N. Y.
Kenneth Jerauld Simendinger	28 Olney St.	Watertown 72, Mass.
Mayer Simon	34 Oneco St.	Norwich, Conn.
Thomas Reginald Skelton, Jr.	101 Main St.	Bridgton, Me.

William Slade, III	2921 Warrington Rd.	Shaker Heights 20, Ohio
David Edward Smith	Route 1, Box 35, Harvey Rd.	Creswell, Ore.
Henry Boynton Smith	R.F.D. #3	Wallingford, Conn.
John Jerome Sowles	12 Prospect Ave.	Randolph, Vt.
William Lowell Stearns, Jr.	79 N. Main St.	Manchester, Conn.
Richard Hallock Stokes	18 Summer St.	Forest Hills, N. Y.
Joseph Arthur Tache	19 Clyfton St.	Plymouth, Mass.
Harold Butler Tatro, Jr.	37 Wall St.	North Adams, Mass.
Frank Joseph Toia	352 Jackson St.	Orange, N. J.
John Dickinson Truesdale		Acoaxet, Mass.
Thomas Philson Turnbull	524 Watchung Rd.	Bound Brook, N. J.
Edward Barlow Valpy	77 S. Randolph Ave.	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Barry Quentin Walker	49 Charlotte Pl.	Hartsdale, N. Y.
William Osborn Wallace	506 Prescott St.	Herkimer, N. Y.
Stephen Townsend Welch	160 College Ave.	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Daniel Wright Whitfield	R.F.D. #3	Media, Pa.
Robert James Wilson	128 Fairway Dr.	West Newton, Mass.
Edwin Morris Works, Jr.	27 Exeter St.	Williston Park, N. Y.
Leigh Richard Wright	8 Summer St.	Randolph, Vt.
Frank James Wurm, Jr.	Park Pl.	Salem, N. Y.
William Howard Zack, Jr.	R.F.D.	North Conway, N. H.
Donald Selleck Zaumseil	516 Shippan Ave.	Stamford, Conn.
Ernest George Zimmerman, Jr.	8621 90 St.	Woodhaven 21, N. Y.

Class of 1951

Carlyle Benson Alexander		South Londonderry, Vt.
Paul Raymond Andrews		Plainfield, Vt.
Don Everett Axinn	Elinor Rd.	Hewlett Bay Park, N. Y.
Kenneth Arthur Baker	121 Fulton Ave.	Hempstead, N. Y.
Benito George Barsanti	29 Sheffield Rd.	Wakefield, Mass.
James Stuart Beck	20 Mechanic St.	New Rochelle, N. Y.
Robert Savage Bigelow	90 Main St.	Newport, Vt.
Charles Hoffman Bond	2146 Damon St.	Honolulu 24, Oahu, Hawaii
Renton Bond	2146 Damon St.	Honolulu 24, Oahu, Hawaii
Horst Heinz Boog	8 Franziskaner Sq.	Regensburg, Germany
Joseph Edward Borst	19 Amherst St.	Williston Park, N. Y.
Robert Bowman	427 Bedford Rd.	Pleasantville, N. Y.
Stuart McCrate Briggs, Jr.	45 William St.	Fairhaven, Mass.
Gordon Reginald Britton	119 Ten Acre Rd.	New Britain, Conn.
Ralph Stacey Burckes	R.F.D. #3	Middlebury, Vt.
John Waldemar Burkewitz, Jr.	70 Main St.	Middlebury, Vt.
William Benton Butler	130 Laurel St.	Newport, N. H.
Scott Haines Buzby	Box 1728	San Juan, Puerto Rico
Michael Capolupo	196 Trenton St.	East Boston, Mass.
Kenneth Roberts Carle	30 Appian Way	Keene, N. H.
William Negus Castor	1005 Allengrove St.	Philadelphia 24, Pa.
Donald William Christiansen	Victory Highway	Slatersville, R. I.
Hadden Clark	159 Soundview Ave.	White Plains, N. Y.
Philip Arthur Cadman Clarke	10 Fifth Ave.	Gloversville, N. Y.
John Paul Clayton	55 Weybridge Rd.	Mineola, N. Y.
Roland William Coates	121 Lovell Rd.	Watertown 72, Mass.
Paul Everett Cochrane	21 Atlantic Ave.	Fitchburg, Mass.
William Thomas Confrey	26 Seminole Ave.	Albany 3, N. Y.
Walter Arthur Connors	178 Sixth Ave.	Troy, N. Y.
Edward James Coppinger	7 Rockwood Ter.	Medford, Mass.
Archibald Alfred Corrigan, Jr.	74 Tremont St.	Hartford, Conn.
Rupert Alden Covey	High St.	North Berwick, Me.

John Robert Cran	5 Hilltop Rd.	Byram, Conn.
Robert Carlton Croco	612 Hillborn Ave.	Swarthmore, Pa.
William Joseph Cunningham	19 South St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Richard Mahlert Davis	Homestead Rd.	Holden, Mass.
Robert Carstin DeLaney	213 Kilburn Rd.	Garden City, N. Y.
Frederic Charles deLearie	218 Western Ave.	Westfield, Mass.
William Deming	244 Bradley St.	New Haven, Conn.
Robert Minor Dibble	1 Sunnyside Ave.	Stamford, Conn.
James Patrick Donnelly	Chile Exploration Co.	Chuguicamata, Chile
Richard Peter Drennan	56 Terrace Rd.	Medford, Mass.
Philip Simmonds Dyett	6 Sheldon Ave.	Troy, N. Y.
Alfred Gifford Eager, II	8 Valley Rd.	Larchmont, N. Y.
Ralph Rothwell Eddy	104 Mountainview Ave.	Nutley, N. J.
Donald Louis Edgar	1050 Massachusetts Ave.	Lexington, Mass.
Corwin Silas Elwell	246 Bradford St.	Bennington, Vt.
Thomas Harold Emerson, Jr.	104 Pearl St.	Melrose 76, Mass.
Irving Arthur Farrar	18 Sheridan St.	Barre, Vt.
Paul Timothy Farrell	25 Beaufield St.	Dorchester, Mass.
Marshall Figgatt	430 E. 57 St.	New York, N. Y.
James Donald Fitzgerald	915 E St., Apt. 20	Sparrows Point, Md.
Wendell Francis Forbes	68 Melrose St.	Melrose, Mass.
Charles McKinnon Ford	Maple Ave.	Vienna, Va.
Thomas Ettore Fraioli	132 N. High St.	Mount Vernon, N. Y.
Louis Jefferson Francisco, Jr.	1 Curtis Pl.	Maplewood, N. J.
John Louis Freeman	530 E. 86 St.	New York 28, N. Y.
Roger Louis Freeman	57 Bank St.	New York, N. Y.
Edward Bixby Furber	25 Webster Rd.	Milton, Mass.
Raymond Arthur Gadaire	33 Kimball St.	Brookfield, Mass.
Giulius Pacific Ghiron	239 Central Pk., W.	New York, N. Y.
Ernest Rich Gilmont	160 Elgin St.	Newton Centre 59, Mass.
John James Gilmore	121 Riddell St.	Greenfield, Mass.
Thomas Arnold Ginty, Jr.	900 Old Oak Rd.	Baltimore 12, Md.
John Campbell Glassford	46 W. Hudson Ave.	Englewood, N. J.
Homer Livermore Gowing	41 Vineyard Rd.	Newton Centre 59, Mass.
Robert Grocott	5 Crest Ave.	Melrose, Mass.
Henry Carl Gross	303 Tecumseh Ave.	Mount Vernon, N. Y.
John Edward Guetens	6 Hall St.	West Haven, Conn.
John Hagan	Moss St.	Hudson Falls, N. Y.
John Lee Hamilton	15 Court St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Philip Wheatley Hawley	15 Court St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Robert Bernard Hayden	10 Elm St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Edward William Higgins, Jr.	10 Sherman Ave.	Summit, N. J.
Robert Foster Hughes	236 Christie Heights St.	Leonia, N. J.
Myron MacDonald Hunt	216 Doncaster Rd.	Kenmore 17, N. Y.
Alexander Sebastian Iannone	249 N. Center St.	Orange, N. J.
Louis Frederick Imbrogno	122 Valentine St.	Mount Vernon, N. Y.
Leonard Seeley Inskip	20 Madison St.	Glen Ridge, N. J.
Willard Thomas Jackson	Dairy Rd.	Greenwich, Conn.
James Lawrence Jacober	784 Park Ave.	New York, N. Y.
Thomas Michel Jacobs	72 Standish Rd.	Watertown, Mass.
Hans Jespersen	3C Solystves	Klampenborg, Denmark
James Wallace Kitchell	68 N. Chatsworth Ave.	Larchmont, N. Y.
Douglas Mackay Ladd	186 Camp St.	Barre, Vt.
Hammond Ladd, Jr.	151 Harwood Ave.	North Tarrytown, N. Y.
Philip Ralph Lane	6 Hickok Pl.	Burlington, Vt.
Thomas William Lane	49 Revere St.	Waterbury, Conn.
Roland James Latimer, Jr.	1161 Watertown Ave.	Waterbury, Conn.

Thomas Whittlesey Leavitt	39 Emerson Rd.	Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Harold Joseph Leclair, Jr.	60 Montview Ave.	Lowell, Mass.
Kenneth James LeGrys	S. Park St.	Cambridge, N. Y.
Donald Charles Lelong	Rensselaer Rd.	Essex Fells, N. J.
Ralph Augustus Loveys	134 Derby Rd.	Melrose, Mass.
John Verne Lowman	33 River St.	Willoughby, Ohio
Malcolm MacGregor	66 Lewis Pl.	Rockville Center, N. Y.
William Arthur McIlwain	521 Kenwood Rd.	Drexel Hill, Pa.
Percy Atherton Mack, Jr.	P.O. Box 134	Middlebury, Vt.
Donald Harris MacLean	185 Upham St.	Melrose, Mass.
Frank Kelly MacNeill	59 W. End Ave.	Baldwin, N. Y.
Alexander Gordon Marshall, Jr.	36 Plainfield St.	Waban 68, Mass.
Samuel Masters	82 Main St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Robert Lincoln Mathisen	101 Booth Hill Rd.	Bridgeport 18, Conn.
Walter Arthur Maurer	245 N. Highland Ave.	Nyack, N. Y.
David Jonathan Maysilles	7 Green St.	Bellows Falls, Vt.
Joseph Francis Meehan, Jr.	52 Pillot Pl.	West Orange, N. J.
Joseph Donald Mochi	620 Third St.	Brooklyn, N. Y.
John Donald Mooney	810 State St.	Schenectady, N. Y.
John Rhea Moreau	144 W. Main St.	Freehold, N. J.
John Harold Moye	196 Hawthorn Rd.	Braintree, Mass.
Charles Chase Mutti	6 Drexel St.	Croton-on-Hudson, N. Y.
Neil Fleming Myers	175 Mayhew Dr.	South Orange, N. J.
Frank Joseph Nicholson	4 Sound View Ter.	Greenwich, Conn.
Chester Eliot Nightingale	136 Dickerman Rd.	Newton Highlands, Mass.
Ray Smith Noonan, Jr.	Grantley Rd.	York, Pa.
Sidney Nordenschild, Jr.	68 Stuyvesant Ave.	Larchmont, N. Y.
Curtis Bird Norris	84 Grant Ave.	White Plains, N. Y.
James Gerard O'Neil	18 Milton Pl.	Dedham, Mass.
Fletcher Van Gorder Parker	422 Farmington Ave.	Hartford 5, Conn.
Richard Hunt Perry, Jr.		Charlestown, N. H.
Peter Hubbard Perryman		Durham Center, Conn.
Robert William Phillips	109 Lehigh St.	Williston Park, N. Y.
Edward Lovell Price	1727 N. Washington Ave.	Scranton 9, Pa.
Kenneth James Provoncha	42 Seymour St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Bruce Earl Puckett	1008 Shore Rd.	Douglaston, N. Y.
Karl Stebbins Rannenberg, Jr.	77 Garfield St.	Springfield, Mass.
Donald Karl Reiland	Putnam Ave.	Greenwich, Conn.
Leonard Alexander Rice, Jr.	The Hill School	Pottstown, Pa.
Charles Joseph Rielle, II	89 Crescent St.	Rutland, Vt.
Anthony Ralph Romano	22 Ambrose St.	Revere, Mass.
Gordon Stewart Ross	55 Litchfield Ave.	Rutland, Vt.
James Donald Ross	55 Litchfield Ave.	Rutland, Vt.
Robert Macdonald Ross	24 Lakeview Ave.	Massapequa, N. Y.
William Arthur Sagar	16 Garden Apts.	Baldwin, N. Y.
James Shapiro	200 Cabrini Blvd.	New York 33, N. Y.
Donald Wynne Sherburne	166 Church St.	Rutland, Vt.
Hilario Sierra	7 George St.	Barre, Vt.
Paul Oren Smith	6 Tyler St.	Brattleboro, Vt.
William Anthony Sommers	4414 W. 8 St.	Duluth, Minn.
Anthony Sporborg	119 S. Manning Blvd.	Albany 3, N. Y.
William Harry Stewart		Shoreham, Vt.
James Clayton Straney	123 Clermont St.	Albany 3, N. Y.
William Alan Stumpf	R.F.D.	Avon, Conn.
Michael Tanes	28 Grant St.	Taunton, Mass.
Eber Lee Taylor	Elm St. Ext.	Manchester Depot, Vt.
George Edward Terner	Grosse Pointe	Ferrisburg, Vt.

Stephen Albert Terry	109 N. Chatsworth Ave.	Larchmont, N. Y.
Henry Seely Thomas, Jr.	15 N. 7 Ave.	Highland Park, N. J.
Henry Webster Thomas, Jr.	83 Meriam St.	Lexington, Mass.
David Paul Thomson	24 Park St.	Brandon, Vt.
Guido Victor Tine	217 Main St.	Lynnfield Center, Mass.
William John Tracy	164 Woodland St.	Bristol, Conn.
William Foley Trask		Rochester, Vt.
Richard James Troy	66 Elm Ave.	Floral Park, N. Y.
Allan Rodney Turner	98 Bedford St.	Bath, Me.
Frank Ernest Tuxbury, Jr.	21 Devereaux St.	Marblehead, Mass.
George Vincent Usher	205 Church St.	Hoosick Falls, N. Y.
Frank Albert Vogt, Jr.	284 Oak St.	Holyoke, Mass.
Charles Philip Wallwork, Jr.	153 Ray St.	Fall River, Mass.
John Richard Walsh	134 Ashland Ave.	Bloomfield, N. J.
Whitney Mathews Washburn	27 Wendt Ave.	Larchmont, N. Y.
Richard Beall Wasson	3356 Bradford Rd.	Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Harry Kingsland Welsh		AuSable Forks, N. Y.
David Westcott White	Blair Academy	Blairstown, N. J.
Cyrus Belknap Whitney	24 Water St.	South Dartmouth, Mass.
William Yates Whittemore	22 Wharf Lane	East Haverhill, Mass.
Hubert Watson Williams	55 Lexington St.	New Britain, Conn.
Thomas Francis Williams	82 Country Club Lane	Belmont, Mass.
Charles Robert Wright	R.F.D. #2	Middlebury, Vt.
Joseph Ignatius Wrozina	27 Grove St.	Tenafly, N. J.
George Russell Wyman	17 Union St.	East Walpole, Mass.
Andrew Tien-kong Yang	186 Chungking Rd.	Tientsin 10, China
John Robert Zeiller	204 S. Euclid Ave.	Westfield, N. J.

Class of 1952

Raymond Albert Ablondi, Jr.	209 Highland Ave.	Fitchburg, Mass.
Ernest Howard Anderson, Jr.	1214 Woodbine Ave.	Plainfield, N. J.
Charles W. Archibald, Jr.	33 Crystal Ave.	Springfield 8, Mass.
Richard Derby Attwill	29 Atlantic Ter.	Lynn, Mass.
Stephen Edward Baker	Putney Rd.	Brattleboro, Vt.
William Harris Barber	30 Bancroft Rd.	Wellesley Hills 82, Mass.
George Robinson Barker	294 Brooklawn Ter.	Bridgeport, Conn.
Henry Robertson Barrett, III	210 Martine Ave.	White Plains, N. Y.
James Jarvis Bartlett	37 Crocus Ave.	Floral Park, N. Y.
Philip Ernest Barton	82 Madbury Rd.	Durham, N. H.
Robert Nichols Bates	12 Shaw St.	Lebanon, N. H.
Donald Beck	135–16 Lefferts Blvd.	Ozone Park 16, N. Y.
Norman Glebe Becker, Jr.	35 Wilson Dr.	Elberon, N. J.
Robert Edward Becker	5 Massachusetts Blvd.	Bellerose, N. Y.
Moss Hooker Bergwall	200 Voorhees Ave.	Buffalo, N. Y.
Robert Nutting Bickford	42 Stark St.	Nashua, N. H.
Robert Roberts Bishop, Jr.	Bishopsgate Farm	Brownsville, Vt.
Bernhard Paul Bock	4 Northcote Rd.	Hampstead, Montreal, Quebec, Canada
Eugene Roland Boeglin	29 Norman Rd.	North Andover, Mass.
Thomas Eugene Boss	336 Long Hill St.	Springfield, Mass.
John Dennett Bowker	14 Adirondack View	Middlebury, Vt.
Robert Newton Bowser	121 Main St.	Concord, Mass.
Robert Stewart Bruns	Box 42	West Redding, Conn.
Talman Colvin Budd, II	93 Bourndale Rd., N.	Manhasset, N. Y.
Clayton Coe Butzer	691 W. Ferry St.	Buffalo, N. Y.
Stewart Cranston Carse, Jr.	39 Hathaway Lane	White Plains, N. Y.
William Thomas Cathcart	3113 N. Front St.	Harrisburg, Pa.

Robert Augustus Chandler, Jr.	38 Granite St.	New London, Conn.
George Dahl Cheney	Pleasant St.	Saxtons River, Vt.
Frank Everts Churchill	South St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Lawrence Brainard Cline	28 Weybridge St.	Middlebury, Vt.
John Charles Cook	431 Lincoln St.	New Britain, Conn.
James Hollis Cooley	13 Oak Knoll Rd.	Summit, N. J.
William Aiston Coy	32 Arundel Ave.	West Hartford, Conn.
William Harris Crawford	9 Murchison Pl.	White Plains, N. Y.
William David Cronin	60 Meridian St.	Melrose, Mass.
Walter Andrew Crowell	R.F.D. #3	Manchester, N. H.
James Gleason Crump, Jr.	54 School St.	Lincoln, N. H.
William Louis Curran	Main Rd.	Stamford, Vt.
Bruce John Curtis	25 Williams St.	Proctor, Vt.
Richard Hurst Daily	Oakhill Rd.	Ira, Ohio
Joseph William Stevens Davis	56 Valley Rd.	Bronxville, N. Y.
Sam Pettengill Davis, Jr.	78 Midchester Ave.	White Plains, N. Y.
Richard Putnam Day	Sunset Farm	West Hartford 7, Conn.
Cyril Joseph Dennerlein	1273 North Ave.	New Rochelle, N. Y.
Peter Daniel Desmond	69 Longhill St.	Springfield, Mass.
Eugene Correll Dix	Harrisville Rd.	East Douglas, Mass.
Henry Arnold Draghi	18 Shepard Pl.	Nutley, N. J.
Laurence Rene Draper	35–59 164 St.	Flushing, N. Y.
Rollin Lee Dye	4 Greenhill Pkwy.	Brattleboro, Vt.
Richard Adams Eddy	25 Deepwood Dr.	Manchester, Conn.
Brig Barnum Elliott	276 Collins St.	Hartford, Conn.
Donald Bruce Elwell	246 Bradford St.	Bennington, Vt.
John Varnum Emerson	104 Pearl St.	Melrose 76, Mass.
Peter Baker Flickinger	68 Rumsey Rd.	Buffalo, N. Y.
John Patrick Foley	29 Fourth St.	Fair Haven, Vt.
William Siegfried Frei	675 Lincoln Ave.	Glen Rock, N. J.
Samuel Austin Gable	61 Clearfield Rd.	Weathersfield, Conn.
Earl Harrison Gale, Jr.	147–11 Jasmine Ave.	Flushing, N. Y.
Dale Burris Giffin	31 Drake Lane	Levittown, N. Y.
Thomas Walter Gillam	52 Hickok Pl.	Burlington, Vt.
Edward Archer Gleason, Jr.	14 Mt. Vernon St.	Marblehead, Mass.
George Albert Gleason	144–16 35 Ave.	Flushing, N. Y.
Richard Berkeley Gordon	New Jersey State Hospital	Marlboro, N. J.
Roderick Lynn Griffis	156 Woodbridge Ave.	Buffalo, N. Y.
Alan Martin Gussow	3 Whitehall Rd.	Rockville Centre, N. Y.
Robert William Gyzander	20 S. Pine Ave.	Albany, N. Y.
William Lawrence Hall, Jr.	35 Ascutney St.	Windsor, Vt.
Sidney Noel Hammond	26 Elm St.	Windsor, Vt.
Roger Henry Handy	19 Braman St.	Danvers, Mass.
George Edward Hayes	3777 Cote de Neiges	Montreal, Quebec, Canada
David Lathrop Hemphill	140 W. Broad St.	Westerly 1, R. I.
Robert Warren Hisey	P.O. Enstra via Springs,	Transvaal, South Africa
Charles Frederick Hoffman	15 E. 91 St.	New York, N. Y.
Walter Mark Hollister	50 Oakwood Ave.	Rye, N. Y.
William Herrick Houghton	143 Thompson Blvd.	Watertown, N. Y.
William Hamilton Howard	88 Cambridge Ave.	Garden City, N. Y.
William Ronald Huey, Jr.	313 Dickinson Ave.	Swarthmore, Pa.
James King Hutchinson	61 Sheridan St.	Glens Falls, N. Y.
Stephen Allen June	240 Salisbury St.	Worcester, Mass.
Edward David Kaplan	Grand Ave.	Newburgh, N. Y.
William Vaden Kinnard, Jr.	50 Adams Pl.	Delmar, N. Y.
William Hale Kirby	215 Grove St.	Rutland, Vt.
Richard Morrison Kroeck	28 Grandview Circle	Manhasset, N. Y.

Fred Lovett Lake	206 Riverway	Boston, Mass.
David Joshua Larned	R.F.D. #1	Windsor, Ohio
Frederick Duane Larsen	36 Summer St.	St. Johnsbury, Vt.
Charles Spicer Lauer	130 Prospect St.	East Orange, N. J.
Luis Reid Lazo	10 Audubon Pl.	Fairlawn, N. J.
Paul Revere Lincoln	10 Greenock Ave.	Montpelier, Vt.
William Walter Long	241 Woodbury Rd.	Watertown, Conn.
Philip George Luckhardt	Box 192	Glenville, Conn.
William Henry McClintock	Chatsworth Gardens	Larchmont, N. Y.
Harold Edward McGee	548 58 St.	Brooklyn 20, N. Y.
Richard Nelson Macnair	57 Walker St.	Cambridge, Mass.
James Michael MacTiernan	260 Main St.	Burlington, Vt.
John Russell Mann, Jr.	6 Spruce St.	Brattleboro, Vt.
Richard Thomas Marlette	94 E. Amherst St.	Buffalo, N. Y.
Robert Stockton Martin		Crown Point, N. Y.
Donald Kelsey Mayhew	38 E. Main St.	Canton, N. Y.
Herbert Richard Melchior	223 Sheridan Ave.	Ho-Ho-Kus, N. J.
Joseph Henry Miller	153 Grove St.	Tarrytown, N. Y.
Christian Joachim Mohn	30 Ths. Hefeyes St.	Oslo, Norway
Alfred Harris Moody	658 Maple St.	Manchester, N. H.
Godfrey Morgan, III	82 Great Oak Dr.	Short Hills, N. J.
Duane Alfred Mutti	6 Drexel St.	Croton-on-Hudson, N. Y.
Kenneth Armstrong Nourse	25 Berkmans St.	Worcester 2, Mass.
James Grant Olson	421 North Ave.	Waukegan, Ill.
David Allison Page		Walpole, N. H.
John Albrecht Pagenstecher	14 Sutton Pl., S.	New York, N. Y.
Robert Fenton Patterson, Jr.	124 Cedarwood Dr.	New Britain, Conn.
David Carl Paulson	Main St.	Groton, Mass.
Alexander Gair Petrie	Contentment Island	Darien, Conn.
Ronald Prescott Prinn	14 S. Main St.	Lyndonville, Vt.
John Lucas Proudfit	527 W. South St.	Woodstock, Ill.
Richard Harrison Ragle	226 Marlboro St.	Boston 16, Mass.
George Christian Rapp	482 Weaver St.	Larchmont, N. Y.
Elbert Charles Rathburn	234 W. Emerson St.	Melrose, Mass.
Charles Arthur Ratte	2 View Ave.	Brattleboro, Vt.
Edward Sylvester Rogers		Lincoln, Vt.
Paul Francis Peter Roman	212 Warren Ave.	Mamaroneck, N. Y.
Harvey Pierce Root	18 Woodland Ave.	Nutley 18, N. J.
John Francis Roy	Larchmont Acres	Larchmont, N. Y.
Jack Sacher, Jr.	4 Underhill Ave.	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Alexander Gilbert Sand, Jr.		Fort Montgomery, N. Y.
Daniel Shaw Scott	109 Lyons St.	Bennington, Vt.
deBenneville Keim Seeley, Jr.	197 Cedar St.	Englewood, N. J.
Richard Carter Slade	29 Norman Rd.	Melrose, Mass.
Benjamin Joseph Sleeper	21 Nassau Rd.	Larchmont, N. Y.
Richard Gordon Smith	103 Woodland St.	Lawrence, Mass.
Wilmot Merle Smith, Jr.	772 Potomac Ave.	Buffalo, N. Y.
George Phillips Sperry	Tallmadge Circle	Tallmadge, Ohio
Robert John Stalker, Jr.	86 Cabot Ave.	Braintree, Mass.
Dwight Sidney Stimson, Jr.	18 Union St.	Waterbury, Vt.
Bjorn Stokke	38 Bygdo Alle	Oslo, Norway
Barrie Storrs	129 Grand View Ave.	Wollaston, Mass.
William Forrester Stotz, Jr.	Stratford Rd.	Wallingford, Pa.
Joseph Francis Strain, Jr.	15 Hurd Rd.	Brookline, Mass.
Hubert Charles Stubbs, Jr.	115 Buffalo Rd.	East Aurora, N. Y.
Ernest Clifford Tanner	8823 2 Ave.	North Bergen, N. J.
George Page Tasse	116 Highland St.	Southbridge, Mass.

Richard Craig Thayer	2 Laconia Rd.	Worcester, Mass.
Francis Oswald Thibodeau	P.O. Box 431	Middlebury, Vt.
Arvin Putnam Trevvett	R.F.D.	Cold Brook, N. Y.
Bernie Lemuel Twitchell	138 Imperial Ave.	Bennington, Vt.
John Wright Upson	24 Chipman Pk.	Middlebury, Vt.
John Matthew Urban	620 Washington Ave.	Waterbury, Conn.
Jack Edward Varney	52 Mordecai Lincoln Rd.	North Scituate, Mass.
James Quentin Vose	225 N. Princton Ave.	Swarthmore, Pa.
Towar Wade	416 Madison Ave.	Olean, N. Y.
Timothy Paul Wallace	14 Nelson Rd.	Peabody, Mass.
Roger Hilburn Walmsley	407 Delaware Ave.	Bethlehem, Pa.
Knight Hopkins Washburn	27 Wendt Ave.	Larchmont, N. Y.
Robert Douglas Wayman	46 Center St.	Oneonta, N. Y.
Douglas Paine Webb	212 Main St.	Newmarket, N. H.
Barret Buckner Weekes	c/o C. R. Swanson, N. Adams St.,	Rockville, Md.
John Morrison White	3 Ely Rd.	Monson, Mass.
Haven Whiteside	Rice Rd.	Cochituate, Mass.
Nathaniel Henry Whiteside	234 E. 3 St.	Hinsdale, Ill.
Richard Dowley Whittinghill	63 Park Lane	Newton Centre 59, Mass.
Bruce Edward Wilson		Lincoln, N. H.
John Forrest Winsor	106 S. Main St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Robert William Woodbury	122 Hart St.	Beverly Farms, Mass.

Class of 1953

John Kenyon Abbott	47 Forest St.	Lake Placid, N. Y.
Stephen Theodore Alexieff	Forge Rd.	East Greenwich, R. I.
Edwin Lee Allen, Jr.	115 Ocean Dr., West	Stamford, Conn.
Lyman Allen	444 Brook St.	Providence 6, R. I.
Richard Thomas Allen	165 Westland Ave.	West Hartford 7, Conn.
Michael Angelo Alvaro	64 Myrtle Ave.	Albany, N. Y.
Clark Alvord, II	44 Chatham Rd.	Newton Highlands, Mass.
Robert Valentine Anhalt	140 Bayway Ave.	Bayshore, N. Y.
Robert Leon Arel	54 Goodale Dr.	Newington, Conn.
Norman Everett Armour	Larch Row	Wenham, Mass.
Walter Emil Arps, Jr.	210 Rodney St.	Glen Rock, N. J.
Alton Herman Bassett	31 Crestwood Rd.	West Hartford 7, Conn.
Ludwig George Baumann	1116 W. 7 St.	Plainfield, N. J.
Gregory Larkin Bean	Lake Dunmore Hotel	Salisbury, Vt.
Robert Murray Bear, Jr.	12 Ledyard Lane	Hanover, N. H.
Donald Crocker Beers	21 Highland St.	Palmer, Mass.
Alexander Bing	1155 Park Ave.	New York, N. Y.
John Morton Bosworth	20 South St.	Middlebury, Vt.
William Savage Brackett, Jr.	1226 Upper Ridgeway Rd.	Charleston 4, W. Va.
Albert Joshua Bragg, Jr.	Meadowcroft Lane	Greenwich, Conn.
Robert Austin Brainerd, Jr.	9 Burnett Ave.	South Hadley, Mass.
Edwin Leedham Bramley, Jr.	1 Appletree Lane	Andover, Mass.
William Walter Britt	1637 Great Plain Ave.	Needham, Mass.
Frederick Thomas Brooks	74 Newman Ave.	Verona, N. J.
Richard Lindley Brown, Jr.	120 S. Main St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Norman Bouck Burger	Westover Pk.	Stamford, Conn.
Clark Burtred Burrows	Box 107	Crown Point, N. Y.
George Trevor Byers	45–47 171 Pl.	Flushing, N. Y.
Harold Edwin Cable, Jr.	Dogwood Lane	Westport, Conn
William Joseph Cahill	7 Silloway St.	Dorchester, Mass.
William Clinton Calvert, Jr	225 Gregory Ave.	West Orange, N. J.
Frank Edward Carlson	3 West St.	Fair Haven, Vt.

John Henry Carney	58 Lincoln Rd.	Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Peter Bouse Cascio	2600 Albany Ave.	West Hartford, Conn.
George Jermyn Christian	645 Taylor Ave.	Scranton 10, Pa.
John Weir Mitchell Clark	288 Field Point Rd.	Greenwich, Conn.
Peter Larned Clarke	149 Highland Ave.	Winchester, Mass.
David Henry Clemens	W. Acton Rd.	Stow, Mass.
John Arthur Clerke	25 Sindle Ave.	Little Falls, N. J.
Turner Lynch Cobden	35 Locust Ave.	Larchmont, N. Y.
Robert Estes Cowles	Intervale Ave.	AuSable Forks, N. Y.
John Sumner Cummings	21 Oakland St.	Auburn, Me.
Anthony Downs Darling	176 Linden St.	New Haven, Conn.
Millard Corkran Davis	7 Hingham Rd.	Utica, N. Y.
Allan Edward Dean	59 Coolidge Ave.	Glens Falls, N. Y.
John Doyle DeWitt, Jr.	558 Bloomfield Ave.	Bloomfield, Conn.
Richard Dick	Tarry Pl.	Tarrytown, N. Y.
Robert Thomas Dodge	191 Maplewood St.	Watertown, Mass.
Malcolm Macfarland Donaldson	Deep Hollow Farm	Millbrook, N. Y.
Charles Wesley Dunn, Jr.	Wilson Point	South Norwalk, Conn.
Richard James Emory	638 Hillcrest Rd.	Ridgewood, N. J.
Orland Edwin Esval	Cove Rd.	Huntington, N. Y.
Donald Paul Faber	15 John St.	Enfield, Conn.
William Fankhauser	156 Midwood St.	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Paul Donald Faris	Star Route	South Peacham, Vt.
Calvin Bartlett Farnsworth, II	Prescott St.	West Boylston, Mass.
Giles Curtiss Fenn	18 Riggs Ave.	West Hartford, Conn.
Richard Temple Fenton	368 Middlesex Ave.	Metuchen, N. J.
James Withington Ferris	210 Kent Rd.	Waban 68, Mass.
Timothy Harvey Ferris	309 Clinton Pl.	Hackensack, N. J.
Carroll Holt Fleming, Jr.	168 Freeman Rd.	Orchard Park, N. Y.
Robert Cole Foden	14 Highland St.	Portland, Me.
Selmes Paul Funkhouser, Jr.	Box A-157	Clearlake Highlands, Calif.
Lincoln Morse Furber	25 Webster Rd.	Milton, Mass.
Francis DeSales Gemellaro	2 Touro Ave.	Medford, Mass.
Roger Ryley Gibson	121 Tillinghast Pl.	Buffalo, N. Y.
Verne Joseph Goodwin	25 Abbott St.	Pittsfield, Mass.
Gerald Frederick Gould		Charlotte, Vt.
Martin Marchbrook Gray	319 St. Johns Pl.	Brooklyn, N. Y.
David Arnold Gregory	15 Essex Rd.	Wellesley, Mass.
Gerald Reed Grout	Route No. 1	Ripon, Wis.
Ralph Martin Gundersen	15 Calvin Rd.	Quincy, Mass.
Hermann Sieck Haertel	49 Coale Ave.	Staten Island 14, N. Y.
Baldwin Miles Haines, Jr.	1103 Wilde Ave.	Drexel Hill, Pa.
Ronald Edward Hannah	69 Brook St.	Wellesley, Mass.
William George Hare	65 Alanson Rd.	Bridgeport, Conn.
Harold Ross Harris	Coleytown Rd.	Westport, Conn.
Robert Morris Hartt	50 Merton Rd.	Hampstead, Montreal, Quebec, Canada
Robert Pierce Haseltine	71 Waldeck St.	Dorchester 24, Mass.
James Meryle Havens	947½ N. Union St.	Olean, N. Y.
John Seaman Hawkins	R.F.D. No. 2	Warwick, N. Y.
Frank Rey Herbert	Icollantas, Apartado Aereo 45–07, Apartado Nacional 25–80	Bogota, Colombia
Richard Keleher Herring	9 Claremont Dr.	Short Hills, N. J.
Edward Scovill Hickcox	47 Burton St.	Hartford, Conn.
Reginald Orvis Hill	East St.	Bristol, Vt.
Rudolf Laimonis Hirss	159 Singleton St.	Woonsocket, R. I.
Mark Wyatt Hopkins	Riverside Dr.	McHenry, Ill.

John Terrell Hoyt, Jr.	146 Ridge Acres Rd.	Darien, Conn.
Paul George Hudson	School St.	Plainfield, Vt.
Richard Frank Ireland	Gould Academy	Bethel, Me.
Howard Karl Jaekle, Jr.	207 S. Third St.	Olean, N. Y.
Charles Edwin Jennings	127 Church St.	Winchester, Mass.
Robert Vaughan Johnson	595 Bernardston Rd.	Greenfield, Mass.
Robert Beeman Kelly	20 Lenox Ave.	Albany, N. Y.
Robert Collamer Kelly	10 Pleasant St.	Woodstock, Vt.
Charles Foster Kent	19 Charles St.	Lyndonville, Vt.
Alan Rea Kimbell	1430 Orchard Way	Rosemont, Pa.
Thomas Eugene Kohlberg	300 Wilmot Rd.	New Rochelle, N. Y.
William Clarke Kruge	29 Fifth Ave.	New York, N. Y.
Bernard Anton Kupilik	63 Paroubek St.	Little Ferry, N. J.
Douglas Seabury Langdon	2176 Stuyvesant St.	Schenectady 8, N. Y.
Davis Mortimer Lapham	83 Grant Ave.	Glens Falls, N. Y.
Robert Conrad LeCours		Hardwick, Vt.
Peter Malcolm Lind	66 Pinckney St.	Boston, Mass.
David Johnstone McGill	320 Walnut St.	Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Bruce Russell MacKay		Sheldon Springs, Vt.
Allan Parmelee MacKinnon	10706 Shaker Blvd.	Cleveland, Ohio
James Philip McManus, Jr.	5902 Delafield Ave.	New York 63, N. Y.
William Peter Marseilles, III		Waccabuc, N. Y.
Peter Benson Marshall	140 Billings St.	Sharon, Mass.
Francis Edwin Martin	9 Beechmont Ave.	Bronxville, N. Y.
Richard Montgomery Martin	117 East St.	Rutland, Vt.
Roger Blair May	500 Summit Ave.	Maplewood, N. J.
Harold Austin Meeks	The Choate School	Wallingford, Conn.
Franklin Gaynor Miller	1033 Humboldt St.	Denver, Colo.
Walter Francis Miner	715 Seward Ave.	Akron, Ohio
Joseph Anthony Mix	1500 Lake Shore Dr.	Chicago, Ill.
Irving Lewis Morris, Jr.	7 Perkins Rd.	Gloucester, Mass.
Charles Leonard Mraz	Hill St., Box 127	Middlebury, Vt.
Robert Louis Muller	77 Seagate Rd.	Staten Island 5, N. Y.
John Brewster Nash	165 Centre St.	Milton, Mass.
Joseph Edwin Nesmith		Conway Center, N. H.
Daniel Currier Nyman	3 Hurlbut St.	Cambridge 38, Mass.
Reginald Barrington Oates	Green's Farms Rd.	Green's Farms, Conn.
Clifford Roy Olson, Jr.	76 Edwards St.	Southbridge, Mass.
William Fullerton Otis, Jr.		Jackson, Wyo.
David Young Parker	251 Middlesex Rd.	Buffalo, N. Y.
Robert Wesley Parker	160 Bowers Ave.	Watertown, N. Y.
Ira Harry Pastan	44 Sea Foam Ave.	Winthrop, Mass.
Donald Carver Peach	6 Prospect St.	Northfield, Vt.
George Williams Peck, IV	130 Lincoln Ave.	Rutland, Vt.
Edward Burton Perrin	High St.	Plainfield, Vt.
Elvin Norman Peterson, Jr.	Greenley Rd.	New Canaan, Conn.
William Dudley Platka	231 S. Prospect St.	Burlington, Vt.
John Lewis Polando, Jr.	22 Brooklawn Ter.	Lynn, Mass.
Sydney Taylor Pollard, Jr.	75 Clinton Ave.	Staten Island 1, N. Y.
Norwood Wheelden Potter	645 Hillcrest Rd.	Ridgewood, N. J.
Robert Lowe Prosser	306 Lydecker St.	Englewood, N. J.
James Lawrence Proulx	24 School St.	Lake Placid, N. Y.
Taylor Pyke	Kirby Hill, R.F.D.	Oakland, N.J.
George Francis Quinn	1158 Fifth Ave.	New York, N. Y.
Marvin Seymour Raphael	2017 Grand Blvd.	Schenectady, N. Y.
Harold LeRoy Rice	130 Standish Ave.	North Haven, Conn.
Walter Ransom Rice, Jr.	210 Forest Rd.	Lewiston, N. Y.

William Robert Rice	Main St.	Castleton, Vt.
John Andrew Robertson	525 Cedar Hill Ave.	Wyckoff, N. J.
Lindley Mann Robinson	45 High St.	Ludlow, Vt.
Charles Franklin Rockwell	88 Fern St.	Hartford, Conn.
Howard Charles Rogers	123 Ridgewood Rd.	West Hartford, Conn.
John Turner Ross	110 Belvedere Rd.	Quebec City, Quebec, Can.
Robert Coolidge Royce	526 Watson St.	Ripon, Wis
Marcel Henry Ruegg	350 Stonycroft Rd.	Ridgewood, N. J.
Henry Lea Russell	106 Woodbridge St.	South Hadley, Mass.
Norman Martin Sassi	14 Nichols St.	Barre, Vt.
Roald Muir Schopp	Berkshire School Rd.	Sheffield, Mass.
Gale Howard Shaw, Jr.	Main St.	Stowe, Vt.
Neil Eugene Sheehan	733 Osterman St.	Deerfield, Ill.
Cedric Elrick Sherrer	5 Eastern Ave.	Lyndonville, Vt.
Kimberly Hall Smith	Rose Valley Rd.	Moylan, Pa.
Robert Stephen Smith	35 Oakhurst Circle	Needham, Mass.
Walter Arlen Smith		Stowe, Vt.
Wendell Franklyn Smith, Jr.	74 High Farms Rd.	West Hartford, Conn.
Peter Curtenius Statler	1512 Edgeridge Circle	Kalamazoo, Mich.
Richard Alfred Steinman	2223 A Wauwatosa Ave.	Wauwatosa 13, Wis.
Sanford Gray Stephens	23 Cottage St.	Greenwich, N. Y.
Morton Swift Stone	312 E. 52 St.	New York 22, N. Y.
Frank Leslie Sullivan	16 Sunnyside Rd.	Scotia, N. Y.
Robert Adams Swett	340 E. Hackett Blvd.	Albany, N. Y.
John Lockhart Taylor	82 Valley Rd.	Plandome, N. Y.
Leonard Atkinson Teagle	Lago Oil & Transport Co. Ltd.	Aruba, Netherlands West Indies
Howard Sayles Thompson	Davenport Ridge Rd.	New Canaan, Conn.
Gardner Stratton Tilton	20 Holt St.	Concord, N. H.
David Greeley Todd	49 Glen St.	Melrose, Mass.
Mortimer Charles Tompkins, Jr.	66 Willard Ave.	Totowa Borough, N. J.
Richard George Trefts	256 Elmwood Ave.	East Aurora, N. Y.
Thomas Seeley Trefts	256 Elmwood Ave.	East Aurora, N. Y.
Robert Frits VanBeever	18 Prospect Ave.	Larchmont, N. Y.
Paul William Vestal, Jr.	Amity Rd., Woodbridge	New Haven 15, Conn.
John Jacob Vogel, Jr.	3 Baldwin St.	East Orange, N. J.
Richard Henry Wadsworth	168 Garrison Rd.	Williamsville, N. Y.
Richard Fox Wagner, Jr.	25 Ridge Rd.	Waban 68, Mass.
William Lowell Wagner, Jr.	12 Bay St.	Laconia, N. H.
Donald Frederick Wahl	64 Walker Ave.	Morristown, N. J.
William Trump Walter	100–53 199 St.	Hollis 7, N. Y.
Lawrence Bellew Warnock	6443 N. Washington Ave.	Chicago 45, Ill.
George Curtiss West	56 Tyler Ter.	Newton Centre, Mass.
Robert Coleman Westcott	273 Ridge St.	Glens Falls, N. Y.
Paul Fuetterer Wielandy	4829 Kossuth Ave.	St. Louis 15, Mo.
Harding deCantillon Williams, Jr.	c/o Creole Petroleum Corp.	Las Piedras, Estado Falcon, Venezuela
Gardner Frederick Wood, Jr.	20 Summit Rd.	Naugatuck, Conn.
King Richardson Woodward	2219 Clinton Pl.	Rockford, Ill.
Robert Cummings Woodworth	Bennington College	North Bennington, Vt.
Richard Cameron Worthington	5 Mayfair Ave.	Floral Park, N. Y.

Additional Enrollment, 2nd Semester 1949–50

Class of 1950

Bruce Butler Guillan	190 Broadway	Dobbs Ferry, N. Y.
William Emerson Pihlcrantz	142 Middlesex Rd.	Chestnut Hill, Mass.

Thomas Daniel Richardson	437 Hobart Ave.	Short Hills, N. J.
	Class of 1951	
Whitney Mathews Washburn	27 Wendt St.	Larchmont, N. Y.
	Class of 1952	
James Jarvis Bartlett	37 Crocus Ave.	Floral Park, N. Y.
Neil Edwin Cross	2 Mechanic St.	Norwich, Vt.
Richard Joseph Gowdy	178 Holmes Rd.	Pittsfield, Mass.
Frank Carol LaGattuta	315 E. 242 St.	New York, N. Y.
Edward Francis McAleer, Jr.	1 Overton Rd.	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Edwin Charles Majer	18 Alta Pl.	Tuckahoe 7, N. Y.
Donald Earle Rowe	15 Ardmore Rd.	Worcester, Mass.
Charles Herbert Zucchi	40 Bennett St.	Taunton, Mass.
	Class of 1953	
Richard Morton Godfrey	Beacon Hill Farm	Paeonian Springs, Va.
Stephen Marston Haviland	100 Madison Ave.	Larchmont, N. Y.
John Frost Johnson		Katonah, N. Y.
Robert Carlyle McCulloch	104 N. Chatsworth Ave.	Larchmont, N. Y.
John Charles Miller	R.F.D. #2	Cornwall, Vt.
Taylor Pyke	High Mountain Rd.	Oakland, N. J.
Brian Walden Smith	67 Front St.	Binghamton, N. Y.
Harry Charles White	239 S. Main St.	Athol, Mass.

WOMEN

Enrolled September 1949

	Class of 1950	
Betty Grace Ahner	Cambridge House	Scarsdale, N. Y.
June Elaine Andersen	15 Overlook Rd.	Needham, Mass.
Martha Jean Balcom	127 W. 5 St.	Emporium, Pa.
Joan Taylor Beattie	R.F.D. #1, Box 287	Vienna, Va.
Jean Galloway Blanchard	310 S. Thompson St.	Jackson, Mich.
Patricia Bonfield	Alencia Hotel	St. Augustine, Fla.
Gloria Margaret Bou	Box 3307	Santurce, Puerto Rico
Katharine Diane Brehm	Box 495	Loudonville, N. Y.
Evelyn Alice Brite	243 Governors Ave.	Medford 55, Mass.
Jacqueline Graham Brooks	26 Coligni Ave.	New Rochelle, N. Y.
Elinore Stanley Brown	4855 Cote St. Luc, Apt. 503	Montreal, Quebec, Canada
Cynthia Hovey Buehr	231 E. 62 St.	New York, N. Y.
Elizabeth Carroll Burkewitz (Mrs.)	70 Main St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Marilyn Sias Campbell		Glenmont, N. Y.
Betty Cappers	33 Somerset Rd.	Brookline, Mass.
Eloise Belle Carleton	19 Pleasant St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Carolyn Elizabeth Carlton	2 Ballard Pl.	Radburn, Fairlawn, N. J.
Beverley Anne Clark	R.F.D. #1	Vergennes, Vt.
Patricia Anne Cloutier	Blind Brook Lodge	Rye, N. Y.
Josephine Mills Dodge	Apt. 2803, 320 E. 42 St.	New York 17, N. Y.
Margaret Joan Donnelly	162 Jefferson Ave.	Valhalla, N. Y.
Claire Rockwood Dufault	539 Oakhurst Rd.	Mamaroneck, N. Y.
Ruth Anne Eddy	Box 55	Rutland, Vt.
Mary Campbell Edgar	124 Hobart Ave.	Summit, N. J.
Sylvia Morrison Ellsworth	c/o Mrs. Margarita Domenech, School of Tropical Medicine	San Juan, Puerto Rico

Frances Bostelmann Elwell (Mrs.)	50 Boulevard	Mountain Lakes, N. J.
Barbara Ann Ferris	1520 Sunset Blvd.	Royal Oak, Mich.
Grace Valerie Field	57 N. Broadway	Tarrytown, N. Y.
Mary Carlton Fisher	R.F.D. #1	East Stroudsburg, Pa.
Eleanor Ann Flett	106 Decker St.	Milton, Mass.
Margaret Marie Fohring	296 Nassau Rd.	Roosevelt, N. Y.
Mary Virginia Calhoun Frost (Mrs.)	2109 15 St.	Troy, N. Y.
Faye Harriet George		South Barre, Vt.
Betty Marie Glenn	Route 23 & Jackson Ave.	Pompton Plains, N. J.
Sally Peek Glowa (Mrs.)	12 Hillcrest Rd.	Middlebury, Vt.
Mary Margaret Gordon	467 Willow Rd.	Winnetka, Ill.
Doris Woodruff Gould	92 Monte Vista Ave.	Ridgewood, N. J.
Stephanie Boyce Griffin	597 Main St.	Dalton, Mass.
Lura Elaine Hallett	2 Hickory Dr.	Maplewood, N. J.
Virginia Hardy	113 Chestnut St.	Andover, Mass.
Marjorie Janet Hayden	7 Wellesley Rd.	Upper Montclair, N. J.
Helen Highley	43 Powder House Rd.	Medford, Mass.
Ann Elizabeth Hisey	P.O. Enstra via Springs,	Transvaal, South Africa
Eleanor Bernice Kenerson	2 Cross St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Joan Mildred Kent	19917 Malvern Rd.	Shaker Heights, Ohio
Jean Kirsch	48 Walnut St.	Arlington, Mass.
Barbara Anne Kraft	Quarters "E," Boston Naval Shipyard	Boston, Mass.
Louise Georgia Laverie	89 Forest Ave.	Staten Island, N. Y.
Renee Nee Dao Lea	882 Rue Ratard	Shanghai, China
Barbara McLaren	Bedens Brook Rd.	Skillman, N. J.
Emily Vaughn McLaughlin	145 Greenridge Ave.	White Plains, N. Y.
Irene King McLoughlin	Route 1, Box 476	Pompano Beach, Fla.
Marilyn Ann Marvin	816 East St.	Three Rivers, Mich.
Anne Elizabeth Meyer	12 Valhalla Way	Verona, N. J.
Jane Murdoch	4 Fairbanks St.	Fitchburg, Mass.
Debora Elizabeth Nye	Lee's Hill Rd.	New Vernon, N. J.
Virginia Hazel Orrall	33 Wynot Rd.	Braintree, Mass.
Barbara Jane Parker	114 Hamilton Rd.	Ridgewood, N. J.
Lois Pattison	128 Ackerman Ave.	Ridgewood, N. J.
Kathryn Anne Pauley	420 28 St., N.	St. Petersburg, Fla.
Katharine Ackerman Pell	W. Saddle River Rd.	Saddle River, N. J.
Alice Marie Pinault	4 Wildwood Rd.	West Medford, Mass.
Barbara Ruth Portsch	Cherry St.	Katonah, N. Y.
Priscilla Virginia Powell	3840 Regatta Pl.	Douglaston, N. Y.
Joan Barclay Pratt	58 Richmond Ave.	Worcester, Mass.
Amy Kathryn Quinn	983 Park Ave.	New York, N. Y.
Lois June Rapp	122 Brewster Rd.	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Hope Redington	17 E. 95 St.	New York, N. Y.
Eugenia Napier Reinbrecht	3053 Huntington Rd.	Shaker Heights 20, Ohio
Natalie Thayer Richards	Bay Rd.	South Easton, Mass.
Virginia Lee Ringo	526 Upper Mountain Ave.	Upper Montclair, N. J.
Joan Marie Ritter	34 Old Ox Rd.	Manhasset, N. Y.
Nancy Lee Rose	Fieldstone House	Sherburne, N. Y.
Joan Sanderson	152 Doncaster Rd.	Kenmore 17, N. Y.
Hazel Marilyn Savary	78 W. Pierrepont Ave.	Rutherford, N. J.
Barbara Ann Scanlon	967 Townley Ave.	Union, N. J.
Anna Sherwood	67 Taber Ave.	Providence 6, R. I.
Jacque Kolb Snyder	503 Market St.	New Cumberland, Pa.
Margaret Ann Stearns	20 Smallwood Rd.	West Hartford, Conn.
Janet Mildred Stokes	22 Kirkstall Rd.	Newtonville 60, Mass.

Hedwig Helen Tafelmaier	35 Broadview Ave.	Maplewood, N. J.
Margaret Ann Teachout	Beaman St.	Oakdale, Mass.
Marie Jane Terpening	Duryea Pl.	Nyack, N. Y.
Che Alison Tewksbury	1851 Columbia Rd., N.W.	Washington, D. C.
Marianne Bohland Ughetta	77 Walworth Ave.	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Irene Hermine Ulmer	8 S. Columbus St.	Arlington, Va.
Janet Craigie Valentine	830 N. L St.	Lake Worth, Fla.
Tatiana Virrick	Route 2, Box 124	South Miami, Fla.
Nancy Barbara Vogt	45 Grosvenor Rd.	Kenmore, N. Y.
Jean Thorpe Walsh	R.F.D. #3	Brandon, Vt.
Nancy Marie Warman	156 Devonshire Rd.	Kenmore 17, N. Y.
Caroline Wheeler	18 Melbourne Rd.	Great Neck, N. Y.
Christine White	186 Hollywood Crossing	Cedarhurst, N. Y.
Barbara Wesselmann Wilson (Mrs.)		Boston, N. Y.
Clara Stewart Wing	614 Euclid Ave.	Elmira, N. Y.
Barbara Upson Wood	S. Bedford Rd.	Mount Kisco, N. Y.
Priscilla Ann Wood	36 Clinton Ave.	Westwood, N. J.
Virginia Charlene Worley	48 Arnold Rd.	Wellesley Hills 82, Mass.
Elsbeth Jean Wright	8 Elizabeth Ave.	Pompton Plains, N. J.
Patricia Wulp	52 N. Quaker Lane	West Hartford, Conn.
Margaret Yates	80 Mercer Ave.	Hartsdale, N. Y.
Susan Barbara Zatz	1384 Union St.	Brooklyn 13, N. Y.

Class of 1951

Joan Elizabeth Allen	3 Colonial Circle	Buffalo 13, N. Y.
Jane Otis Ayer	1226 Pleasant St.	Worcester, Mass.
Frances Monroe Bartlett	W. Main St.	Clinton, Conn.
Lois Ann Behrman	225 W. 86 St.	New York 24, N. Y.
Joyce Alice Boardman	610 Shady Lane	Narberth, Pa.
Natalie Carol Child	16 Rockland St.	Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Charlotte Alma Clark	16249 Oakhill Rd.	Cleveland Heights 12, Ohio
Phyllis Anne Cole	Ide Rd.	Williamstown, Mass.
Saranne Crawford	Box 865	El Prado, Taos, N. M.
Margaret Curry	Mead Rd.	Armonk, N. Y.
Gretchen Hartt Deckelman	15 Ellsworth Rd.	West Hartford 7, Conn.
Anne Drysdale	439 Rochelle Ter.	Pelham Manor, N. Y.
Shoana Jeanette Edgar	Apt. 21, 5825 Cote St. Luc	Hampstead, Montreal, Quebec, Canada
Julia Hatton Ellis	420 Howard St.	Grand Haven, Mich.
Ildara Elmore	149 Ames Ave.	Leonia, N. J.
JoAnne Faucher	22 Hamilton Pl.	Garden City, N. Y.
Norma Joan Findlay	353 Ford St.	Milford, Conn.
Jeanne Dolores Flauss	65 Dunnell Rd.	Maplewood, N. J.
Bernice Patricia Marianne Folke	Lincoln Ave., Box 275	Rye, N. Y.
Laura Elizabeth Fortescue	400 The Terrace	Sea Girt, N. J.
Elizabeth Rodgers Gale	28 Ashland Ave.	Buffalo, N. Y.
Dorothy Anne Gilligan	60 Sunset Rd.	Weston, Mass.
Barbara Lee Glenn	2 Burhans Pl.	Elsmere, N. Y.
Ann Elizabeth Graham	47 Ocean Ave.	North Scituate Beach, Mass.
Helen Seagrave Guernsey	7 Upland Rd.	Wellesley 81, Mass.
Joan Elizabeth Hallett	57 Chesterfield Dr.	Rochester 12, N. Y.
Anna Ruth Harris	306 N. Euclid Ave.	Westfield, N. J.
Abigail Louise Haskins	1 Johnson Rd.	Saranac Lake, N. Y.
Carol Louise Heinze	922 Strath Haven Ave.	Swarthmore, Pa.
Mary Showalter Hench	517 Fourth St., S. W.	Rochester, Minn.
Ellen Hight	21 Ledyard Rd.	Winchester, Mass.

Eleanore Ann Hoepli	1361 Madison Ave.	New York 28, N. Y.
Norma Jane Horsford		Charlotte, Vt.
Elizabeth Mercer Huey	313 Dickinson Ave.	Swarthmore, Pa.
Eleanor Alden Hungerford	35 Woodland Ave.	Abington, Pa.
Joan Browning Hunter	104 Ellington St.	Longmeadow, Mass.
Jane Hyde	26 Whitney Rd.	Newtonville, Mass.
Sallie Bloom Iliff	559 Weymouth Rd.	Springfield, Pa.
Corolyn Lenore Johnson	Main St.	Plainfield, Vt.
Elizabeth Joyce Jones	152 Daniel Ave.	Rutherford, N. J.
Charlotte Wright Kastenbein	234 Beech St.	Bennington Vt.
Eleanor Kathryn Keeler	Elm St.	Old Bennington, Vt.
Mary Louise Krum	14755 Drexmore Rd.	Shaker Heights 20, Ohio
Sally Upton Liptrott	2 Grace Ct.	Brooklyn 2, N. Y.
Barbara Taylor Lukens	916 Strath Haven Ave.	Swarthmore, Pa.
Joan Louise Macklaier	745 Upper Belmont Ave.	Westmount, Montreal 6, Quebec, Canada
Jean Hunter Maintain	181 Upland Rd.	Newtonville 60, Mass.
Anne Clotilde Moreau	41 Pennsylvania Ave.	Flemington, N. J.
Ann Holt Mudge	20 Manley St.	Augusta, Me.
Marilyn Ann Mullen	188 E. Main St.	North Adams, Mass.
Marilyn Jean Murphy	14 Samoset Rd.	Waban, Mass.
Elizabeth Hawkins Nelson	3 Wyeth Rd.	Hanover, N. H.
Martha Jane O'Brien	122 Quincy St.	Chevy Chase 15, Md.
Eleanor Marie O'Keefe	315 Whittier Ave.	Dunellen, N. J.
Carol Lee Osborn	3111 Warrington Rd.	Shaker Heights 20, Ohio
Ethel Jo Overlock	837 Erie St.	Oak Park, Ill.
Margaret Seymour Packard	815 Vine St.	Denver, Colo.
Mary Constance Parsons	Front St.	Scituate, Mass.
Barbara Eleanor Penn	9 Hamilton Ter.	Upper Montclair, N. J.
Barbara Mabel Pike	42 Sears Ave.	Melrose, Mass.
Joan Catharine Pratt	1860 Vancouver Dr.	Honolulu 82, Oahu, Hawaii
Lynne Lee Rask	2895 Weymouth Rd.	Shaker Heights 20, Ohio
Patricia Ann Ray	878 Bellevue Ave.	Trenton, N. J.
Gretchen Reger	139 Chestnut St.	Montclair, N. J.
Helen Easton Reid	317 Columbus Ave.	Hasbrouck Heights, N. J.
Carolyn Sackett	15 Dell Way	Larchmont, N. Y.
Lois Adele Schawaroch	16 Carey Rd.	Great Neck, N. Y.
Julia Dorothy Schmitz	Hollow Rd.	Skillman, N. J.
Cristina Elizabeth Schweiker	2220 Grand Blvd.	Schenectady, N. Y.
Elizabeth Ann Scott	Loomis Farm	Vergennes, Vt.
Mary Elizabeth Sellman	58 Walworth Ave.	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Joan Bruce Snell	Pleasant Valley	Cambridge, Vt.
Virginia Owen Snively	Apt. 42 C, Clarkson Housing Project	Potsdam, N. Y.
Diane Kathleen Stoddard	56 Aberfoyle Rd.	New Rochelle, N. Y.
Gretchen Storer	471 Franklin St.	Denver 3, Colo.
Eleanor Winchip Stutz	422 Edgemont Ave.	Palmerton, Pa.
Joan Thomas	28 Edgepark Rd.	White Plains, N. Y.
Jeanne Wallingford Thompson	408 Hudson St.	Cornwall-on-Hudson, N. Y.
Polly Wright Upson	24 Chipman Pk.	Middlebury, Vt.
Jane Anne Walker	Ferry Rd.	Saco, Me.
Eleanor Rey Wampler	320 Sedgwick Dr.	Syracuse, N. Y.
Lelia Webster	723 N. Menard Ave.	Chicago 44, Ill.
Marilyn Ruth Werner	18 Ogden Ave.	White Plains, N. Y.
Caroline Clarke Wheeler	435 E. Fourth St.	Hinsdale, Ill.
Barbara Jeanne Whitney	521 S. 18 St.	Mount Vernon, Ill.

Mary-Louise Wiley	181 Walton Dr.	Snyder 21, N. Y.
Pauline Louise Wilkins	24 Cherry St.	Danvers, Mass.
Jane Carolyn Yates	255 Cordova Rd.	West Palm Beach, Fla.
Nancy Lee Young	12 Lorraine Rd.	Summit, N. J.

Class of 1952

Carol June Annable	801 E. 38 St.	Brooklyn 10, N. Y.
Jeanne Hathaway Badeau	American University at Cairo	Cairo, Egypt
Sally Baldwin	8 Fenimore Rd.	Worcester, Mass.
Barbara Joan Barbuti	1644 Fenimore Rd.	Hewlett, N. Y.
Jane Mason Barker	2 Lyme St.	Weymouth Heights, Mass.
Betty Bates	5 Shellton Rd.	Quincy, Mass.
Barbara Ann Becker	323 Plymouth Ave.	Brightwaters, N. Y.
Martha Alexander Belden	650 Crestview Ave.	Akron, Ohio
Agnes Rhea Benedict	18 Court St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Joan Palmer Benedict	4 Washington St.	Fair Haven, Vt.
Nancy Kathryn Berquist	3746 Cumberland St., N.W.	Washington 16, D. C.
Barbara Albrecht Bieber	170 Townsend Ave.	Pelham Manor, N. Y.
Janet Marilyn Bogart	291 Knowlton Ave.	Kenmore 17, N. Y.
Lorna Louise Bowlby	39 Locust Ave.	Lexington, Mass.
Barbara Nash Brailey	19201 S. Moreland Blvd.	Shaker Heights 22, Ohio
Carol Mary Brautigam	65 Tomac Ave.	Old Greenwich, Conn.
Marilyn Louise Brindley	380 Raymond St.	Rockville Centre, N. Y.
Anne Satterthwaite Brosius	Daylesford	Berwyn, Pa.
Mary Glenn Brownfield	1525 Avondale Ave.	Jacksonville, Fla.
Mary Diana Buchanan	1902 Fourth St.	Jackson, Mich.
Mary-Jean Burr	96 State St.	Rutland, Vt.
Jeanette Butterfield	60 Washington St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Carol Lorene Cadmus	12 Randolph St.	Passaic, N. J.
Joan Alexandra Cairns	1 Taft Dr.	Short Hills, N. J.
Cynthia Campbell	4505 Park Ave.	Indianapolis, Ind.
Janice Marilyn Cassel	227 N. Murray Ave.	Ridgewood, N. J.
Marie Ann Cavanaugh	Station 40½	South Windsor, Conn.
Nancy Fisher Cawley	10 Ober Rd.	Princeton, N. J.
Barbara Anne Chaney	81 Green St.	Augusta, Me.
Suzanne Barbara Clark	R.F.D.	Yardley, Pa.
Anne Rutherford Cleary	129 Farrand Ave.	Highland Park 3, Mich.
Dorothy O'Neill Cobb	54 Park St.	Brandon, Vt.
Carolyn Crane	272 N. Mountain Ave.	Upper Montclair, N. J.
Barbara Ann Cummiskey	16 Allen St.	Lynbrook, N. Y.
Rosemary Dellinger	2629 Old Bullard Rd.	Tyler, Tex.
Dorothy Elizabeth Deyerberg	88 S. Prospect St.	Verona, N. J.
Elizabeth Keates Dillingham	The Manlius School	Manlius, N. Y.
Phyllis Jane Dixon	21 Copley Rd.	Larchmont, N. Y.
Jeanne Marguerite DuVall	1968 E. 23 St.	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Jane Vernetta Eaton	6 Woody Lane	Larchmont, N. Y.
Barbara Ann Eckman	1026 Woods Ave.	Lancaster, Pa.
Ruth Eldridge	108 Tappan St.	Brookline 46, Mass.
Louise Erb	29 Ashland Ave.	Buffalo, N. Y.
Audrey Frank	39 Neptune Ave.	West Springfield, Mass.
Cynthia Helen Fuguet	1065 Lexington Ave.	New York, N. Y.
Sally Fitch Gosling	28 Pierrepont St.	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Suzanne Walter Goyne	741 Soundview Dr., Shore Acres	Mamaroneck, N. Y.
Joyce Elizabeth Greene	37 Welch Ave.	Windsor, Conn.

Margaret Lenore Groff	1143 Gresham Rd.	Plainfield, N. J.
Mary Lucy Halsted	619 Crofton Ave.	Highland Park, Ill.
Nancy May Harrison	43 Park Pl.	Short Hills, N. J.
Nancy Fuller Harscheid	4931 N. 12 St.	Philadelphia, Pa.
Shirley May Herrman	56 Washington Dr.	Rochester 10, N. Y.
Alice Bartlett Hildreth	43 Richardson St.	Portland, Me.
Cynthia Hodgson	127 Rockland Ave.	Larchmont, N. Y.
Sara Alden Holcomb	307 Storer Ave.	Akron, Ohio
Carol Cate Holmes	60 Oakwood Rd.	Newtonville 60, Mass.
Jean Chamberlain Hosford	3299 Ingleside Rd.	Shaker Heights, Ohio
Lucia Pierce Howard	3419 Quebec St.	Washington, D. C.
Judith Anne Hudders	1406 Kemble St.	Utica, N. Y.
Jacqueline Aletha Johnson	34 Parker St.	Waterbury 49, Conn.
Dorothy Jacqueline Kay	203 Elk Ave.	New Rochelle, N. Y.
Priscilla Ann Kay	35 Crawford Rd.	Harrison, N. Y.
Ann-Marie Kearney	92 E. Main St.	Ludlow, Vt.
Jean Lewis Keith	5 N. Terrace	Maplewood, N. J.
Grace Eleanor Knapp	4 Burhans Pl.	Delmar, N. Y.
Jeanne Creighton Koelsch	4 Dartmouth St.	Forest Hills, N. Y.
Lucile Sutton Lee	11 High St.	Delhi, N. Y.
Margaret Anne Lewis	1755 Glencoe St.	Denver, Colo.
Sharon Jane Locke	153 Midland Ave.	East Orange, N. J.
Elizabeth Wood Loemker	425 Riverside Dr.	New York 25, N. Y.
Jacqueline Logan	1068 Boulevard	West Hartford, Conn.
Paula Marie Loughran	277 Park Pl.	Brooklyn 17, N. Y.
Sarah Babcock Lunt	3 Payne St.	Ipswich, Mass.
Ann McAdow	411 McKinley St.	Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.
Nancy Jane McAllaster	13 Fleetwood Ave.	Albany 3, N. Y.
Mary Lee McGowan	Putnam Pike	Harmony, R. I.
Marcia Leilani McIntire	45 Raeburn Ave.	Rochester 11, N. Y.
Norma Maynard McKeehan	160 E. 72 St.	New York, N. Y.
Kennetha Ansley McKinley	S. Main St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Mary Louise McLeod	1818 Hinman Ave.	Evanston, Ill.
Ann Marilyn McMillen	316 Collins Ave.	Mount Vernon, N. Y.
Rosalind McPeake	5 Lewis Rd.	Winchester, Mass.
Frances Helen MacRae	Box 567	Kennebunkport, Me.
Joan Riddle Marquis	11 Park Pl.	Short Hills, N. J.
Lillian Cantrell Marston	7 Midland Gardens	Bronxville, N. Y.
Jonna Marie Mauritzen	20 Linwold Dr.	West Hartford, Conn.
Joyce Elizabeth Mitchell	219 Amity St.	Amherst, Mass.
Phyllis Jean Mortimer	27 Central St.	Randolph, Vt.
Mary Grace Muessel	1709 E. Colfax Ave.	South Bend 17, Ind.
Adele Kathleen Mullen	27 Marion Pl.	Rockville Centre, N. Y.
Margaret Alice Nasmith	14 Union St.	Marion, N. Y.
Anne Glidden Nichols	94 Elmlawn Rd.	Braintree, Mass.
Priscilla May Norman	102 E. Main St.	Iewett City, Conn.
Polly Beaulieu Norton	7 Ricker Pk.	Portland, Me.
Barbara Jean Odiorne	E. Main St.	East Aurora, N. Y.
Barbara Jean Oetjen	29 Norfolk Ave.	Maplewood, N. J.
Marian Barton Olds	404 Staff Loop, MacDill A.F.B.	Tampa, Fla.
Charlotte Foster Olsen	4 Dana Rd.	Hanover, N. H.
Barbara Jennings Osborne	Shephard St., Box 1052	Westhampton Beach, N. Y.
Lynn Cowley Pahner	880 Harrington Rd.	Glendale 7, Calif.
Elizabeth Dunning Parker	Caixa Postal 1320	Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
Jeanne Coolidge Parker	205 Lynn St.	South Peabody, Mass.
Ruth Agnes Parry	Washington Valley Rd.	Martinsville, N. J.

Martha Kenyon Peck	Box 58 Waverly, Pa.
Ann Wheeler Perry	8 Wistar Rd. Paoli, Pa.
Elizabeth Ann Pierce	779 N. Main St. Attleboro, Mass.
Martha Jean Potter	59 Greenwood Ave. Greenwood, Mass.
Phebe Ann Prescott	25 School St. South Dartmouth, Mass.
Roberta Rey	999 Colvin Blvd. Kenmore, N. Y.
Viola Jeanne Rice	210 Forest Rd. Lewiston, N. Y.
Barbara Borden Riley	Quarters 1, Naval Torpedo Station Newport, R. I.
Jean Marie Roberts	12 Nassau Rd. Larchmont, N. Y.
Mary Adelaide Roberts	6646 32 Pl., N.W. Washington 15, D. C.
Amelia Abbot Rogers	249 Dudley Rd. Newton Centre 59, Mass.
Martha Jane Rupp	101 Main St. Springvale, Me.
Tatiana Elizabeth Russell	R.F.D. #1 Woodstock, Vt.
Elizabeth Lee Schimmat	37 Lynwood Rd. Scarsdale, N. Y.
Gretchen Olds Schupp	1305 Owen St. Saginaw, Mich.
Nancy Westmoreland Shahan	154 Oakley Dr. Syracuse, N. Y.
Nina Florence Shapiro	200 Cabrini Blvd. New York 33, N. Y.
Lillian Sara Sharkey	5 Howes Lane Plymouth, Mass.
Dorothy Claire Smith	111 Ridgeway Ave. Pittsfield, Mass.
Constance Elizabeth Stowe	21 Monument St. Concord, Mass.
Patricia Alice Sullivan	Route 1, Box 333 Hickory Corners, Mich.
Doris Irene Sundstrom	27 Lake Dr., East Packanack Lake, N. J.
Joan Goldthwaite Taylor	17 Fawcett St. Kensington, Md.
Mary Louise Thayer	625 N. Chester Rd. Swarthmore, Pa.
Marion Nina Thomann	186 Lakeside Dr. Nutley 10, N. J.
Nancy Joan Thomsen	255 W. Plumstead Ave. Lansdowne, Pa.
Alice Louise Thor	255 W. 88 St. New York 24, N. Y.
Martha Burrage Turner	248 Bedford Ave. Buffalo 16, N. Y.
Lois Elizabeth Tyson	520 Bedford Rd. Pocantico Hills, Tarrytown, N. Y.
Florence Mary Upham	17 Washington St. Rutland, Vt.
Anne Louise Upson	751 W. Ferry St. Buffalo, N. Y.
Jean Elizabeth Vaughan	187 Linwood Ave. Buffalo, N. Y.
Joyce Gertrude Ward	137 W. Jersey St. Elizabeth, N. J.
Loraine Ward	55 Church St. North Attleboro, Mass.
Ann Lowell Warren	37 Baltimore St. Lynn, Mass.
Nancy Watters	9 Burgess Rd. Worcester 5, Mass.
Mary Ann Webb	217 E. Washington St. West Chester, Pa.
Joan Carin Weber	Overlook Rd. Westport, Conn.
Judith Katharine Webster	718 Hurlingham St. San Mateo, Calif.
Florence Wells	Eastford Rd. Southbridge, Mass.
Janet Mae West	45 Magnolia Ave. Tenafly, N. J.
Elizabeth Patricia Weymouth	402 Court St. Auburn, Me.
Carol Virginia Whitham	44 Windsor Rd. Port Chester, N. Y.
Jacqueline Cecile Willaredt	306 Harvard Ave. Rockville Centre, N. Y.
	Class of 1953
Helen Banks Adams	1801 16 St., N.W. Washington, D. C.
Katherine Hamlin Alexander	2430 Tracy Pl., N.W. Washington 8, D. C.
Ann Josephine Almquist	70 Court St. Keene, N. H.
Doris Eleanor Andreson	98 Verbena Ave. Floral Park, N. Y.
Patience Edge Appel	1003 Marietta Ave. Lancaster, Pa.
Nancy Ann Aulisi	130 Glen Ave. Amsterdam, N. Y.
Ann Austin	Marstons Ave. Hyannis Port, Mass.
Shirley Lynn Baldwin	106 Walworth Ave. Scarsdale, N. Y.
Lorabel Shirley Bates	Box R Ridgetown, Ontario, Canada.

Barbara Ann Beal	34 Westminster Rd.	Newton Centre 59, Mass.
Janet Carolyn Becker	104 Hampshire Rd.	Rockville Centre, N. Y.
Margaret Bentley Benedict	4 Washington St.	Fair Haven, Vt.
Alice Bennett	616 Holter St.	Helena, Mont.
Helen Arden Bergen	188 W. Cliff St.	Somerville, N. J.
Anita Lynn Bland	Woodside Dr., Milbrook	Greenwich, Conn.
Celia Bolte	West Rd.	New Canaan, Conn.
Mary Jane Bowen	932 Dove Lane	Louisville, Ky.
Janet Helen Bradley	29 E. Welling Ave.	Pennington, N. J.
Arlene Joan Brown	726-A Larchmont Acres	Larchmont, N. Y.
Barbara Mae Brown	120 S. Main St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Patricia Ellen Brown	605 Price St.	West Chester, Pa.
Nancy Ellen Bush	18 Winding Way	Verona, N. J.
Barbara Ann Butler	130 Laurel St.	Newport, N. H.
Florence Thorne Bye	Bettws-y Coed Apts., Merion Ave.	Bryn Mawr, Pa.
Cynthia Ann Cannon	Breakneck Hill	West Redding, Conn.
Mary Esther Carmen	272 Smith St.	Freeport, N. Y.
Patricia Ann Cavanaugh	Station 40½	South Windsor, Conn.
Patricia Ann Chamberlin	5810 Greene St.	Philadelphia 44, Pa.
Helen Rutherford Chase	50 S. Willard St.	Burlington, Vt.
Ruth Ellan Chipman	Main St.	Norwell, Mass.
Nancy Clemens	9 Maple St.	New Bedford, Mass.
Anne Withers Coleman	1 Jefferson Landing	Newburyport, Mass.
Barbara-ann Connor	3 Ricker Pk.	Portland, Me.
Catherine Courtney	10 Crawford Circle	Wilmington, Del.
Elizabeth Grillet Cox	4334 Greenwood Dr.	Des Moines, Iowa
Elizabeth Cushman	44 Blackman Pl.	Bridgeport 4, Conn.
Joann Mary Cutting	116 Shannon St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Elizabeth Statesir Darling	39 La Rue Dr.	Huntington, N. Y.
Margaret Louise Davidson	110 Wellington Ave.	New Rochelle, N. Y.
Janet Eleanor Deakins	74 Belvedere Pl.	Montreal, Quebec, Canada
Nana Dalton Dean	2616 Washington St.	Two Rivers, Wis.
Marianne Dennis	1307 Pine Rd.	Rosemont, Pa.
Patricia Anne DeWitt	558 Bloomfield Ave.	Bloomfield, Conn.
Nancy Drummond	201½ Alameda Ave.	Muncie, Ind.
Sara Foster Dulles	327 Fallis Rd.	Columbus, Ohio
Deborah St. John Ellis	Bryn Mawr Ave.	Bryn Mawr, Pa.
Nancy Cowperthwaite English	399 Lincoln Ave.	Orange, N. J.
Caryl Phyllis Entwistle	Brandzen 586	Quilmes-F.C.N.G.R., Argentina
Nancy Phelps Faust	626 Western Ave.	Albany, N. Y.
Beverly Jane Fenton	33 Emerson Rd.	Winthrop 52, Mass.
Ann Hedges Findley	2539 Canterbury Rd.	Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Marion Fahnestock Ford	809 Augusta Rd.	Wilmington, Del.
Constance Viola Forsyth	335 Linwood Ave.	Ridgewood, N. J.
Marjorie Anne Fraioli	132 N. High St.	Mount Vernon, N. Y.
Cynthia Gaines	106 Lexington Ave.	Buffalo, N. Y.
Mary Owen Gamble	222 Lancaster St.	Albany, N. Y.
Diane Gates	780 W. Ferry St.	Buffalo, N. Y.
Constance Ann Gibbs	37 Claremont St.	Newton 58, Mass.
Dorothy Jane Gill	312 Glen Ave.	Port Chester, N. Y.
Ann Golding	109 Elm St.	South Dartmouth, Mass.
Suzanne Ruth Griswold	18 Berncliffe Ave.	Albany, N. Y.
Nancy Lair Hamilton	1730 "M" St., N.W.	Washington, D. C.
Patricia Anne Hamilton	259 Pondfield Rd., W.	Bronxville, N. Y.
Mary Jane Hancock	316 S. Bowen St.	Jackson, Mich.
Patricia Lucile Heap	Union St.	North Marshfield, Mass.

Rachel Louise Henry	146 Pratt St.	Glastonbury, Conn.
Frederica Hines	309 Pondfield Rd.	Bronxville, N. Y.
Barbara Jean Holme	28 Forest Rd.	Delmar, N. Y.
Sarah Annette Hoover	108 Franklin St.	Kensington, Md.
Virginia Vincent Hubbard	1 Prospect St.	Walpole, N. H.
Alida Katherine Anne Jackson	3 Elmbrook Dr.	Pittsford, N. Y.
Carol Versa Jennings	316 Berkeley Dr.	Syracuse 10, N. Y.
Carolyn Ellson Kildare	911 Turner Ave.	Drexel Hill, Pa.
Dorothy Powers Kingsley	727 Monticello St.	Evanston, Ill.
Phyllis Towne Knapp	4 Burhans Pl.	Delmar, N. Y.
Peggy Ann Koster	163 Argyle Rd.	Stewart Manor, N. Y.
Alberta Irene Kreh	1044 Potter Ave.	Union, N. J.
Martha Ladd	2819 45 St., N.W.	Washington 7, D. C.
Phyllis Hinman Laidlaw	1840 Highland Pkwy.	St. Paul, Minn.
Constance Helen Lewis	56 Arlington St.	Brockton, Mass.
Louise Ernestine Limbach	200 Streetsboro St.	Hudson, Ohio
Nancy Kehr Little	68 Fifth Ave.	New York 11, N. Y.
Norma Jean Loesch	107 Kensington Oval	Rocky River 16, Ohio
Persis Dana Luke	New England Drive	Brattleboro, Vt.
Marjorie Edith McCallum	P.O. Unionville	Burlington, Conn.
Ann Winthrop McGinley	33 Crescent Pl.	Middletown, N. Y.
Patricia Ann McKenna	14 Valley Rd.	Hanover, N. H.
Claire Joanne Malmros	55 Johnson Ave.	Binghamton, N. Y.
Mary Charlotte Mangelsdorf	1964 Judd Hillside	Honolulu 54, Hawaii
Ann Bronson Mathews	905 Forest Ave.	Evanston, Ill.
Joyce Easter Meacham	Thompson's Island	Boston, Mass.
Phyllis Ann Mercaldi	12 Russell St.	Beverly, Mass.
Margaret Leone Miller	196 Bryn Mawr Ave.	Lansdowne, Pa.
Barbara Bliss Mills	99 Clive St.	Metuchen, N. J.
Helen Corinne Morgan	26905 Bruce Rd.	Bay Village, Ohio
Sally Marie Moulton	52 Bissell Ave.	Corning, N. Y.
Mary Lee Mulhall	3178 E. First St.	Tulsa, Okla.
JoAnn Merrill Nevins	23 Kahler Ave.	Milton, Mass.
Elizabeth Ann Nichols	College Highway	Simsbury, Conn.
Faith Jeannette Nielsen	42 Park Ave.	Port Washington, N. Y.
Janet Elizabeth Nutt	30124 Ridge Rd.	Wickliffe, Ohio
Jean Marie Overhysser	26 Harwich St.	Hartford, Conn.
Patricia Ann Pattyson	185 Clairmont Ter.	Orange, N. J.
Nancy Ellen Peck	190 N. Spruce St.	Ramsey, N. J.
Nancy Jane Perry	4800 E. Sunnyslope Rd.	Minneapolis 10, Minn.
Sarah Edwards Pettibone	395 N. Forest Rd.	Williamsville, N. Y.
Roberta Ann Pfaff	Lago Oil & Transportation Co., Ltd.	Aruba, Netherlands West Indies
Frances Deborah Platt	115 Kimberly Ave.	Springfield, Mass.
Janet Ellen Pope	87 Beaumont Pl.	Newark 4, N. J.
Alison Jessie Porter	15 Calvin Rd., Jamaica Plain	Boston 30, Mass.
Patricia Ann Quinby	213 Audubon Dr.	Snyder 21, N. Y.
Dorothy Ransford	60 Beech St.	White Plains, N. Y.
Virginia Bradford Reynolds	14 Berkeley St.	Reading, Mass.
Janet Bradford Robertson	560 Concord Ave.	Belmont, Mass.
Joan Patterson Roy	13-49C Sperber Rd.	Fair Lawn, N. J.
Louise Adele Sammons	4404 Garrison St., N.W.,	Washington 16, D. C.
Anne Schafer	450 Fairway Rd.	Ridgewood, N. J.
Joyce Schawaroch	16 Carey Rd.	Great Neck, N. Y.
Caroline Isabel Schindler	7 E. 44 St.	New York, N. Y.
Margaret Bertha Ann Schlumpf	23 Rowan Rd.	Chatham, N. J.

Nancy Ellen Schnabel	8 E. Salisbury Dr., Edgemoor Terrace	Wilmington, Del.
Janet Adele Schongar	127 S. Oraton Pkwy.	East Orange, N. J.
Mary-Jane Scott	82 Lenox St.	West Newton, Mass.
Marion Chedell Seymour	20 Talcott Rd.	Utica, N. Y.
Joan Myla Shaw	8111 24 Ave.	Brooklyn 14, N. Y.
Sandra Sheffield	212 Ridgewood Rd.	South Orange, N. J.
Constance Sherman	4 Monterey Rd.	Worcester, Mass.
Janet Sophie Spurr	18 Interlaken Dr.	Tuckahoe, N. Y.
Elizabeth Strong	Reservoir Rd.	Hanover, N. H.
Elizabeth Taber	53 Fairfield Ave.	Holyoke, Mass.
Susan Taylor	Box 101, Homestead Farm	Syosset, N. Y.
Carol Felton Thorndike	192 Highland Ave.	Cowesett, R. I.
Lucia Ann Thwaits	86 S. Drive	Plandome, N. Y.
Ann Ward Tilton	26 S. Franklin St.	Chagrin Falls, Ohio
Patricia Tyler	25 County St.	Ipswich, Mass.
Ann Laura Valentine	830 N. L St.	Lake Worth, Fla.
Judith Elizabeth von Bernuth	265 Centre Ave.	New Rochelle, N. Y.
Barbara Gertrude Watkins	587 Henley St.	Birmingham, Mich.
Nancy Helen Watson	50 Astoria Ave.	Bridgeport 4, Conn.
Mary Virginia Weeks	2692 Wadsworth Rd.	Shaker Heights, Ohio
Jane Ruth Weitzel	10 S. Willard St.	Burlington, Vt.
Pauline Helen Welch	238 High St.	Newburyport, Mass.
Mary Elisabeth Wells	Old Chester Rd.	Essex Fells, N. J.
Sylvia Ann Whiteley	N. Main St.	Jordan, N. Y.
Barbara Louise Whitney	58 Shannon St.	Middlebury, Vt.
Irene Widen	Ide Rd.	Williamstown, Mass.
Eleanor Shelby Williams	2206 Locust St.	Philadelphia 3, Pa.
Margaret Streeter Williamson	97 Maple St.	Norwood, Mass.
Clementine Douglas Wininger	Barney Pk.	Irvington-on-Hudson, N. Y.
Nancy Bushnell Woodworth	9 Jermain St.	Albany, N. Y.
Mary Williford Wright	6630 Pershing Ave.	University City 5, Mo.
Adele Frances Youel	3184 Morningview Ter.	Birmingham, Mich.
Rhoda Folks Zimand	242 E. 19 St.	New York 3, N. Y.

Additional Enrollment, 2nd Semester 1949–50

Class of 1952

Nancy Westmoreland Shahan	154 Oakley Dr.	Syracuse, N. Y.

Attendance Statistics

ATTENDANCE BY CLASSES

1st Semester 1949–50

Undergraduates	Men	Women	Both
Seniors	170	102	272
Juniors	173	89	262
Sophomores	163	148	311
Freshmen	193	153	346
	699	492	1191
Special Students	3	0	3
Graduate Students	19	8	27
	721	500	1221

ATTENDANCE BY STATES AND COUNTRIES

United States:	Men	Women	Both
New York	192	146	338
Massachusetts	156	80	236
Vermont	120	32	152
New Jersey	63	66	129
Connecticut	76	25	101
Pennsylvania	18	28	46
Ohio	13	19	32
New Hampshire	20	8	28
Maine	10	9	19
Illinois	8	8	16
Michigan	1	12	13
Rhode Island	7	4	11
District of Columbia	1	9	10
Florida	0	9	9
Maryland	3	3	6
Colorado	1	3	4
Indiana	0	4	4
Minnesota	1	3	4
Wisconsin	3	1	4
California	1	2	3
Delaware	0	3	3
Texas	2	1	3
Virginia	1	2	3
Missouri	1	1	2
Georgia	0	1	1

ATTENDANCE BY STATES AND COUNTRIES—*Cont'd*

Iowa	0	1	1
Kentucky	0	1	1
Montana	0	1	1
New Mexico	0	1	1
Oklahoma	0	1	1
Oregon	1	0	1
Tennessee	0	1	1
Washington	1	0	1
West Virginia	1	0	1
Wyoming	1	0	1
Outside United States:			
Canada	4	5	9
Hawaii	2	2	4
Puerto Rico	1	2	3
Argentina	1	1	2
China	1	1	2
Netherlands West Indies	1	1	2
Norway	2	0	2
Union of South Africa	1	1	2
Brazil	0	1	1
Chile	1	0	1
Colombia	1	0	1
Denmark	1	0	1
Egypt	0	1	1
Germany	1	0	1
Greece	1	0	1
Venezuela	1	0	1
	721	500	1221

Degrees Conferred on June 13, 1949

MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE

HONORARY DEGREES

DOCTOR OF LAWS

George Henry Vail Allen
Warren Robinson Austin
David Willard Howe
Samuel Barrett Pettengill
Edward Larocque Tinker

DOCTOR OF DIVINITY

Herbert Rhodes Smith

DOCTOR OF LETTERS

Jean Walker Simpson

DEGREES IN COURSE

MASTER OF ARTS

William Stewart Bell, A.B. (Howard College) 1942
Barbara Anne Clark, B.Ed. (Keene Teachers College) 1945
Laura Jane Daryman, A.B. (Grove City College) 1945
Benjamin Eugene Harnly, A.B. (Florida Southern College) 1936
Ruby Inez McLeod, A.B. (Winthrop College) 1945
Dorothy Evelyn Moore, A.B. (College of Wooster) 1944
Nelson Sylvas Morin, A.B. (University of New Hampshire) 1948
Ray Gene Simpson, A.B. (Harvard College) 1947
Archibald James Welton, A.B. (West Virginia University) 1948

MASTER OF SCIENCE

Joyce Madeleine Flynn, A.B. (University of Vermont) 1947
Richard Patrick Reavey, B.S. (St. Michael's College) 1947

BACHELOR OF ARTS

THE MEN

Leon McKinley Adkins, Jr.
Douglas Holcombe Armstrong
Donn Jon Barclay
Jack Barlow
Richard Edward Barnett
John Emmett Barry
Donald Grinnell Bates
Joseph Adrien Alphonse Beaudoin†[3]
Henry Bloch, Jr.
Frederick Richard Blue, Jr.
Benjamin Howell Bond, Jr.
Howard King Boone

Arthur Rowland Boucher
Robert Gerard Boucher
John Francis Bours
Constantine Michael Broutsas†§[4]
Donald Henry Burn
Roger Franklin Casavant
Peter John Cassimatis
Robert Green Chadwick
Stewart George Chapin
Douglas Graham Christie
John Wheeler Clarkson, Jr.
Frank Carlton Colcord, Jr.
Robert Burton Corcoran
James Edward Coursey
John Sebastain D'Aquila
Thomas Edward Duff
Roswell Thomas Edwards, Jr.
Gerald Wilson Elbers
Alan Eric Erickson†
Frank John Facini, Jr.
Theodore Harding Fairbanks
Benjamin Warner Fisher, Jr.
Clifton Haskett Forbush, Jr.
Donald Edwin Fowler
Anthony Vincent Fraioli
John Drummond Freese†
Willard Harold Galvin
Woodford McDowell Garrigus
James Allen Gilbert
Michael Glowa
William Harlow Goldthwaite
Harold Martin Gore, Jr.
Franklyn William Gubitz
Theodore Eugene Guglin
Charles Frank Hall
Robert Francis Harris
Raymond Vernon Hartshorn
Daniel Tuttle Hedden
Dixon Fellows Hemphill
Donald Hector Henderson†
Raymond Joseph Herbert
Frank Bronson Hickcox, Jr.†
Richard Ward Hill
Philip Wilson Hoffmire
Philip Glasgow Hull‡§¶[2]
John David Hunt
Edward Townsend Hutchinson
Alan Franklin Jakeman
Charles Alexander James
Richard Sanborn Johnson
Carl Dexter Jolivette
Norman Earl Joslin
Edwin Marion Kania‡§[9],[10]
Frederick William Kroeck, Jr.†
Gedeon Aime LaCroix[11]
Maurice James Lahue
Ralph William Larson
Duncan Keith Law
Ernest Arthur Lawson†
Leonard Leving, III
William David Lippa
John Samuel MacMurtry
Richard Hudder MacNamara
Herbert Manell[3]
Edward Lewis Menut
Adolph Erich Meyer, Jr.†
Edward William Mulligan, Jr.
Keith Stickler Muntz
Forrest Guilford Myrick, Jr.†
William Rudy Niederauer
James Raymond Nugent
Robert Monroe Parker
Gordon Condit Perine
Allen Edgar Perry
Seymour Pollack
Julian Albert Pollak, Jr.
Charles Harold Pope, Jr.
Walker Kyle Prescott
Harold Albia Provoncha
John Matthew Quirk
Karl Gardner Reed†
Robert Henry Reed
Olaf Donald Remmler
William John Rice
Harold William Richardson
Roberts Mason Roemer
Felix George Rohatyn
David Hunt Rollason†
Morton Yonts Sand[12]
Christian Stege Schreiber

Arthur Horace Scott
Robert Earle Seixas
John Selivonchik
Robert Hopper Shahan
George Nickell Sholes
Robert Justin Simpson, Jr.
Paul Albert Skudder
Lawrence McIntire Smith
Norman Leonard Smith‡§[14]
Walter Staloff
Merton Harry Stevens
Charles Stephen Stewart, Jr.
James Edmund Sullivan, Jr.
Harold Ernest Suresky
David Edmund Thompson
Robert Eugene Trimmer
Robert Marshal Trombley
Richard Sherman Tuttle
John Henry Valentine, Jr.
Ferdinand Carmino Vetare
Richard Bernard Wanderer
David Washburn
Robert Pearson Whittier
Walter Daniel Wilde, Jr.
Robert Griffing Williams[3]
Spencer Victor Wright
John Stanley Zukowski

Bachelor of Arts, having had military service and having successfully completed the special requirements for a Veteran's Degree under the seven semester plan:

Casimiro Barquin
Sebastian Santino Cocola
William Turner Gouert, Jr.
David Works Grant
Albert Philip Lehman

Bachelor of Arts, having had military service and having successfully completed the special requirements for a Veteran's Degree under the six semester plan:

Donald Kay Grose†[3]
Robert Warren Handrahan
Joel John Lamere, Jr.
Donald Harry Maddock
Raymond James Nihan
Richard James Price
Dimitri Sazonoff
Donald Barrie Simon
Lawrence Henry Vadnais, Jr.
James Thomas Wright, Jr.

Bachelor of Arts, having received the degree of Bachelor of Science from Massachusetts Institute of Technology under the Combined Plan:

Robert David Brown
Peter Fagg†
John Earl Krantz
Lloyd Boardman Marshall

Bachelor of Arts, having completed the requirements for the Bachelor of Laws degree at Boston University School of Law under the Professional School Plan:

Edward Cooperstein

BACHELOR OF ARTS

THE WOMEN

Jean Elisabeth Aberle
Rachel Louise Adkins
Patricia Allen
Elizabeth Angrave Andrews
Virginia Lee Anthony†
Winifred Clarke Anthony
Elaine Wood Arrington†
Mary Herrick Ashworth

Jane Davis Baker
Penelope Dean Baker
Georgia Bittman Barth
Lorraine Estelle Bean
Nancy Mary Becker
Doris Katherine Beers
Rebecca Josephine Belisle
Elizabeth Jane Bigelow
Barbara Bishop
Eleanor Marie Blanc
Dorothy Virginia Britton†§[4]
Phyllis Lucille Brown
Barbara Janet Burris
Jean Ruth Caldwell
Elizabeth Eloise Chappell
Mildred Elizabeth Clarke†§
Mary Whitney Cole
Janet Elizabeth Correll
Virginia Lee Costello (Mrs.)
Marilyn Crawford
Lesley Trolan Cunniff†
Janet Chichester Curry
Priscilla Jane Davis
Ruth Louise Davis†§[5]
Betty May Dean[12]
Margaret Drysdale
Virginia Ward Duffy
Virginia Harlow Dunn
Ruth Hyatt Durland
Beverly Elaine Dutton
Barbara Philbrook Earling[6]
Gene Prescott Edgar†[1]
Patricia Annette Edwards
JoAnne Elliott
Ada Louise Fankhauser
Anne Jeannette Fisher
Barbara Ann Fraleigh
Louise Marjorie Gerlitz
Ruth Emelyn Grotz
Catherine Felicia Grusauski
Norma Jean Hansen[12]
Alice Cleaver Hardie
Phyllis Jane Hatch[13]
Helen Hawkes
Mary Elizabeth Hemeon
Edith Remsen Hendrickson†§[5]
Rosemarie Agnes Hermann
Nancy Jean Herron†
Marion Cornelia Highley
Helen Sue Hill
Jean Dodds Holmberg†[5]
Margaret Ann Holt†
Mary Elizabeth Hosford‡§¶
Helen Jeanne Hutchinson[8]
Elaine Patricia Jennings†§[9]
Constance Agnes Johnson†§*
Margery Ruth Johnson†§[9]
Cleone Thorn Jones
Florence Audrey Karl
Genevieve Karmazyn
Phoebe Consalus Kasper
Joan Elizabeth Keller†
Constance Kelly
Lois Anne Kemp†
Helen Elizabeth Kline
Barbara Louise Knapp†
Lorena Mathews Laing†
Margaret Nancy Lester
Joan King Linenthal[7]
Betty May Linsley
Anita Marie Liptak
Jane Margaret Livsey
Cynthia Joan Locklin
Merilyn Lodge
Mary Patricia McFarland†§[5]
Barbara McGuire
Marilyn Abigail Mackenzie
Cynthia Jane Mallory†§[4]
Yvonne Marion Mase
Margery Ward Mehl†§
Harriet Ann Miller
Jane Alice Miller
Frances Mary Miner
Dorothy Lester Morse
Marilyn Jeanne Mulholland
Marjorie Irene Mullen
Barbara Tiers Myers
Dorcas Randall Neal
Priscilla Ruth Noyes
Beatrice Erma Oetjen

Jean Ruppel Parker†
Patricia Avis Perkins
Judith Mitchell Plummer (Mrs.)†
Doris Jean Queren
Alma Lois Quirk
Therese Aline Racette
Mary-Ellen Raine
Patricia Ann Riley†
Barbara Ann Schobinger
Ruth Ann Scott
Jean Eleanor Scroggie†
Mary Case Seacord
Jean Millicent Sloan
Janet Carol Smith
Jean Louise Smith
June Emeline Smith
Rachel Stryker
Jane Terrell Talmage
Ellen Taussig
Anne Marie Teague†
Priscilla Alden Thwaits
Elizabeth Amelia VanSplinter
Dorothy Helen Weil
Lura Louise Williams
Edwina Browne Woodman
Agatha Maverick Young[1]

COMMENCEMENT HONORS

(For classes of February 1949 and June 1949)

MEN

Valedictory Honors—Philip Glasgow Hull
June 1949

Salutatory Honors—Laurence Cassius Thompson
February 1949

WOMEN

Valedictory Honors—Mary Elizabeth Hosford
June 1949

Salutatory Honors—Constance Agnes Johnson
June 1949

¶Valedictory Honors for classes of February 1949 and June 1949
*Salutatory Honors for classes of February 1949 and June 1949
§Phi Beta Kappa
‡Magna cum Laude
†cum Laude
[1]Honors in Biology
[2]High Honors in Economics
[3]Honors in Economics
[4]High Honors in English
[5]Honors in English
[6]Honors in Fine Arts
[7]Honors in French
[8]Honors in Geology
[9]High Honors in History
[10]High Honors in Political Science
[11]Honors in Political Science
[12]Honors in Psychology
[13]Honors in Sociology
[14]High Honors in Spanish

Degrees Conferred on January 29, 1950

MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE

DEGREES IN COURSE

MASTER OF ARTS

Earle Leighton Hutchinson, A.B. (Middlebury College) 1949
Beatrice Marguerite Salois, B.S. in Ed. (Boston University) 1929

BACHELOR OF ARTS

THE MEN

Wendel Howard Agne†
Donald Hale Baker[5]
Roger Lewis Beach
John George Bolos
Harold Thomas Brew, Jr.
Charles David Burt
George Robert Buttrick
Henry Wright Caswell, Jr.
Homer Abraham Gray, Jr.
Alfred Platt Haft, Jr.
Richard Small Haseltine
Richard Bragg Hunt
Ernest Lyman Hunter, Jr.
James Karney
Robert Peter McCarthy
James Harvey McCornack
Thomas Watlington Metcalf
Conrad Fisher Metcalfe
Everett Gordon Painter
Robert Mackenzie Rauner†[1,3]
Oliver Rickson
David Graham Ryan
Kenneth Jerauld Simendinger
Thomas Philson Turnbull
Edward Barlow Valpy
William Osborn Wallace
Frank James Wurm, Jr.

Bachelor of Arts, having had military service and having successfully completed the special requirements for a Veteran's Degree:

Robert Clement Hope
Stephen James Markham
Francis Vincent Murray

Bachelor of Arts, having completed the requirements for the Doctor of Medicine degree at the University of Vermont under the Professional School Plan:

Noel Charles Galen

BACHELOR OF ARTS

THE WOMEN

Cynthia Hovey Buehr
Beverley Anne Clark
Mary Carlton Fisher[2,4]
Margaret McNair Muessel
Susan Barbara Zatz†

†cum Laude
[1]Honors in Economics
[2]Honors in History
[3]High Honors in Political Science
[4]Honors in Political Science
[5]Honors in Psychology

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MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE
SUMMER SCHOOLS

The Middlebury College Summer Schools of Language provide a unique opportunity for combining graduate study with a summer spent in the heart of the Green Mountains. The Schools of French, Italian, Russian, and Spanish are situated on the college campus; the School of German is located at Bristol; and the School of English at Bread Loaf. Following these, a two-week Writers' Conference is held at Bread Loaf, while a Composers' Conference and Chamber Music Center is held at the same time on the college campus.

The Middlebury College Language Schools were pioneers in the development of segregated, specialized summer schools for the study of modern foreign languages in this country. The central purpose of the schools is to make the language a subjective element in the life of the student by means of close association with the faculty of native instructors, a well-balanced social and academic program, and exclusive use of the foreign language in and out of the classroom.

The School of English offers a selection of courses in literary history, the art of writing, and critical analysis, given by nationally famous instructors. The Writers' Conference provides sound and experienced help and criticism for men and women who desire to write or are interested in the practical background of literature. The aim of the Composers' Conference is to provide experienced criticism of scores and a program of discussion, instruction, and performance. The Chamber Music Center will function as an adjunct to the Conference in providing contact between the composer and the student of music.

Bulletins and further information may be secured from the Office of the Summer Schools, Middlebury College.